| Name            | PANDIARAJ.M      |
|-----------------|------------------|
|                 |                  |
| Register Number | 720419104019     |
|                 |                  |
| Team Size       | 4                |
|                 |                  |
| Team ID         | PNT2022TMID43503 |
|                 |                  |

# **Assignment -II**

|        |                  |                  |                 |                  |       | AS | sig. |    | ent - | 11   |      |          |         |   |
|--------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|----|------|----|-------|------|------|----------|---------|---|
| 1) In  | nporting         |                  |                 |                  |       |    |      |    |       |      |      |          |         |   |
| In [ ] | :                |                  |                 |                  |       |    |      |    |       |      |      |          |         |   |
| impo   | rt panda         | s <b>as</b> pd   |                 |                  |       |    |      |    |       |      |      |          |         |   |
| impo   | ort numpy        | as np            |                 |                  |       |    |      |    |       |      |      |          |         |   |
| impo   | rt seaboi        | n <b>as</b> sns  |                 |                  |       |    |      |    |       |      |      |          |         |   |
| from   | matplotl         | ib <b>impo</b> i | <b>rt</b> pyplo | ot <b>as</b> plt |       |    |      |    |       |      |      |          |         |   |
| impo   | <b>rt</b> warnii | ngs              |                 |                  |       |    |      |    |       |      |      |          |         |   |
| warn   | ings.filte       | warning          | gs('igno        | re')             |       |    |      |    |       |      |      |          |         |   |
|        |                  |                  |                 |                  |       |    |      |    |       |      |      |          |         |   |
| 2.Lo   | ad the Da        | ataset           |                 |                  |       |    |      |    |       |      |      |          |         |   |
| In [ ] | :                |                  |                 |                  |       |    |      |    |       |      |      |          |         |   |
| data=  | pd.read_         | csv("Ch          | urn_Mo          | odelling.c       | esv") |    |      |    |       |      |      |          |         |   |
| In [4  | 3]:              |                  |                 |                  |       |    |      |    |       |      |      |          |         |   |
| data   |                  |                  |                 |                  |       |    |      |    |       |      |      |          |         |   |
| Out[4  | 43]:             |                  |                 |                  |       |    |      |    |       |      |      |          |         |   |
|        | D                | Const            | C               | Condi            | Cane  | C. | _    | T. | Bala  | N Of | HarC | To A a4: | Estimat | T |

| Row | Cust | Sur | Credi | Geog | Ge | A | Те | Bala | NumOf  | HasC | IsActiv | Estimat | Ex  |
|-----|------|-----|-------|------|----|---|----|------|--------|------|---------|---------|-----|
| Num | omer | nam | tScor | raph | nd | g | nu | nee  | Produc | rCar | eMemb   | edSalar | ite |

|                  | ber  | Id           | e                 | e   | y          | er             | e   | re |                   | ts | d | er | y             | d |
|------------------|------|--------------|-------------------|-----|------------|----------------|-----|----|-------------------|----|---|----|---------------|---|
| 0                | 1    | 0.275        | Har<br>grav<br>e  | 619 | Franc<br>e | Fe mal         | 4 2 | 2  | 0.00              | 1  | 1 | 1  | 101348.<br>88 | 1 |
| 1                | 2    | 0.326<br>454 | Hill              | 608 | Spain      | Fe mal         | 4   | 1  | 8380<br>7.86      | 1  | 0 | 1  | 112542.<br>58 | 0 |
| 2                | 3    | 0.214<br>421 | Oni<br>o          | 502 | Franc<br>e | Fe<br>mal<br>e | 4 2 | 8  | 1596<br>60.8<br>0 | 3  | 1 | 0  | 113931.<br>57 | 1 |
| 3                | 4    | 0.542<br>636 | Bon               | 699 | Franc<br>e | Fe mal         | 3 9 | 1  | 0.00              | 2  | 0 | 0  | 93826.6       | 0 |
| 4                | 5    | 0.688<br>778 | Mitc<br>hell      | 850 | Spain      | Fe<br>mal<br>e | 4 3 | 2  | 1255<br>10.8<br>2 | 1  | 1 | 1  | 79084.1       | 0 |
| •••              |      |              |                   |     |            |                |     |    |                   |    |   |    |               |   |
| 9<br>9<br>9<br>5 | 9996 | 0.162        | Obij              | 771 | Franc<br>e | Ma<br>le       | 3 9 | 5  | 0.00              | 2  | 1 | 0  | 96270.6<br>4  | 0 |
| 9 9 9 6          | 9997 | 0.016<br>765 | John<br>ston<br>e | 516 | Franc<br>e | Ma<br>le       | 3 5 | 10 | 5736<br>9.61      | 1  | 1 | 1  | 101699.<br>77 | 0 |

| 9<br>9<br>9<br>7 | 9998  | 0.075<br>327 | Liu               | 709 | Franc<br>e | Fe<br>mal<br>e | 3 6 | 7 | 0.00              | 1 | 0 | 1 | 42085.5<br>8 | 1 |
|------------------|-------|--------------|-------------------|-----|------------|----------------|-----|---|-------------------|---|---|---|--------------|---|
| 9 9 9            | 9999  | 0.466<br>637 | Sab<br>bati<br>ni | 772 | Germ       | Ma<br>le       | 4 2 | 3 | 7507<br>5.31      | 2 | 1 | 0 | 92888.5      | 1 |
| 9 9 9            | 10000 | 0.250<br>483 | Wal<br>ker        | 792 | Franc<br>e | Fe<br>mal<br>e | 2 8 | 4 | 1301<br>42.7<br>9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 38190.7<br>8 | 0 |

 $10000 \; rows \times 14 \; columns$ 

#### 3. Visualizations

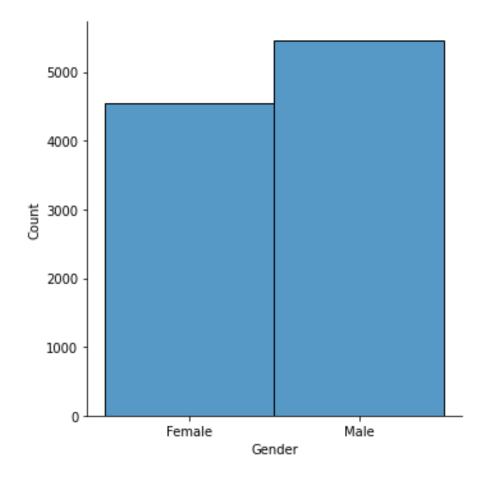
a) Univariate Analysis

In [44]:

sns.displot(data.Gender)

Out[44]:

<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x7f80cb07c690>



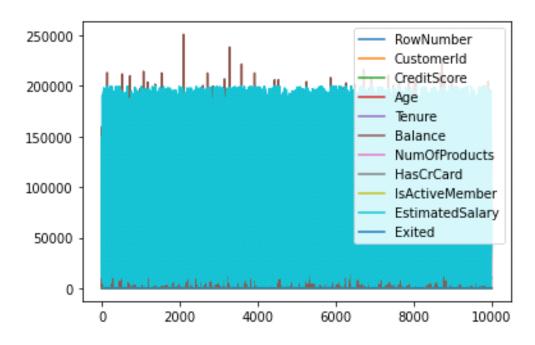
B)Bi-Variate Analysis

In [45]:

data.plot.line()

Out[45]:

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f80cb9a8a50>



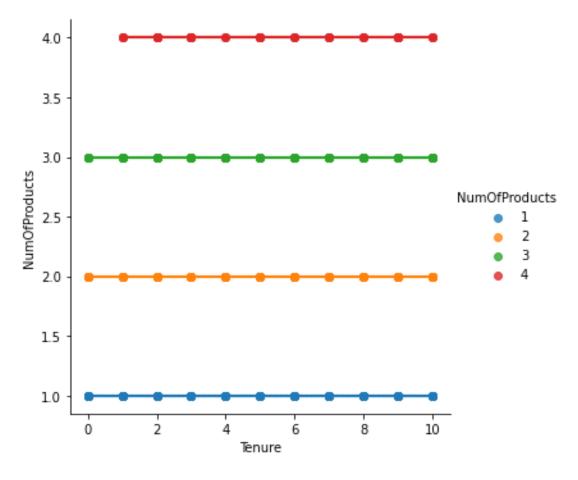
C)Multi - Variate Analysis

In [46]:

sns.Implot("Tenure","NumOfProducts",data,hue="NumOfProducts")

Out[46]:

<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x7f80cb95fe10>



4)Perform descriptive statistics on the dataset.

In [47]:

data.describe()

Out[47]:

|               | RowN<br>umber   | Custo<br>merId   | Credit<br>Score  | Age    | Tenur<br>e | Balanc<br>e | NumOf Product s | HasC<br>rCard   | IsActive<br>Member | Estimat<br>edSalar<br>y | Exited           |
|---------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|--------|------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| co<br>un<br>t | 10000.<br>00000 | 10000.<br>000000 | 10000.<br>000000 | 10000. | 10000.     | 10000.0     | 10000.0         | 10000.<br>00000 | 10000.00           | 10000.00                | 10000.<br>000000 |
| m<br>ea       | 5000.5          | 0.5009           | 650.52           | 36.533 | 5.0128     | 76485.8     | 1.53020         | 0.7055          | 0.515100           | 100090.2                | 0.2037           |

| n        | 0000    | 80        | 8800   | 900    | 00     | 89288   | 0       | 0      |          | 39881    | 00     |
|----------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|----------|----------|--------|
| st       | 2886.8  | 0.2877    | 96.653 | 6.4738 | 2.8921 | 62397.4 | 0.58165 | 0.4558 | 0.400=0= | 57510.49 | 0.4027 |
| d        | 9568    | 57        | 299    | 43     | 74     | 05202   | 4       | 4      | 0.499797 | 2818     | 69     |
| mi       | 1.0000  | 0.0000    | 350.00 | 20.000 | 0.0000 | 0.00000 | 1.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.000000 | 11.58000 | 0.0000 |
| n        | 0       | 00        | 0000   | 000    | 00     | 0       | 0       | 0      | 0.00000  | 0        | 00     |
| 25       | 2500.7  | 0.2513    | 584.00 | 32.000 | 3.0000 | 0.00000 | 1.00000 | 0.0000 | 0.000000 | 51002.11 | 0.0000 |
| %        | 5000    | 20        | 0000   | 000    | 00     | 0       | 0       | 0      | 0.00000  | 0000     | 00     |
| 50       | 5000.5  | 0.5001    | 652.00 | 37.000 | 5.0000 | 97198.5 | 1.00000 | 1.0000 | 1.000000 | 100193.9 | 0.0000 |
| %        | 0000    | 70        | 0000   | 000    | 00     | 40000   | 0       | 0      | 1.000000 | 15000    | 00     |
| 75       | 7500.2  | 0.7501    | 718.00 | 40.000 | 7.0000 | 127644. | 2.00000 | 1.0000 | 1.000000 | 149388.2 | 0.0000 |
| <b>%</b> | 5000    | 64        | 0000   | 000    | 00     | 240000  | 0       | 0      | 1.000000 | 47500    | 00     |
| m        | 10000.  | 1.0000    | 850.00 | 50.000 | 10.000 | 250898. | 4.00000 | 1.0000 | 1,000000 | 199992.4 | 1.0000 |
| ax       | 00000   | 00        | 0000   | 000    | 000    | 090000  | 0       | 0      | 1.000000 | 80000    | 00     |
| -\++     | 11 .1 3 | Missing v |        |        |        |         |         |        |          |          |        |

5)Handle the Missing values.

```
In [ ]:
```

data = pd.read\_csv("Churn\_Modelling.csv")

pd.isnull(data["Gender"])

# Out[]:

- 0 False
- 1 False
- 2 False
- 3 False
- 4 False

•••

9995 False

9996 False

9997 False

9998 False

9999 False

Name: Gender, Length: 10000, dtype: bool

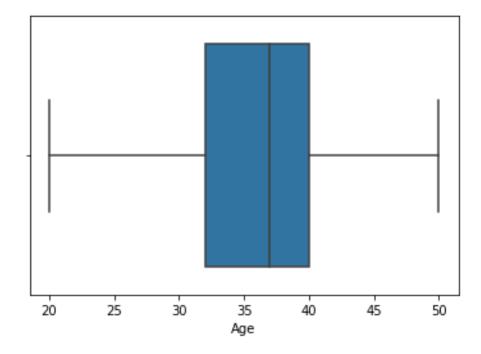
6) Find the outliers and replace the outliers

In [48]:

sns.boxplot(data['Age'])

#### Out[48]:

 $<\!matplot lib.axes.\_subplots. Axes Subplot\ at\ 0x7f80 cae a fc 50\!>$ 



In [28]:

data['Age'] = np.where(data['Age'] > 50,40,data['Age'])

data['Age']

#### Out[28]:

0 42

1 41

```
2 42
```

3 39

4 43

..

9995 39

9996 35

9997 36

9998 42

9999 28

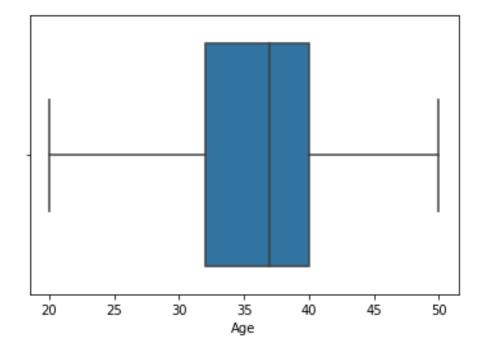
Name: Age, Length: 10000, dtype: int64

In [49]:

sns.boxplot(data['Age'])

# Out[49]:

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f80cb95fc10>



In [34]: data['Age']=np.where(data['Age']<20,35,data['Age'])

# data['Age'] Out[34]:

0 42

1 41

2 42

3 39

4 43

••

9995 39

9996 35

9997 36

9998 42

9999 28

Name: Age, Length: 10000, dtype: int64

7) Check for Categorical columns and perform encoding.

# In [50]:

pd.get\_dummies(data, columns=["Gender", "Age"], prefix=["Age", "Gender"]).head()

# Out[50]:

|   | Ro<br>w<br>Nu<br>m<br>be | C<br>us<br>to<br>m<br>er<br>Id | S<br>u<br>r<br>n<br>a<br>m | Cr<br>ed<br>itS<br>co<br>re | G<br>eo<br>gr<br>ap<br>hy | T e n u r | B<br>al<br>a<br>n<br>ce | Nu<br>mO<br>fPr<br>odu<br>cts | H as Cr C ar | IsA<br>ctiv<br>eM<br>em<br>ber | G<br>en<br>de<br>r_<br>41 | G<br>en<br>de<br>r_<br>42 | G<br>en<br>de<br>r_<br>43 | G<br>en<br>de<br>r_<br>44 | G<br>en<br>de<br>r_<br>45 | G<br>en<br>de<br>r_<br>46 | G<br>en<br>de<br>r_<br>47 | G<br>en<br>de<br>r_<br>48 | G<br>en<br>de<br>r_<br>49 | G<br>en<br>de<br>r_<br>50 |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 0 | 1                        | 0.<br>27                       | H<br>ar                    | 61<br>9                     | Fr<br>an                  | 2         | 0.                      | 1                             | 1            | 1                              | 0                         | 1                         | 0                         | 0                         | 0                         | 0                         | 0                         | 0                         | 0                         | 0                         |

|            | 16      | a<br>v |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|------------|---------|--------|----|----|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|            |         |        |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|            |         |        |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|            |         | e      |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|            |         |        |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|            |         |        |    |    |   | 8  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|            | 0.      |        |    |    |   | 3  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|            | 32      | Н      | 60 | Sp |   | 8  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1 2        | 2 64    | ill    | 8  | ai | 1 | 0  | 1 | 0 | 1 | • | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|            | 54      |        |    | n  |   | 7. |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|            |         |        |    |    |   | 8  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|            |         |        |    |    |   | 6  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|            |         |        |    |    |   | 1  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|            |         |        |    |    |   | 5  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|            | 0.      |        |    |    |   | 9  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|            |         | О      | 50 | Fr |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>2</b> 3 | 3 21 44 | ni     | 50 | an | 8 | 6  | 3 | 1 | 0 |   | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|            |         | О      | 2  | ce |   | 6  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|            | 21      |        |    |    |   | 0. |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|            |         |        |    |    |   | 8  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|            |         |        |    |    |   | 0  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|            | 0.      |        |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|            | 54      | В      | 69 | Fr |   | 0. |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 3 4        | 4 26    | 0      | 9  | an | 1 | 0  | 2 | 0 | 0 |   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|            | 36      | ni     |    | ce |   | 0  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|            |         |        |    |    |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|            | 0.      | M      |    | G  |   | 1  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|            | 68      | it     | 85 | Sp |   | 2  |   |   |   | ٠ |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>4</b> 5 | 87      | c      | 0  | ai | 2 | 5  | 1 | 1 | 1 | • | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|            | 78      | h      |    | n  |   | 5  |   |   |   | • |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|            |         | el     |    |    |   | 1  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

|  | 1 |  | 0. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|--|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |   |  | 8  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |   |  | 2  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |   |  |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

 $5 \text{ rows} \times 45 \text{ columns}$ 

- 8) Split the data into dependent and independent variables.
- A) Split the data into Independent variables.

```
In [37]:
```

X = data.iloc[:, :-1].values

print(X)

[[1 15634602 'Hargrave' ... 1 1 101348.88]

[2 15647311 'Hill' ... 0 1 112542.58]

[3 15619304 'Onio' ... 1 0 113931.57]

...

[9998 15584532 'Liu' ... 0 1 42085.58]

[9999 15682355 'Sabbatini' ... 1 0 92888.52]

[10000 15628319 'Walker' ... 1 0 38190.78]]

B) Split the data into Dependent variables.

In [38]:

Y = data.iloc[:, -1].values

print(Y)

 $[1\ 0\ 1\ ...\ 1\ 1\ 0]$ 

9) Scale the independent variables

In [39]:

import pandas as pd

from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler

scaler = MinMaxScaler()

```
data[["CustomerId"]] = scaler.fit_transform(data[["CustomerId"]])
In [40]:
print(data)
   RowNumber CustomerId Surname CreditScore Geography Gender Age \
0
        1 0.275616 Hargrave
                                 619 France Female 42
          0.326454
                      Hill
                               608
                                    Spain Female 41
2
       3 0.214421
                      Onio
                                502
                                    France Female 42
3
          0.542636
                               699
                                    France Female 39
                      Boni
4
          0.688778 Mitchell
                                      Spain Female 43
                                850
9995
       9996 0.162119 Obijiaku
                                    771 France Male 39
9996
       9997 0.016765 Johnstone
                                    516 France Male 35
9997
                                  709 France Female 36
       9998 0.075327
                          Liu
       9999 0.466637 Sabbatini
9998
                                    772 Germany Male 42
9999
       10000 0.250483
                        Walker
                                    792 France Female 28
          Balance NumOfProducts HasCrCard IsActiveMember \
0
      2
           0.00
1
      1 83807.86
                        1
2
      8 159660.80
                        3
3
                            0
           0.00
4
      2 125510.82
                        1
                              1
                                       1
9995
            0.00
                              1
       10 57369.61
9996
                          1
                               1
                                       1
9997
            0.00
                              0
                                       1
9998
       3 75075.31
                         2
                                1
```

0

9999

4 130142.79

1

1

```
EstimatedSalary Exited
0
       101348.88
                     1
1
       112542.58
                     0
2
       113931.57
                     1
3
        93826.63
4
        79084.10
                    0
         96270.64
9995
9996
         101699.77
9997
          42085.58
9998
          92888.52
                      1
9999
          38190.78
                      0
[10000 rows x 14 columns]
10)Split the data into training and testing
In [42]:
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
train_size=0.8
X = data.drop(columns = ['Tenure']).copy()
y = data['Tenure']
X_train, X_rem, y_train, y_rem = train_test_split(X,y, train_size=0.8)
test\_size = 0.5
```

X\_valid, X\_test, y\_valid, y\_test = train\_test\_split(X\_rem,y\_rem, test\_size=0.5)

print(X\_train.shape), print(y\_train.shape)

print(X\_valid.shape), print(y\_valid.shape)

print(X\_test.shape), print(y\_test.shape)

(8000, 13)

(8000,)

(1000, 13)

(1000,)

(1000, 13)

(1000,)

Out[42]:

(None, None)