

Table 15. Alabama - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	4,040,587	2,975,797	1,020,705	16,506	21,797	5,782	24,629	2,960,167
Sample	4,040,587	2,975,247	1,019,743	18,295	21,754	5,548	23,579	2,959,793
1980	3,893,888	2,872,621	996,335	7,583	9,734	7,615	33,299	2,855,558
Sample	3,893,888	2,873,289	996,283	9,304	10,660	4,352	33,923	2,854,919
1970	3,444,165	2,533,831	903,467	2,443	2,825	1,599	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	3,444,148	2,535,881	902,869	2,153	(NA)	(NA)	13,313	2,524,453
5% sample	3,444,165	2,535,843	903,467	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38,848	2,507,466
1960	3,266,740	2,283,609	980,271	1,276	915	669	(NA)	(NA)
1950	3,061,743	2,079,591	979,617	928	338	1,269	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	2,832,961	1,849,097	983,290	464	110	(X)	439	1,848,658
5% sample ²	(NA)	1,853,120	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	440	1,852,680
1930	2,646,248	1,700,844	944,834	465	105	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2,348,174	1,447,032	900,652	405	85	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2,138,093	1,228,832	908,282	909	70	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1,828,697	1,001,152	827,307	177	61	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1,513,401	833,718	678,489	1,143	51	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1,513,017	833,718	678,489	759	51	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	1,262,505	662,185	600,103	213	4	Black		
.....1870	996,992	521,384	475,510	98	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	964,201	526,271	437,770	160	-	437,770	2,690	435,080
1850	771,623	426,514	345,109	(NA)	(NA)	345,109	2,265	342,844
1840	590,756	335,185	255,571	(NA)	(NA)	255,571	2,039	253,532
1830	309,527	190,406	119,121	(NA)	(NA)	119,121	1,572	117,549
1820	127,901	85,451	42,450	(NA)	(NA)	42,450	571	41,879
1810	9,046	6,422	2,624	(NA)	(NA)	2,624	59	2,565
1800	1,250	733	517	(NA)	(NA)	517	23	494
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	73.6	25.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	73.3
Sample	100.0	73.6	25.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.6	73.3

1980	100.0	73.8	25.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	73.3
Sample	100.0	73.8	25.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	73.3
1970	100.0	73.6	26.2	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	73.6	26.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	73.3
5% sample	100.0	73.6	26.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	72.8
1960	100.0	69.9	30.0	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	67.9	32.0	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	65.3	34.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	65.3
1930	100.0	64.3	35.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	61.6	38.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	57.5	42.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	54.7	45.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	55.1	44.8	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	55.1	44.8	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	52.5	47.5	-	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	52.3	47.7	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	54.6	45.4	-	-	100.0	0.6	99.4
1850	100.0	55.3	44.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	0.7	99.3
1840	100.0	56.7	43.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	0.8	99.2
1830	100.0	61.5	38.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.3	98.7
1820	100.0	66.8	33.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.3	98.7
1810	100.0	71.0	29.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.2	97.8
1800	100.0	58.6	41.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	4.4	95.6

Table 16. Alaska - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1880 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	550,043	415,492	22,451	85,698	19,728	6,674	17,803	406,722
Sample	550,043	416,133	22,195	86,125	19,354	6,236	17,904	406,892
1980	401,851	309,728	13,643	64,103	8,054	6,323	9,507	304,635
Sample	401,851	311,968	13,748	64,357	8,314	3,464	9,057	306,899
1970	300,382	236,767	8,911	50,801	2,642	1,261	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	300,382	237,798	8,803	50,819	(NA)	(NA)	6,279	231,951
5% sample	300,382	238,488	8,944	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,598	234,245
1960	226,167	174,546	6,771	42,522	1,769	559	(NA)	(NA)
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	75.5	4.1	15.6	3.6	1.2	3.2	73.9
Sample	100.0	75.7	4.0	15.7	3.5	1.1	3.3	74.0
1980	100.0	77.1	3.4	16.0	2.0	1.6	2.4	75.8
Sample	100.0	77.6	3.4	16.0	2.1	0.9	2.3	76.4
1970	100.0	78.8	3.0	16.9	0.9	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	79.2	2.9	16.9	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	77.2
5% sample	100.0	79.4	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	78.0
1960	100.0	77.2	3.0	18.8	0.8	0.2	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language.

Race	1950	1939 ¹	1929 ¹	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total.....	128,643	72,524	59,278	55,036	64,356	63,592	32,052	33,426
White.....	92,808	39,170	28,640	27,883	36,400	30,493	4,298	430
Black.....	(NA)	141	136	128	209	168	(NA)	(NA)
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut....	33,863	32,458	29,983	26,558	25,331	29,536	25,354	32,996
Mixed race.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,887	2,499	1,823	1,756
American Indian.....	14,089	11,283	10,955	9,918	11,244	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Eskimo.....	15,882	15,576	(NA)	13,698	12,636	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Aleut.....	3,892	5,599	(NA)	2,942	1,451	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Asian and Pacific Islander.....	(NA)	750	490	467	2,416	3,395	2,288	(NA)
Japanese.....	(NA)	263	278	312	913	279	(NA)	(NA)
Chinese.....	(NA)	56	26	56	1,209	3,116	(NA)	(NA)
Filipino.....	(NA)	403	164	82	246	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Korean.....	(NA)	6	11	10	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hawaiian.....	(NA)	22	11	7	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mexican ²	(NA)	(NA)	29	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Not elsewhere classified.....	1,972	5	-	-	-	-	112	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero. (NA) Not available.

¹ Censuses of population were taken in 1939 (instead of 1940) and in 1929 (instead of 1930).

² The Mexican population in 1930 in the United States was reclassified as White in census publications in subsequent censuses.

The Mexican population in 1929 in Alaska was not reclassified in census publications in subsequent censuses.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 17. Arizona - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1860 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	3,665,228	2,963,186	110,524	203,527	55,206	332,785	688,338	2,626,185
Sample	3,665,228	2,967,682	110,062	204,589	54,127	328,768	680,628	2,631,906
1980	2,718,215	2,240,761	74,977	152,745	22,032	227,700	440,701	2,026,262
Sample	2,718,215	2,260,288	74,159	154,390	24,562	204,816	444,102	2,028,725
1970	1,770,900	1,604,948	53,344	95,812	8,414	8,382	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	1,770,893	1,613,335	52,653	93,508	(NA)	(NA)	306,609	1,316,218
5% sample	1,770,900	1,613,912	52,669	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	264,770	1,355,180
1960	1,302,161	1,169,517	43,403	83,387	5,380	474	(NA)	(NA)
1950	749,587	654,511	25,974	65,761	3,204	137	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	499,261	426,792	14,993	55,076	2,400	(X)	101,902	324,890
5% sample ²	(NA)	426,700	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	101,880	324,820
1930	435,573	378,551	10,749	43,726	2,547	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	334,162	291,449	8,005	32,989	1,719	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	204,354	171,468	2,009	29,201	1,676	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	122,931	92,903	1,848	26,480	1,700	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	88,243	55,734	1,357	29,981	1,171	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	59,620	55,580	1,357	1,512	1,171	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	40,440	35,160	155	3,493	1,632	Black		
.....1870	9,658	9,581	26	31	20	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	6,482	2,421	21	4,040	-	21	21	-
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	80.8	3.0	5.6	1.5	9.1	18.8	71.7
Sample	100.0	81.0	3.0	5.6	1.5	9.0	18.6	71.8
1980	100.0	82.4	2.8	5.6	0.8	8.4	16.2	74.5
Sample	100.0	83.2	2.7	5.7	0.9	7.5	16.3	74.6
1970	100.0	90.6	3.0	5.4	0.5	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	91.1	3.0	5.3	(NA)	(NA)	17.3	74.3
5% sample	100.0	91.1	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15.0	76.5
1960	100.0	89.8	3.3	6.4	0.4	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	87.3	3.5	8.8	0.4	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	85.5	3.0	11.0	0.5	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	20.4	65.1
1930	100.0	86.9	2.5	10.0	0.6	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	87.2	2.4	9.9	0.5	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	83.9	1.0	14.3	0.8	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	75.6	1.5	21.5	1.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	63.2	1.5	34.0	1.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	93.2	2.3	2.5	2.0	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	86.9	0.4	8.6	4.0	Black		
.....1870	100.0	99.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	37.3	0.3	62.3	-	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 18. Arkansas - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1810 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	2,350,725	1,944,744	373,912	12,773	12,530	6,766	19,876	1,933,082
Sample	2,350,725	1,944,393	373,454	14,320	12,098	6,460	19,586	1,932,640
1980	2,286,435	1,890,322	373,768	9,428	6,740	6,177	17,904	1,879,908
Sample	2,286,435	1,889,935	373,025	12,757	7,232	3,486	16,976	1,879,514
1970	1,923,295	1,565,915	352,445	2,014	1,844	1,077	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	1,923,240	1,566,264	352,576	2,144	(NA)	(NA)	9,333	1,558,180
5% sample	1,923,295	1,565,893	352,506	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24,358	1,546,930
1960	1,786,272	1,395,703	388,787	580	996	206	(NA)	(NA)
1950	1,909,511	1,481,507	426,639	533	731	101	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	1,949,387	1,466,084	482,578	278	447	(X)	540	1,465,544
5% sample ²	(NA)	1,465,380	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	540	1,464,840
1930	1,854,482	1,375,315	478,463	408	296	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	1,752,204	1,279,757	472,220	106	121	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	1,574,449	1,131,026	442,891	460	72	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1,311,564	944,580	366,856	66	62	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1,128,211	818,752	309,117	250	92	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1,128,179	818,752	309,117	218	92	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	802,525	591,531	210,666	195	133	Black		
.....1870	484,471	362,115	122,169	89	98	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	435,450	324,143	111,259	48	-	111,259	144	111,115
1850	209,897	162,189	47,708	(NA)	(NA)	47,708	608	47,100
1840	97,574	77,174	20,400	(NA)	(NA)	20,400	465	19,935
1830	30,388	25,671	4,717	(NA)	(NA)	4,717	141	4,576
1820	14,273	12,597	1,676	(NA)	(NA)	1,676	59	1,617
1810	1,062	924	138	(NA)	(NA)	138	2	136
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	82.7	15.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	82.2
Sample	100.0	82.7	15.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	82.2
1980	100.0	82.7	16.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	82.2
Sample	100.0	82.7	16.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	82.2
1970	100.0	81.4	18.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	81.4	18.3	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	81.0
5% sample	100.0	81.4	18.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	80.4
1960	100.0	78.1	21.8	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	77.6	22.3	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	75.2	24.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	75.2
1930	100.0	74.2	25.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	73.0	27.0	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	71.8	28.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	72.0	28.0	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	72.6	27.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	72.6	27.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	73.7	26.3	-	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	74.7	25.2	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	74.4	25.6	-	-	100.0	0.1	99.9
1850	100.0	77.3	22.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.3	98.7
1840	100.0	79.1	20.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.3	97.7
1830	100.0	84.5	15.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	3.0	97.0
1820	100.0	88.3	11.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	3.5	96.5
1810	100.0	87.0	13.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.4	98.6

Footnotes:

- Rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian

reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 19. California - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	29,760,021	20,524,327	2,208,801	242,164	2,845,659	3,939,070	7,687,938	17,029,126
Sample	29,760,021	20,555,653	2,198,766	248,929	2,847,835	3,908,838	7,557,550	17,093,961
1980	23,667,902	18,030,893	1,819,281	201,369	1,253,818	2,362,541	4,544,331	15,763,992
Sample	23,667,902	18,221,353	1,818,660	231,702	1,312,973	2,083,214	4,541,300	15,850,775
1970	19,953,134	17,761,032	1,400,143	91,018	552,364	148,577	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	19,957,304	17,856,046	1,397,138	88,271	(NA)	(NA)	2,738,513	15,222,210
5% sample	19,953,134	17,849,792	1,399,558	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,369,292	15,563,814
1960	15,717,204	14,455,230	883,861	39,014	318,376	20,723	(NA)	(NA)
1950	10,586,223	9,915,173	462,172	19,947	183,704	5,227	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	6,907,387	6,596,763	124,306	18,675	167,643	(X)	415,113	6,181,650
5% sample ²	(NA)	6,613,080	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	416,140	6,196,940
1930	5,677,251	5,408,260	81,048	19,212	168,731	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	3,426,861	3,264,711	38,763	17,360	106,027	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2,377,549	2,259,672	21,645	16,371	79,861	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1,485,053	1,402,727	11,045	15,377	55,904	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1,213,398	1,111,833	11,322	16,624	73,619	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1,208,130	1,111,672	11,322	11,517	73,619	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	864,694	767,181	6,018	16,277	75,218	Black		
.....1870	560,247	499,424	4,272	7,241	49,310	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	379,994	323,177	4,086	17,798	34,933	4,086	4,086	-
1850	92,597	91,635	962	(NA)	(NA)	962	962	-
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	69.0	7.4	0.8	9.6	13.2	25.8	57.2
Sample	100.0	69.1	7.4	0.8	9.6	13.1	25.4	57.4
1980	100.0	76.2	7.7	0.9	5.3	10.0	19.2	66.6
Sample	100.0	77.0	7.7	1.0	5.5	8.8	19.2	67.0
1970	100.0	89.0	7.0	0.5	2.8	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	89.5	7.0	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	13.7	76.3
5% sample	100.0	89.5	7.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.9	78.0
1960	100.0	92.0	5.6	0.2	2.0	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	93.7	4.4	0.2	1.7	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	95.5	1.8	0.3	2.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	6.0	89.5
1930	100.0	95.3	1.4	0.3	3.0	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	95.3	1.1	0.5	3.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	95.0	0.9	0.7	3.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	94.5	0.7	1.0	3.8	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	91.6	0.9	1.4	6.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	92.0	0.9	1.0	6.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	88.7	0.7	1.9	8.7	Black		
.....1870	100.0	89.1	0.8	1.3	8.8	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	85.0	1.1	4.7	9.2	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	99.0	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U.S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 20. Colorado - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1860 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	3,294,394	2,905,474	133,146	27,776	59,862	168,136	424,302	2,658,945
Sample	3,294,394	2,909,438	131,223	28,544	59,411	165,778	419,322	2,665,174
1980	2,889,964	2,571,498	101,703	18,068	29,916	168,779	339,717	2,390,479
Sample	2,889,964	2,591,270	101,695	21,015	34,257	141,727	341,435	2,394,430
1970	2,207,259	2,112,352	66,411	8,836	11,540	8,120	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	2,207,259	2,118,190	66,274	8,112	(NA)	(NA)	255,994	1,868,030
5% sample	2,207,259	2,116,896	65,517	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	225,506	1,895,726
1960	1,753,947	1,700,700	39,992	4,288	8,175	792	(NA)	(NA)
1950	1,325,089	1,296,653	20,177	1,567	6,255	437	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	1,123,296	1,106,502	12,176	1,360	3,258	(X)	92,549	1,013,953
5% sample ²	(NA)	1,106,400	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	92,540	1,013,860
1930	1,035,791	1,018,793	11,828	1,395	3,775	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	939,629	924,103	11,318	1,383	2,825	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	799,024	783,415	11,453	1,482	2,674	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	539,700	529,046	8,570	1,437	647	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	413,249	404,534	6,215	1,092	1,408	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	412,198	404,468	6,215	107	1,408	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	194,327	191,126	2,435	154	612	Black		
.....1870	39,864	39,221	456	180	7	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	34,277	34,231	46	-	-	46	46	-
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	88.2	4.0	0.8	1.8	5.1	12.9	80.7
Sample	100.0	88.3	4.0	0.9	1.8	5.0	12.7	80.9
1980	100.0	89.0	3.5	0.6	1.0	5.8	11.8	82.7
Sample	100.0	89.7	3.5	0.7	1.2	4.9	11.8	82.9
1970	100.0	95.7	3.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	96.0	3.0	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	11.6	84.6
5% sample	100.0	95.9	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10.2	85.9
1960	100.0	97.0	2.3	0.2	0.5	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	97.9	1.5	0.1	0.5	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	98.5	1.1	0.1	0.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	8.2	90.3
1930	100.0	98.4	1.1	0.1	0.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	98.3	1.2	0.1	0.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	98.0	1.4	0.2	0.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	98.0	1.6	0.3	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	97.9	1.5	0.3	0.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	98.1	1.5	-	0.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	98.4	1.3	0.1	0.3	Black		
.....1870	100.0	98.4	1.1	0.5	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	99.9	0.1	-	-	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 21. Connecticut - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	3,287,116	2,859,353	274,269	6,654	50,698	96,142	213,116	2,754,184
Sample	3,287,116	2,862,632	273,555	6,800	48,962	95,167	203,511	2,762,106
1980	3,107,576	2,799,420	217,433	4,533	18,970	67,220	124,499	2,735,418
Sample	3,107,576	2,811,092	216,641	4,882	21,116	53,845	125,256	2,742,260
1970	3,031,709	2,835,458	181,177	2,222	6,810	6,042	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	3,031,705	2,838,762	181,179	2,387	(NA)	(NA)	73,357	2,769,836
5% sample	3,031,709	2,839,929	180,958	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	65,458	2,778,740
1960	2,535,234	2,423,816	107,449	923	2,244	802	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2,007,280	1,952,329	53,472	333	1,010	136	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	1,709,242	1,675,407	32,992	201	642	(X)	1,658	1,673,749
5% sample ²	(NA)	1,677,480	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	1,660	1,675,820
1930	1,606,903	1,576,700	29,354	162	687	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	1,380,631	1,358,732	21,046	159	694	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	1,114,756	1,098,897	15,174	152	533	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	908,420	892,424	15,226	153	617	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	746,258	733,438	12,302	228	290	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	746,258	733,438	12,302	228	290	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	622,700	610,769	11,547	255	129	Black		
.....1870	537,454	527,549	9,668	235	2	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	460,147	451,504	8,627	16	-	8,627	8,627	-
1850	370,792	363,099	7,693	(NA)	(NA)	7,693	7,693	-
1840	309,978	301,856	8,122	(NA)	(NA)	8,122	8,105	17
1830	297,675	289,603	8,072	(NA)	(NA)	8,072	8,047	25
1820	275,248	267,281	7,967	(NA)	(NA)	7,967	7,870	97
1810	261,942	255,179	6,763	(NA)	(NA)	6,763	6,453	310
1800	251,002	244,721	6,281	(NA)	(NA)	6,281	5,330	951
1790	237,946	232,374	5,572	(NA)	(NA)	5,572	2,808	2,764
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	87.0	8.3	0.2	1.5	2.9	6.5	83.8
Sample	100.0	87.1	8.3	0.2	1.5	2.9	6.2	84.0
1980	100.0	90.1	7.0	0.1	0.6	2.2	4.0	88.0
Sample	100.0	90.5	7.0	0.2	0.7	1.7	4.0	88.2
1970	100.0	93.5	6.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	93.6	6.0	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	91.4
5% sample	100.0	93.7	6.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	91.7
1960	100.0	95.6	4.2	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	97.3	2.7	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	98.0	1.9	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	97.9
1930	100.0	98.1	1.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	98.4	1.5	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	98.6	1.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	98.2	1.7	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	98.3	1.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	98.3	1.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	98.1	1.9	-	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	98.2	1.8	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	98.1	1.9	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	97.9	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	97.4	2.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.8	0.2
1830	100.0	97.3	2.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.7	0.3
1820	100.0	97.1	2.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	98.8	1.2
1810	100.0	97.4	2.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	95.4	4.6
1800	100.0	97.5	2.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	84.9	15.1
1790	100.0	97.7	2.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	50.4	49.6

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 22. Delaware - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	666,168	535,094	112,460	2,019	9,057	7,538	15,820	528,092
Sample	666,168	535,334	112,125	2,199	8,770	7,740	15,151	529,024
1980	594,338	487,817	95,845	1,328	4,112	5,236	9,661	483,129
Sample	594,338	488,002	96,157	1,391	4,627	4,161	9,540	483,009
1970	548,104	466,459	78,276	656	1,495	1,218	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	548,093	466,426	78,284	488	(NA)	(NA)	6,267	460,867
5% sample	548,104	467,747	78,089	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,477	460,413
1960	446,292	384,327	60,688	597	410	270	(NA)	(NA)
1950	318,085	273,878	43,598	-	135	474	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	266,505	230,528	35,876	14	87	(X)	200	230,328
5% sample ²	(NA)	230,660	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	200	230,460
1930	238,380	205,718	32,602	5	55	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	223,003	192,615	30,335	2	51	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	202,322	171,102	31,181	5	34	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	184,735	153,977	30,697	9	52	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	168,493	140,066	28,386	4	37	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	168,493	140,066	28,386	4	37	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	146,608	120,160	26,442	5	1	Black		
.....1870	125,015	102,221	22,794	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	112,216	90,589	21,627	-	-	21,627	19,829	1,798
1850	91,532	71,169	20,363	(NA)	(NA)	20,363	18,073	2,290
1840	78,085	58,561	19,524	(NA)	(NA)	19,524	16,919	2,605
1830	76,748	57,601	19,147	(NA)	(NA)	19,147	15,855	3,292
1820	72,749	55,282	17,467	(NA)	(NA)	17,467	12,958	4,509
1810	72,674	55,361	17,313	(NA)	(NA)	17,313	13,136	4,177
1800	64,273	49,852	14,421	(NA)	(NA)	14,421	8,268	6,153
1790	59,096	46,310	12,786	(NA)	(NA)	12,786	3,899	8,887
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	80.3	16.9	0.3	1.4	1.1	2.4	79.3
Sample	100.0	80.4	16.8	0.3	1.3	1.2	2.3	79.4
1980	100.0	82.1	16.1	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.6	81.3
Sample	100.0	82.1	16.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.6	81.3
1970	100.0	85.1	14.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	85.1	14.3	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	84.1
5% sample	100.0	85.3	14.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	84.0
1960	100.0	86.1	13.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	86.1	13.7	-	-	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	86.5	13.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	86.4
1930	100.0	86.3	13.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	86.4	13.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	84.6	15.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	83.4	16.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	83.1	16.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	83.1	16.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	82.0	18.0	-	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	81.8	18.2	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	80.7	19.3	-	-	100.0	91.7	8.3
1850	100.0	77.8	22.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	88.8	11.2
1840	100.0	75.0	25.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	86.7	13.3
1830	100.0	75.1	24.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	82.8	17.2
1820	100.0	76.0	24.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	74.2	25.8
1810	100.0	76.2	23.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	75.9	24.1
1800	100.0	77.6	22.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	57.3	42.7
1790	100.0	78.4	21.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	30.5	69.5

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 23. District of Columbia - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	606,900	179,667	399,604	1,466	11,214	14,949	32,710	166,131
Sample	606,900	179,690	399,751	1,559	11,233	14,667	31,358	166,225
1980	638,333	171,768	448,906	1,031	6,636	9,992	17,679	164,244
Sample	638,333	174,705	448,370	1,014	6,883	7,361	17,777	166,803
1970	756,510	209,272	537,712	956	5,372	3,198	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	756,492	210,863	537,705	700	(NA)	(NA)	15,671	200,656
5% sample	756,510	210,217	537,712	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15,108	201,301
1960	763,956	345,263	411,737	587	4,690	1,679	(NA)	(NA)
1950	802,178	517,865	280,803	330	2,890	290	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	663,091	474,326	187,266	190	1,309	(X)	720	473,606
5% sample ²	(NA)	474,500	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	720	473,780
1930	486,869	353,981	132,068	40	780	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	437,571	326,860	109,966	37	708	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	331,069	236,128	94,446	68	427	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	278,718	191,532	86,702	22	462	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	230,392	154,695	75,572	25	100	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	230,392	154,695	75,572	25	100	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	177,624	118,006	59,596	5	17	Black		
.....1870	131,700	88,278	43,404	15	3	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	75,080	60,763	14,316	1	-	14,316	11,131	3,185
1850	51,687	37,941	13,746	(NA)	(NA)	13,746	10,059	3,687
1840	33,745	23,926	9,819	(NA)	(NA)	9,819	6,499	3,320
1830	30,261	21,152	9,109	(NA)	(NA)	9,109	4,604	4,505
1820	23,336	16,058	7,278	(NA)	(NA)	7,278	2,758	4,520
1810	15,471	10,345	5,126	(NA)	(NA)	5,126	1,572	3,554
1800	8,144	5,672	2,472	(NA)	(NA)	2,472	400	2,072
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	29.6	65.8	0.2	1.8	2.5	5.4	27.4
Sample	100.0	29.6	65.9	0.3	1.9	2.4	5.2	27.4
1980	100.0	26.9	70.3	0.2	1.0	1.6	2.8	25.7
Sample	100.0	27.4	70.2	0.2	1.1	1.2	2.8	26.1
1970	100.0	27.7	71.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	27.9	71.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	26.5
5% sample	100.0	27.8	71.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	26.6
1960	100.0	45.2	53.9	0.1	0.6	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	64.6	35.0	-	0.4	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	71.5	28.2	-	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	71.4
1930	100.0	72.7	27.1	-	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	74.7	25.1	-	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	71.3	28.5	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	68.7	31.1	-	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	67.1	32.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	67.1	32.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	66.4	33.6	-	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	67.0	33.0	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	80.9	19.1	-	-	100.0	77.8	22.2
1850	100.0	73.4	26.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	73.2	26.8
1840	100.0	70.9	29.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	66.2	33.8
1830	100.0	69.9	30.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	50.5	49.5
1820	100.0	68.8	31.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	37.9	62.1
1810	100.0	66.9	33.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	30.7	69.3
1800	100.0	69.6	30.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	16.2	83.8

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 24. Florida - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1830 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	12,937,926	10,749,285	1,759,534	36,335	154,302	238,470	1,574,143	9,475,326
Sample	12,937,926	10,755,698	1,755,958	42,619	150,200	233,451	1,555,031	9,488,696
1980	9,746,324	8,184,513	1,342,688	19,257	56,740	143,126	858,158	7,473,295
Sample	9,746,324	8,184,855	1,343,134	25,006	62,514	130,815	858,105	7,476,610
1970	6,789,443	5,719,343	1,041,651	6,677	14,067	7,705	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	6,789,383	5,724,464	1,041,535	6,196	(NA)	(NA)	451,382	5,287,602
5% sample	6,789,443	5,723,857	1,041,917	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	405,036	5,343,981
1960	4,951,560	4,063,881	880,186	2,504	3,699	1,290	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2,771,305	2,166,051	603,101	1,011	1,124	18	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	1,897,414	1,381,986	514,198	690	540	(X)	24,966	1,357,020
5% sample ²	(NA)	1,389,420	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	25,100	1,364,320
1930	1,468,211	1,035,390	431,828	587	406	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	968,470	638,153	329,487	518	312	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	752,619	443,634	308,669	74	242	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	528,542	297,333	230,730	358	121	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	391,422	224,949	166,180	171	122	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	391,422	224,949	166,180	171	122	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	269,493	142,605	126,690	180	18	Black		
.....1870	187,748	96,057	91,689	2	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	140,424	77,746	62,677	1	-	62,677	932	61,745
1850	87,445	47,203	40,242	(NA)	(NA)	40,242	932	39,310
1840	54,477	27,943	26,534	(NA)	(NA)	26,534	817	25,717
1830	34,730	18,385	16,345	(NA)	(NA)	16,345	844	15,501
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	83.1	13.6	0.3	1.2	1.8	12.2	73.2
Sample	100.0	83.1	13.6	0.3	1.2	1.8	12.0	73.3
1980	100.0	84.0	13.8	0.2	0.6	1.5	8.8	76.7
Sample	100.0	84.0	13.8	0.3	0.6	1.3	8.8	76.7
1970	100.0	84.2	15.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	84.3	15.3	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	77.9
5% sample	100.0	84.3	15.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	78.7
1960	100.0	82.1	17.8	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	78.2	21.8	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	72.8	27.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	1.3	71.5
1930	100.0	70.5	29.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	65.9	34.0	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	58.9	41.0	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	56.3	43.7	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	57.5	42.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	57.5	42.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	52.9	47.0	0.1	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	51.2	48.8	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	55.4	44.6	-	-	100.0	1.5	98.5
1850	100.0	54.0	46.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.3	97.7
1840	100.0	51.3	48.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	3.1	96.9
1830	100.0	52.9	47.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	5.2	94.8

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 25. Georgia - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	6,478,216	4,600,148	1,746,565	13,348	75,781	42,374	108,922	4,543,425
Sample	6,478,216	4,603,396	1,744,882	15,283	73,757	40,898	101,379	4,549,759
1980	5,463,105	3,947,135	1,465,181	7,616	24,457	18,716	61,260	3,914,084
Sample	5,463,105	3,949,583	1,464,435	10,079	26,009	12,999	60,974	3,915,556
1970	4,589,575	3,391,242	1,187,149	2,347	5,946	2,891	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	4,589,569	3,396,834	1,184,081	2,236	(NA)	(NA)	29,824	3,369,745
5% sample	4,589,575	3,394,857	1,186,959	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	45,289	3,363,181
1960	3,943,116	2,817,223	1,122,596	749	2,004	544	(NA)	(NA)
1950	3,444,578	2,380,577	1,062,762	333	782	124	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	3,123,723	2,038,278	1,084,927	106	412	(X)	419	2,037,859
5% sample ²	(NA)	2,045,100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	420	2,044,680
1930	2,908,506	1,837,021	1,071,125	43	317	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2,895,832	1,689,114	1,206,365	125	228	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2,609,121	1,431,802	1,176,987	95	237	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	2,216,331	1,181,294	1,034,813	19	205	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1,837,353	978,357	858,815	68	113	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1,837,353	978,357	858,815	68	113	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	1,542,180	816,906	725,133	124	17	Black		
.....1870	1,184,109	638,926	545,142	40	1	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	1,057,286	591,550	465,698	38	-	465,698	3,500	462,198
1850	906,185	521,572	384,613	(NA)	(NA)	384,613	2,931	381,682
1840	691,392	407,695	283,697	(NA)	(NA)	283,697	2,753	280,944
1830	516,823	296,806	220,017	(NA)	(NA)	220,017	2,486	217,531
1820	340,989	189,570	151,419	(NA)	(NA)	151,419	1,763	149,656
1810	251,407	144,450	106,957	(NA)	(NA)	106,957	1,799	105,158
1800	162,686	102,261	60,425	(NA)	(NA)	60,425	1,019	59,406
1790	82,548	52,886	29,662	(NA)	(NA)	29,662	398	29,264
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	71.0	27.0	0.2	1.2	0.7	1.7	70.1
Sample	100.0	71.1	26.9	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.6	70.2
1980	100.0	72.3	26.8	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	71.6
Sample	100.0	72.3	26.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.1	71.7
1970	100.0	73.9	25.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	74.0	25.8	-	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	73.4
5% sample	100.0	74.0	25.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	73.3
1960	100.0	71.4	28.5	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	69.1	30.9	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	65.3	34.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	65.2
1930	100.0	63.2	36.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	58.3	41.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	54.9	45.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	53.3	46.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	53.2	46.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	53.2	46.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	53.0	47.0	-	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	54.0	46.0	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	55.9	44.0	-	-	100.0	0.8	99.2
1850	100.0	57.6	42.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	0.8	99.2
1840	100.0	59.0	41.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.0	99.0
1830	100.0	57.4	42.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.1	98.9
1820	100.0	55.6	44.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.2	98.8
1810	100.0	57.5	42.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.7	98.3
1800	100.0	62.9	37.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.7	98.3
1790	100.0	64.1	35.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.3	98.7

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 26. Hawaii - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1900 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	1,108,229	369,616	27,195	5,099	685,236	21,083	81,390	347,644
Sample	1,108,229	370,270	26,669	5,596	686,391	19,303	78,742	347,804
1980	964,691	318,770	17,364	2,768	583,252	42,537	71,263	299,731
Sample	964,691	331,925	17,687	2,976	590,659	21,444	71,399	311,068
1970	768,561	298,160	7,573	1,126	443,292	18,410	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	768,559	301,429	7,517	1,216	446,297	12,100	23,276	283,371
5% sample	768,561	297,655	7,938	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24,821	281,621
1960	632,772	202,230	4,943	472	413,125	12,002	(NA)	(NA)
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	33.4	2.5	0.5	61.8	1.9	7.3	31.4
Sample	100.0	33.4	2.4	0.5	61.9	1.7	7.1	31.4
1980	100.0	33.0	1.8	0.3	60.5	4.4	7.4	31.1
Sample	100.0	34.4	1.8	0.3	61.2	2.2	7.4	32.2
1970	100.0	38.8	1.0	0.1	57.7	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	39.2	1.0	0.2	58.1	1.6	3.0	36.9
5% sample	100.0	38.7	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	36.6
1960	100.0	32.0	0.8	0.1	65.3	1.9	(NA)	(NA)

Footnotes:

(NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language.

Race	1950	1940 ¹	1930 ¹	1920 ¹	1910 ¹	1900
Total.....	499,794	423,330	368,336	255,912	191,909	154,001
White (Caucasian).....	114,793	103,791	80,373	57,742	44,048	28,819
Portuguese.....	(NA)	(NA)	27,588	27,002	22,301	(NA)
Puerto Rican ²	(NA)	(NA)	6,671	5,602	4,890	(NA)
Spanish.....	(NA)	(NA)	1,219	2,430	1,990	(NA)
Other Caucasian.....	(NA)	(NA)	44,895	19,708	14,867	(NA)
Black.....	2,651	255	563	348	695	233
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Asian and Pacific Islander.....	364,148	310,409	287,183	200,512	146,790	124,534
Japanese.....	184,611	157,905	139,631	109,274	79,675	61,111
Mixed race.....	4,090	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Chinese.....	32,376	28,774	27,179	23,507	21,674	25,767
Mixed race.....	2,875	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Filipino.....	61,071	52,569	63,052	21,031	2,361	(NA)
Mixed race.....	7,680	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Korean.....	7,030	6,851	(NA)	4,950	4,533	(NA)
Hawaiian (full or part).....	86,091	64,310	50,860	41,750	38,547	37,656
Hawaiian.....	12,206	14,375	22,636	23,723	26,041	29,799
Part Hawaiian.....	73,885	49,935	28,224	18,027	12,506	7,857
Caucasian Hawaiian.....	(NA)	(NA)	15,632	11,072	8,772	(NA)
Asiatic Hawaiian.....	(NA)	(NA)	12,592	6,955	3,734	(NA)
Puerto Rican ²	9,551	8,296	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Not elsewhere classified.....	1,620	579	217	310	376	415

Footnotes:

(NA) Not available.

¹ Data for 1910 to 1940 include one or more Pacific islands that were enumerated with Hawaii and for which data by race were not published separately. The total population of Hawaii (excluding outlying islands) was 191,874 in 1910, 255,881 in 1920, 368,000 in 1930, and 422,770 in 1940.² Puerto Rican classified as White from 1910 to 1930 and as a separate race in 1940 and 1950. Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 27. Idaho - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1870 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations.)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	1,006,749	950,451	3,370	13,780	9,365	29,783	52,927	928,661
Sample	1,006,749	950,802	3,653	14,677	9,096	28,521	51,679	929,109
1980	943,935	901,641	2,716	10,521	5,948	23,109	36,615	886,187
Sample	943,935	904,045	2,711	10,523	6,721	19,935	36,560	887,691
1970	712,567	698,802	2,130	6,687	3,212	1,736	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	712,567	700,873	2,046	6,315	(NA)	(NA)	18,476	683,023
5% sample	712,567	699,618	1,972	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16,077	683,991
1960	667,191	657,383	1,502	5,231	2,758	317	(NA)	(NA)
1950	588,637	581,395	1,050	3,800	2,304	88	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	524,873	519,292	595	3,537	1,449	(X)	2,719	516,573
5% sample ²	(NA)	519,540	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	2,720	516,820
1930	445,032	438,840	668	3,638	1,886	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	431,866	425,668	920	3,098	2,180	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	325,594	319,221	651	3,488	2,234	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	161,772	154,495	293	4,226	2,758	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	88,548	82,117	201	4,223	2,007	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	84,385	82,018	201	159	2,007	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	32,610	29,013	53	165	3,379	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1870	14,999	10,618	60	47	4,274	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	94.4	0.3	1.4	0.9	3.0	5.3	92.2
Sample	100.0	94.4	0.4	1.5	0.9	2.8	5.1	92.3
1980	100.0	95.5	0.3	1.1	0.6	2.4	3.9	93.9
Sample	100.0	95.8	0.3	1.1	0.7	2.1	3.9	94.0
1970	100.0	98.1	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	98.4	0.3	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	95.9
5% sample	100.0	98.2	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	96.0
1960	100.0	98.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	98.8	0.2	0.6	0.4	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	98.9	0.1	0.7	0.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.5	98.4
1930	100.0	98.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	98.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	98.0	0.2	1.1	0.7	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	95.5	0.2	2.6	1.7	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	92.7	0.2	4.8	2.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	97.2	0.2	0.2	2.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	89.0	0.2	0.5	10.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1870	100.0	70.8	0.4	0.3	28.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Footnotes:

- Rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 28. Illinois - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	11,430,602	8,952,978	1,694,273	21,836	285,311	476,204	904,446	8,550,208
Sample	11,430,602	8,957,923	1,690,855	24,077	284,944	472,803	878,682	8,570,743
1980	11,426,518	9,233,327	1,675,398	16,283	159,653	341,857	635,602	8,911,706
Sample	11,426,518	9,267,607	1,674,467	19,612	172,213	292,619	634,617	8,936,472
1970	11,113,976	9,600,381	1,425,674	11,413	48,808	27,700	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	11,109,450	9,617,500	1,421,745	9,756	(NA)	(NA)	364,397	9,272,981
5% sample	11,113,976	9,615,037	1,425,803	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	393,204	9,257,002
1960	10,081,158	9,010,252	1,037,470	4,704	24,708	4,024	(NA)	(NA)
1950	8,712,176	8,046,058	645,980	1,443	17,960	735	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	7,897,241	7,504,202	387,446	624	4,969	(X)	23,915	7,480,287
5% sample ²	(NA)	7,512,120	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	23,940	7,488,180
1930	7,630,654	7,295,267	328,972	469	5,946	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	6,485,280	6,299,333	182,274	194	3,479	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	5,638,591	5,526,962	109,049	188	2,392	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	4,821,550	4,734,873	85,078	16	1,583	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	3,826,352	3,768,472	57,028	98	754	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	3,826,351	3,768,472	57,028	97	754	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	3,077,871	3,031,151	46,368	140	212	Black		
.....1870	2,539,891	2,511,096	28,762	32	1	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	1,711,951	1,704,291	7,628	32	-	7,628	7,628	-
1850	851,470	846,034	5,436	(NA)	(NA)	5,436	5,436	-
1840	476,183	472,254	3,929	(NA)	(NA)	3,929	3,598	331
1830	157,445	155,061	2,384	(NA)	(NA)	2,384	1,637	747
1820	55,211	53,837	1,374	(NA)	(NA)	1,374	457	917
1810	12,282	11,501	781	(NA)	(NA)	781	613	168
1800	2,458	2,275	183	(NA)	(NA)	183	76	107
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	78.3	14.8	0.2	2.5	4.2	7.9	74.8
Sample	100.0	78.4	14.8	0.2	2.5	4.1	7.7	75.0
1980	100.0	80.8	14.7	0.1	1.4	3.0	5.6	78.0
Sample	100.0	81.1	14.7	0.2	1.5	2.6	5.6	78.2
1970	100.0	86.4	12.8	0.1	0.4	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	86.6	12.8	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	83.5
5% sample	100.0	86.5	12.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	83.3
1960	100.0	89.4	10.3	-	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	92.4	7.4	-	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	95.0	4.9	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.3	94.7
1930	100.0	95.6	4.3	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	97.1	2.8	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	98.0	1.9	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	98.2	1.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	98.5	1.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	98.5	1.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	98.5	1.5	-	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	98.9	1.1	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	99.6	0.4	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	99.4	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	99.2	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	91.6	8.4
1830	100.0	98.5	1.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	68.7	31.3
1820	100.0	97.5	2.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	33.3	66.7
1810	100.0	93.6	6.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	78.5	21.5
1800	100.0	92.6	7.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	41.5	58.5

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 29. Indiana - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	5,544,159	5,020,700	432,092	12,720	37,617	41,030	98,788	4,965,242
Sample	5,544,159	5,022,596	429,722	14,494	36,595	40,752	95,363	4,969,302
1980	5,490,224	5,004,394	414,785	7,836	20,557	42,652	87,047	4,953,603
Sample	5,490,224	5,008,817	414,489	9,691	24,355	32,872	86,518	4,957,028
1970	5,193,669	4,820,324	357,464	3,887	6,892	5,102	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	5,193,665	4,825,999	356,261	3,266	(NA)	(NA)	67,188	4,761,641
5% sample	5,193,669	4,823,677	357,068	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	112,472	4,718,038
1960	4,662,498	4,388,554	269,275	948	2,447	1,274	(NA)	(NA)
1950	3,934,224	3,758,512	174,168	438	929	177	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	3,427,796	3,305,323	121,916	223	334	(X)	5,554	3,299,769
5% sample ²	(NA)	3,308,620	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	5,560	3,303,060
1930	3,238,503	3,125,778	111,982	285	458	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2,930,390	2,849,071	80,810	125	384	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2,700,876	2,639,961	60,320	279	316	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	2,516,462	2,458,502	57,505	243	212	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	2,192,404	2,146,736	45,215	343	110	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	2,192,404	2,146,736	45,215	343	110	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	1,978,301	1,938,798	39,228	246	29	Black		
.....1870	1,680,637	1,655,837	24,560	240	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	1,350,428	1,338,710	11,428	290	-	11,428	11,428	-
1850	988,416	977,154	11,262	(NA)	(NA)	11,262	11,262	-
1840	685,866	678,698	7,168	(NA)	(NA)	7,168	7,165	3
1830	343,031	339,399	3,632	(NA)	(NA)	3,632	3,629	3
1820	147,178	145,758	1,420	(NA)	(NA)	1,420	1,230	190
1810	24,520	23,890	630	(NA)	(NA)	630	393	237
1800	2,632	2,517	115	(NA)	(NA)	115	87	28
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	90.6	7.8	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.8	89.6
Sample	100.0	90.6	7.8	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.7	89.6
1980	100.0	91.2	7.6	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.6	90.2
Sample	100.0	91.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.6	90.3
1970	100.0	92.8	6.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	92.9	6.9	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	91.7
5% sample	100.0	92.9	6.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	90.8
1960	100.0	94.1	5.8	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	95.5	4.4	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	96.4	3.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.2	96.3
1930	100.0	96.5	3.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	97.2	2.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	97.7	2.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	97.7	2.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	97.9	2.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	97.9	2.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	98.0	2.0	-	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	98.5	1.5	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	99.1	0.8	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	98.9	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	99.0	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1830	100.0	98.9	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.9	0.1
1820	100.0	99.0	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	86.6	13.4
1810	100.0	97.4	2.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	62.4	37.6
1800	100.0	95.6	4.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	75.7	24.3

Footnotes:

- Rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U.S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 30. Iowa - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1840 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	2,776,755	2,683,090	48,090	7,349	25,476	12,750	32,647	2,663,840
Sample	2,776,755	2,685,099	47,259	7,811	24,325	12,261	30,642	2,667,366
1980	2,913,808	2,839,225	41,700	5,455	11,577	15,851	25,536	2,823,342
Sample	2,913,808	2,841,326	42,228	6,342	13,847	10,065	26,274	2,824,427
1970	2,824,376	2,782,762	32,596	2,992	3,420	2,606	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	2,824,376	2,784,904	32,339	2,829	(NA)	(NA)	17,448	2,768,049
5% sample	2,824,376	2,785,185	32,607	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21,017	2,764,770
1960	2,757,537	2,728,709	25,354	1,708	1,189	577	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2,621,073	2,599,546	19,692	1,084	671	80	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	2,538,268	2,520,691	16,694	733	150	(X)	3,308	2,517,383
5% sample ²	(NA)	2,529,860	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	3,320	2,526,540
1930	2,470,939	2,452,677	17,380	660	222	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2,404,021	2,384,181	19,005	529	306	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2,224,771	2,209,191	14,973	471	136	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	2,231,853	2,218,667	12,693	382	111	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1,912,297	1,901,090	10,685	457	65	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1,911,896	1,901,086	10,685	60	65	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	1,624,615	1,614,600	9,516	466	33	Black		
.....1870	1,194,020	1,188,207	5,762	48	3	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	674,913	673,779	1,069	65	-	1,069	1,069	-
1850	192,214	191,881	333	(NA)	(NA)	333	333	-
1840	43,112	42,924	188	(NA)	(NA)	188	172	16
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	96.6	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.2	95.9
Sample	100.0	96.7	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.1	96.1
1980	100.0	97.4	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	96.9
Sample	100.0	97.5	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	96.9
1970	100.0	98.5	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	98.6	1.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	98.0
5% sample	100.0	98.6	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	97.9
1960	100.0	99.0	0.9	0.1	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	99.2	0.8	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	99.3	0.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	99.2
1930	100.0	99.3	0.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	99.2	0.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	99.3	0.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	99.4	0.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	99.4	0.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	99.4	0.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	99.4	0.6	-	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	99.5	0.5	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	99.8	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	99.6	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	91.5	8.5

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 31. Kansas - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1860 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	2,477,574	2,231,986	143,076	21,965	31,750	48,797	93,670	2,190,524
Sample	2,477,574	2,233,897	141,957	23,250	31,114	47,356	90,289	2,193,881
1980	2,363,679	2,168,221	126,127	15,373	15,078	38,880	63,339	2,138,531
Sample	2,363,679	2,170,046	126,356	17,960	17,539	31,778	62,656	2,140,042
1970	2,246,578	2,122,068	106,977	8,672	4,298	4,563	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	2,246,578	2,126,979	105,980	8,106	(NA)	(NA)	46,706	2,082,613
5% sample	2,246,578	2,125,553	106,736	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	54,125	2,074,179
1960	2,178,611	2,078,666	91,445	5,069	2,271	1,160	(NA)	(NA)
1950	1,905,299	1,828,961	73,158	2,381	533	266	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	1,801,028	1,734,496	65,138	1,165	229	(X)	13,039	1,721,457
5% sample ²	(NA)	1,737,340	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	13,060	1,724,280
1930	1,880,999	1,811,997	66,344	2,454	204	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	1,769,257	1,708,906	57,925	2,276	150	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	1,690,949	1,634,352	54,030	2,444	123	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1,470,495	1,416,319	52,003	2,130	43	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1,428,108	1,376,619	49,710	1,682	97	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1,427,096	1,376,553	49,710	736	97	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	996,096	952,155	43,107	815	19	Black		
.....1870	364,399	346,377	17,108	914	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	107,206	106,390	627	189	-	627	625	2
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	90.1	5.8	0.9	1.3	2.0	3.8	88.4
Sample	100.0	90.2	5.7	0.9	1.3	1.9	3.6	88.5
1980	100.0	91.7	5.3	0.7	0.6	1.6	2.7	90.5
Sample	100.0	91.8	5.3	0.8	0.7	1.3	2.7	90.5
1970	100.0	94.5	4.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	94.7	4.7	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	92.7
5% sample	100.0	94.6	4.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	92.3
1960	100.0	95.4	4.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	96.0	3.8	0.1	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	96.3	3.6	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.7	95.6
1930	100.0	96.3	3.5	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	96.6	3.3	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	96.7	3.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	96.3	3.5	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	96.4	3.5	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	96.5	3.5	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	95.6	4.3	0.1	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	95.1	4.7	0.3	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	99.2	0.6	0.2	-	100.0	99.7	0.3

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the

100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian

reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 32. Kentucky - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	3,685,296	3,391,832	262,907	5,769	17,812	6,976	21,984	3,378,022
Sample	3,685,296	3,392,615	262,057	6,946	17,309	6,369	20,363	3,379,712
1980	3,660,777	3,379,006	259,477	3,610	9,970	8,714	27,406	3,358,495
Sample	3,660,777	3,380,256	259,289	4,601	11,823	4,808	27,094	3,359,765
1970	3,218,706	2,981,766	230,793	1,531	2,828	1,788	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	3,218,697	2,983,307	230,333	1,269	(NA)	(NA)	11,112	2,973,148
5% sample	3,218,706	2,983,501	230,435	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	44,749	2,941,568
1960	3,038,156	2,820,083	215,949	391	1,298	435	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2,944,806	2,742,090	201,921	234	478	83	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	2,845,627	2,631,425	214,031	44	127	(X)	319	2,631,106
5% sample ²	(NA)	2,635,660	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	320	2,635,340
1930	2,614,589	2,388,452	226,040	22	75	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2,416,630	2,180,560	235,938	57	75	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2,289,905	2,027,951	261,656	234	64	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	2,147,174	1,862,309	284,706	102	57	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1,858,635	1,590,462	268,071	71	31	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1,858,635	1,590,462	268,071	71	31	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	1,648,690	1,377,179	271,451	50	10			
.....1870	1,321,011	1,098,692	222,210	108	1			
.....1860	1,155,684	919,484	236,167	33	-			
1850	982,405	761,413	220,992	(NA)	(NA)	220,992	10,011	210,981
1840	779,828	590,253	189,575	(NA)	(NA)	189,575	7,317	182,258
1830	687,917	517,787	170,130	(NA)	(NA)	170,130	4,917	165,213
1820	564,317	434,826	129,491	(NA)	(NA)	129,491	2,759	126,732
1810	406,511	324,237	82,274	(NA)	(NA)	82,274	1,713	80,561
1800	220,955	179,873	41,082	(NA)	(NA)	41,082	739	40,343
1790	73,677	61,133	12,544	(NA)	(NA)	12,544	114	12,430
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	92.0	7.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	91.7
Sample	100.0	92.1	7.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	91.7
1980	100.0	92.3	7.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	91.7
Sample	100.0	92.3	7.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	91.8
1970	100.0	92.6	7.2	-	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	92.7	7.2	-	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	92.4
5% sample	100.0	92.7	7.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	91.4
1960	100.0	92.8	7.1	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	93.1	6.9	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	92.5	7.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	92.5
1930	100.0	91.4	8.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	90.2	9.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	88.6	11.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	86.7	13.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	85.6	14.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	85.6	14.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	83.5	16.5	-	-			
.....1870	100.0	83.2	16.8	-	-			
.....1860	100.0	79.6	20.4	-	-			
1850	100.0	77.5	22.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	4.5	95.5
1840	100.0	75.7	24.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	4.5	95.5
1830	100.0	75.3	24.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	3.9	96.1
1820	100.0	77.1	22.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.9	97.1
1810	100.0	79.8	20.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.1	97.9
1800	100.0	81.4	18.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.1	97.9
1790	100.0	83.0	17.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.8	98.2
							0.9	99.1

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the

100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian

reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 33. Louisiana - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1810 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	4,219,973	2,839,138	1,299,281	18,541	41,099	21,914	93,044	2,776,022
Sample	4,219,973	2,840,018	1,298,662	20,075	39,675	21,543	90,609	2,776,345
1980	4,205,900	2,912,172	1,238,241	12,065	23,779	19,643	99,134	2,841,397
Sample	4,205,900	2,915,310	1,238,472	12,932	25,123	14,063	99,699	2,841,909
1970	3,641,306	2,541,498	1,086,832	5,294	4,289	3,393	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	3,640,442	2,545,398	1,085,270	4,992	(NA)	(NA)	69,678	2,482,245
5% sample	3,641,306	2,546,798	1,086,746	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	70,523	2,491,195
1960	3,257,022	2,211,715	1,039,207	3,587	2,004	509	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2,683,516	1,796,683	882,428	409	1,300	2,696	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	2,363,880	1,511,739	849,303	1,801	1,037	(X)	5,636	1,506,103
5% sample ²	(NA)	1,512,940	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	5,640	1,507,300
1930	2,101,593	1,322,712	776,326	1,536	1,019	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	1,798,509	1,096,611	700,257	1,066	575	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	1,656,388	941,086	713,874	780	648	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1,381,625	729,612	650,804	593	616	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1,118,588	558,395	559,193	628	372	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1,118,587	558,395	559,193	627	372	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	939,946	454,954	483,655	848	489		Black	
.....1870	726,915	362,065	364,210	569	71		Total	Free
.....1860	708,002	357,456	350,373	173	-		350,373	18,647
1850	517,762	255,491	262,271	(NA)	(NA)		262,271	17,462
1840	352,411	158,457	193,954	(NA)	(NA)		193,954	25,502
1830	215,739	89,441	126,298	(NA)	(NA)		126,298	16,710
1820	153,407	73,867	79,540	(NA)	(NA)		79,540	10,476
1810	76,556	34,311	42,245	(NA)	(NA)		42,245	7,585
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	67.3	30.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.2	65.8
Sample	100.0	67.3	30.8	0.5	0.9	0.5	2.1	65.8
1980	100.0	69.2	29.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	2.4	67.6
Sample	100.0	69.3	29.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	2.4	67.6
1970	100.0	69.8	29.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	69.9	29.8	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	68.2
5% sample	100.0	69.9	29.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	68.4
1960	100.0	67.9	31.9	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	67.0	32.9	-	-	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	64.0	35.9	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.2	63.7
1930	100.0	62.9	36.9	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	61.0	38.9	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	56.8	43.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	52.8	47.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	49.9	50.0	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	49.9	50.0	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	48.4	51.5	0.1	0.1		Black	
.....1870	100.0	49.8	50.1	0.1	-		Total	Free
.....1860	100.0	50.5	49.5	-	-		100.0	5.3
1850	100.0	49.3	50.7	(NA)	(NA)		100.0	6.7
1840	100.0	45.0	55.0	(NA)	(NA)		100.0	13.1
1830	100.0	41.5	58.5	(NA)	(NA)		100.0	13.2
1820	100.0	48.2	51.8	(NA)	(NA)		100.0	13.2
1810	100.0	44.8	55.2	(NA)	(NA)		100.0	18.0

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the

100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 34. Maine - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	1,227,928	1,208,360	5,138	5,998	6,683	1,749	6,829	1,203,357
Sample	1,227,928	1,207,686	5,351	6,392	6,859	1,640	7,069	1,202,407
1980	1,124,660	1,109,850	3,128	4,087	2,947	4,648	5,005	1,105,860
Sample	1,124,660	1,112,977	3,381	4,365	3,073	864	5,331	1,108,492
1970	992,048	985,276	2,800	2,195	1,202	575	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	993,663	988,053	2,655	1,961	(NA)	(NA)	3,730	984,516
5% sample	992,048	986,381	3,009	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,433	984,055
1960	969,265	963,291	3,318	1,879	597	180	(NA)	(NA)
1950	913,774	910,846	1,221	1,522	161	24	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	847,226	844,543	1,304	1,251	128	(X)	60	844,483
5% sample ²	(NA)	845,720	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	60	845,660
1930	797,423	795,185	1,096	1,012	130	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	768,014	765,695	1,310	839	170	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	742,371	739,995	1,363	892	121	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	694,466	692,226	1,319	798	123	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	661,086	659,263	1,190	559	74	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	661,086	659,263	1,190	559	74	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	648,936	646,852	1,451	625	8	Black		
.....1870	626,915	624,809	1,606	499	1	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	628,279	626,947	1,327	5	-	1,327	1,327	-
1850	583,169	581,813	1,356	(NA)	(NA)	1,356	1,356	-
1840	501,793	500,438	1,355	(NA)	(NA)	1,355	1,355	-
1830	399,455	398,263	1,192	(NA)	(NA)	1,192	1,190	2
1820	298,335	297,406	929	(NA)	(NA)	929	929	-
1810	228,705	227,736	969	(NA)	(NA)	969	969	-
1800	151,719	150,901	818	(NA)	(NA)	818	818	-
1790	96,540	96,002	538	(NA)	(NA)	538	538	-
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	98.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.6	98.0
Sample	100.0	98.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.6	97.9
1980	100.0	98.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	98.3
Sample	100.0	99.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	98.6
1970	100.0	99.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	99.4	0.3	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	99.1
5% sample	100.0	99.4	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	99.2
1960	100.0	99.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	99.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	99.7
1930	100.0	99.7	0.1	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	99.7	0.3	0.1	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	99.8	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	99.7	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1830	100.0	99.7	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.8	0.2
1820	100.0	99.7	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1810	100.0	99.6	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1800	100.0	99.5	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1790	100.0	99.4	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 35. Maryland - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	4,781,468	3,393,964	1,189,899	12,972	139,719	44,914	125,102	3,326,109
Sample	4,781,468	3,396,261	1,188,930	14,258	137,663	44,356	119,984	3,329,976
1980	4,216,975	3,158,838	958,150	8,021	64,278	27,688	64,746	3,116,160
Sample	4,216,975	3,166,142	957,418	9,075	67,949	16,391	63,196	3,123,621
1970	3,922,399	3,194,888	699,479	4,239	17,944	5,849	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	3,922,391	3,199,583	698,002	3,705	(NA)	(NA)	52,974	3,152,974
5% sample	3,922,399	3,200,920	698,452	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	45,461	3,161,908
1960	3,100,689	2,573,919	518,410	1,538	5,700	1,122	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2,343,001	1,954,975	385,972	314	1,699	41	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	1,821,244	1,518,481	301,931	73	759	(X)	719	1,517,762
5% sample ²	(NA)	1,519,920	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	720	1,519,200
1930	1,631,526	1,354,226	276,379	50	871	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	1,449,661	1,204,737	244,479	32	413	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	1,295,346	1,062,639	232,250	55	402	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1,188,044	952,424	235,064	3	553	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1,042,390	826,493	215,657	44	196	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1,042,390	826,493	215,657	44	196	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	934,943	724,693	210,230	15	5	Black		
.....1870	780,894	605,497	175,391	4	2	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	687,049	515,918	171,131	-	-	171,131	83,942	87,189
1850	583,034	417,943	165,091	(NA)	(NA)	165,091	74,723	90,368
1840	470,019	318,204	151,815	(NA)	(NA)	151,815	62,078	89,737
1830	447,040	291,108	155,932	(NA)	(NA)	155,932	52,938	102,994
1820	407,350	260,223	147,127	(NA)	(NA)	147,127	39,730	107,397
1810	380,546	235,117	145,429	(NA)	(NA)	145,429	33,927	111,502
1800	341,548	216,326	125,222	(NA)	(NA)	125,222	19,587	105,635
1790	319,728	208,649	111,079	(NA)	(NA)	111,079	8,043	103,036
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	71.0	24.9	0.3	2.9	0.9	2.6	69.6
Sample	100.0	71.0	24.9	0.3	2.9	0.9	2.5	69.6
1980	100.0	74.9	22.7	0.2	1.5	0.7	1.5	73.9
Sample	100.0	75.1	22.7	0.2	1.6	0.4	1.5	74.1
1970	100.0	81.5	17.8	0.1	0.5	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	81.6	17.8	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	80.4
5% sample	100.0	81.6	17.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	80.6
1960	100.0	83.0	16.7	-	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	83.4	16.5	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	(NA)	16.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	83.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	83.3
1930	100.0	83.0	16.9	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	83.1	16.9	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	82.0	17.9	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	80.2	19.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	79.3	20.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	79.3	20.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	77.5	22.5	-	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	77.5	22.5	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	75.1	24.9	-	-	100.0	49.1	50.9
1850	100.0	71.7	28.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	45.3	54.7
1840	100.0	67.7	32.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	40.9	59.1
1830	100.0	65.1	34.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	33.9	66.1
1820	100.0	63.9	36.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	27.0	73.0
1810	100.0	61.8	38.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	23.3	76.7
1800	100.0	63.3	36.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	15.6	84.4
1790	100.0	65.3	34.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	7.2	92.8

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian

reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 36. Massachusetts - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	6,016,425	5,405,374	300,130	12,241	143,392	155,288	287,549	5,280,292
Sample	6,016,425	5,411,774	297,006	12,585	140,745	154,315	275,859	5,291,918
1980	5,737,037	5,362,836	221,279	7,743	49,501	95,678	141,043	5,294,151
Sample	5,737,037	5,378,403	221,029	9,198	52,615	75,792	141,380	5,305,963
1970	5,689,170	5,477,624	175,817	4,475	22,389	8,865	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	5,688,903	5,484,685	173,376	4,137	(NA)	(NA)	64,860	5,426,180
5% sample	5,689,170	5,483,805	173,805	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	66,146	5,423,939
1960	5,148,578	5,023,144	111,842	2,118	9,478	1,996	(NA)	(NA)
1950	4,690,514	4,611,503	73,171	1,201	4,393	246	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	4,316,721	4,257,596	55,391	769	2,965	(X)	2,216	4,255,380
5% sample ²	(NA)	4,264,580	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	2,220	4,262,360
1930	4,249,614	4,192,992	52,365	874	3,383	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	3,852,356	3,803,524	45,466	555	2,811	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	3,366,416	3,324,926	38,055	688	2,747	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	2,805,346	2,769,764	31,974	587	3,021	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	2,238,947	2,215,373	22,144	428	1,002	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	2,238,943	2,215,373	22,144	424	1,002	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	1,783,085	1,763,782	18,697	369	237	Black		
.....1870	1,457,351	1,443,156	13,947	151	97	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	1,231,066	1,221,432	9,602	32	-	9,602	9,602	-
1850	994,514	985,450	9,064	(NA)	(NA)	9,064	9,064	-
1840	737,699	729,030	8,669	(NA)	(NA)	8,669	8,669	-
1830	610,408	603,359	7,049	(NA)	(NA)	7,049	7,048	1
1820	523,287	516,547	6,740	(NA)	(NA)	6,740	6,740	-
1810	472,040	465,303	6,737	(NA)	(NA)	6,737	6,737	-
1800	422,845	416,393	6,452	(NA)	(NA)	6,452	6,452	-
1790	378,787	373,324	5,463	(NA)	(NA)	5,463	5,463	-
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	89.8	5.0	0.2	2.4	2.6	4.8	87.8
Sample	100.0	89.9	4.9	0.2	2.3	2.6	4.6	88.0
1980	100.0	93.5	3.9	0.1	0.9	1.7	2.5	92.3
Sample	100.0	93.7	3.9	0.2	0.9	1.3	2.5	92.5
1970	100.0	96.3	3.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	96.4	3.0	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	95.4
5% sample	100.0	96.4	3.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	95.3
1960	100.0	97.6	2.2	-	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	98.3	1.6	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	98.6	1.3	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	98.6
1930	100.0	98.7	1.2	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	98.7	1.2	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	98.8	1.1	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	98.7	1.1	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	98.9	1.0	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	98.9	1.0	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	98.9	1.0	-	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	99.0	1.0	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	99.2	0.8	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	99.1	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	98.8	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1830	100.0	98.8	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1820	100.0	98.7	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1810	100.0	98.6	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1800	100.0	98.5	1.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1790	100.0	98.6	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 37. Michigan - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	9,295,297	7,756,086	1,291,706	55,638	104,983	86,884	201,596	7,649,951
Sample	9,295,297	7,759,241	1,289,012	58,934	102,869	85,241	189,915	7,660,590
1980	9,262,078	7,872,241	1,199,023	40,050	56,790	93,974	162,440	7,785,525
Sample	9,262,078	7,893,278	1,197,177	44,919	62,641	64,063	157,626	7,805,797
1970	8,875,083	7,833,474	991,066	16,854	17,844	15,845	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	8,875,068	7,843,805	990,496	15,944	(NA)	(NA)	120,687	7,731,402
5% sample	8,875,083	7,842,504	990,290	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	151,070	7,708,046
1960	7,823,194	7,085,865	717,581	9,701	7,579	2,468	(NA)	(NA)
1950	6,371,766	5,917,825	442,296	7,000	3,776	869	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	5,256,106	5,039,643	208,345	6,282	1,836	(X)	11,845	5,027,798
5% sample ²	(NA)	5,046,020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	11,860	5,034,160
1930	4,842,325	4,663,507	169,453	7,080	2,285	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	3,668,412	3,601,627	60,082	5,614	1,089	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2,810,173	2,785,247	17,115	7,519	292	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	2,420,982	2,398,563	15,816	6,354	249	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	2,093,890	2,072,884	15,223	5,625	158	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	2,093,889	2,072,884	15,223	5,624	158	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	1,636,937	1,614,560	15,100	7,249	28	Black		
.....1870	1,184,059	1,167,282	11,849	4,926	2	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	749,113	736,142	6,799	6,172	-	6,799	6,799	-
1850	397,654	395,071	2,583	(NA)	(NA)	2,583	2,583	-
1840	212,267	211,560	707	(NA)	(NA)	707	707	-
1830	28,004	27,775	229	(NA)	(NA)	229	228	1
1820	7,452	7,295	157	(NA)	(NA)	157	157	-
1810	4,762	4,618	144	(NA)	(NA)	144	120	24
1800	3,757	3,618	139	(NA)	(NA)	139	139	-
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	83.4	13.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	2.2	82.3
Sample	100.0	83.5	13.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	2.0	82.4
1980	100.0	85.0	12.9	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.8	84.1
Sample	100.0	85.2	12.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.7	84.3
1970	100.0	88.3	11.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	88.4	11.2	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	87.1
5% sample	100.0	88.4	11.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	86.9
1960	100.0	90.6	9.2	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	92.9	6.9	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	95.9	4.0	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.2	95.7
1930	100.0	96.3	3.5	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	98.2	1.6	0.2	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	99.1	0.6	0.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	99.1	0.7	0.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	99.0	0.7	0.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	99.0	0.7	0.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	98.6	0.9	0.4	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	98.6	1.0	0.4	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	98.3	0.9	0.8	-	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	99.4	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	99.7	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1830	100.0	99.2	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.6	0.4
1820	100.0	97.9	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1810	100.0	97.0	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	83.3	16.7
1800	100.0	96.3	3.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 38. Minnesota - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	4,375,099	4,130,395	94,944	49,909	77,886	21,965	53,884	4,101,266
Sample	4,375,099	4,133,189	94,798	49,507	76,771	20,834	49,664	4,106,187
1980	4,075,970	3,935,770	53,344	35,016	26,536	25,304	32,123	3,916,529
Sample	4,075,970	3,942,025	52,325	36,730	32,226	12,664	32,115	3,922,153
1970	3,804,971	3,736,038	34,868	23,128	7,605	3,332	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	3,804,971	3,739,061	34,567	22,369	(NA)	(NA)	23,198	3,716,840
5% sample	3,804,971	3,738,976	35,580	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37,256	3,703,305
1960	3,413,864	3,371,603	22,263	15,496	3,642	860	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2,982,483	2,953,697	14,022	12,533	2,061	170	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	2,792,300	2,768,982	9,928	12,528	862	(X)	3,298	2,765,684
5% sample ²	(NA)	2,770,860	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	3,300	2,767,560
1930	2,563,953	2,542,599	9,445	11,077	832	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2,387,125	2,368,936	8,809	8,761	619	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2,075,708	2,059,227	7,084	9,053	344	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1,751,394	1,737,036	4,959	9,182	217	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1,310,283	1,296,408	3,683	10,096	96	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1,301,826	1,296,159	3,683	1,888	96	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	780,773	776,884	1,564	2,300	25	Black		
.....1870	439,706	438,257	759	690	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	172,023	169,395	259	2,369	-	259	259	-
1850	6,077	6,038	39	(NA)	(NA)	39	39	-
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	94.4	2.2	1.1	1.8	0.5	1.2	93.7
Sample	100.0	94.5	2.2	1.1	1.8	0.5	1.1	93.9
1980	100.0	96.6	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	96.1
Sample	100.0	96.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.8	96.2
1970	100.0	98.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	98.3	0.9	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	97.7
5% sample	100.0	98.3	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	97.3
1960	100.0	98.8	0.7	0.5	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	99.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	99.2	0.4	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	99.0
1930	100.0	99.2	0.4	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	99.2	0.4	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	99.2	0.3	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	99.2	0.3	0.5	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	98.9	0.3	0.8	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	99.6	0.3	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	99.5	0.2	0.3	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.2	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	98.5	0.2	1.4	-	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	99.4	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 39. Mississippi - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	2,573,216	1,633,461	915,057	8,525	13,016	3,157	15,931	1,624,198
Sample	2,573,216	1,632,884	915,858	8,856	12,706	2,912	14,745	1,623,356
1980	2,520,638	1,615,190	887,206	6,180	7,412	4,650	24,731	1,604,154
Sample	2,520,638	1,615,632	887,111	6,914	7,749	3,232	24,178	1,603,982
1970	2,216,912	1,393,283	815,770	4,113	2,671	1,075	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	2,216,850	1,394,817	815,630	3,731	(NA)	(NA)	8,182	1,387,332
5% sample	2,216,912	1,395,274	815,770	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15,815	1,386,726
1960	2,178,141	1,257,546	915,743	3,119	1,481	252	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2,178,914	1,188,632	986,494	2,502	1,097	189	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	2,183,796	1,106,327	1,074,578	2,134	757	(X)	861	1,105,466
5% sample ²	(NA)	1,104,640	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	860	1,103,780
1930	2,009,821	998,077	1,009,718	1,458	568	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	1,790,618	853,962	935,184	1,105	367	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	1,797,114	786,111	1,009,487	1,253	263	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1,551,270	641,200	907,630	2,203	237	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1,289,600	544,851	742,559	2,036	154	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1,289,600	544,851	742,559	2,036	154	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	1,131,597	479,398	650,291	1,857	51	Black		
.....1870	827,922	382,896	444,201	809	16	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	791,305	353,899	437,404	2	-	437,404	773	436,631
1850	606,526	295,718	310,808	(NA)	(NA)	310,808	930	309,878
1840	375,651	179,074	196,577	(NA)	(NA)	196,577	1,366	195,211
1830	136,621	70,443	66,178	(NA)	(NA)	66,178	519	65,659
1820	75,448	42,176	33,272	(NA)	(NA)	33,272	458	32,814
1810	31,306	16,602	14,704	(NA)	(NA)	14,704	181	14,523
1800	7,600	4,446	3,154	(NA)	(NA)	3,154	159	2,995
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	63.5	35.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.6	63.1
Sample	100.0	63.5	35.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.6	63.1
1980	100.0	64.1	35.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	63.6
Sample	100.0	64.1	35.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.0	63.6
1970	100.0	62.8	36.8	0.2	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
.....15%sample ¹	100.0	62.9	36.8	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	62.6
.....5%sample	100.0	62.9	36.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	62.6
1960	100.0	57.7	42.0	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	54.6	45.3	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	50.7	49.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	50.6
1930	100.0	49.7	50.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	47.7	52.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	43.7	56.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	41.3	58.5	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	42.2	57.6	0.2	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	42.2	57.6	0.2	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	42.4	57.5	0.2	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	46.2	53.7	0.1	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	44.7	55.3	-	-	100.0	0.2	99.8
1850	100.0	48.8	51.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	0.3	99.7
1840	100.0	47.7	52.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	0.7	99.3
1830	100.0	51.6	48.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	0.8	99.2
1820	100.0	55.9	44.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.4	98.6
1810	100.0	53.0	47.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.2	98.8
1800	100.0	58.5	41.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	5.0	95.0

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 40. Missouri - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1810 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	5,117,073	4,486,228	548,208	19,835	41,277	21,525	61,702	4,448,465
Sample	5,117,073	4,486,850	546,850	22,334	39,580	21,459	60,429	4,449,853
1980	4,916,686	4,345,521	514,276	12,321	23,096	21,472	51,653	4,311,600
Sample	4,916,686	4,348,412	513,385	14,971	24,962	14,956	51,853	4,313,494
1970	4,676,501	4,177,495	480,172	5,405	8,464	4,965	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	4,676,495	4,182,762	479,363	4,895	(NA)	(NA)	40,640	4,145,313
5% sample	4,676,501	4,181,574	480,453	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	60,080	4,129,192
1960	4,319,813	3,922,967	390,853	1,723	3,146	1,124	(NA)	(NA)
1950	3,954,653	3,655,593	297,088	547	1,416	9	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	3,784,664	3,539,187	244,386	330	761	(X)	5,102	3,534,085
5% sample ²	(NA)	3,537,660	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	5,100	3,532,560
1930	3,629,367	3,403,876	223,840	578	1,073	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	3,404,055	3,225,044	178,241	171	599	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	3,293,335	3,134,932	157,452	313	638	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	3,106,665	2,944,843	161,234	130	458	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	2,679,185	2,528,458	150,184	128	415	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	2,679,184	2,528,458	150,184	127	415	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	2,168,380	2,022,826	145,350	113	91	Black		
.....1870	1,721,295	1,603,146	118,071	75	3	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	1,182,012	1,063,489	118,503	20	-	118,503	3,572	114,931
1850	682,044	592,004	90,040	(NA)	(NA)	90,040	2,618	87,422
1840	383,702	323,888	59,814	(NA)	(NA)	59,814	1,574	58,240
1830	140,455	114,795	25,660	(NA)	(NA)	25,660	569	25,091
1820	66,586	56,017	10,569	(NA)	(NA)	10,569	347	10,222
1810	19,783	16,303	3,480	(NA)	(NA)	3,480	605	2,875
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	87.7	10.7	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.2	86.9
Sample	100.0	87.7	10.7	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.2	87.0
1980	100.0	88.4	10.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.1	87.7
Sample	100.0	88.4	10.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.1	87.7
1970	100.0	89.3	10.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	89.4	10.3	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	88.6
5% sample	100.0	89.4	10.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	88.3
1960	100.0	90.8	9.0	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	92.4	7.5	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	93.5	6.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	93.4
1930	100.0	93.8	6.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	94.7	5.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	95.2	4.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	94.8	5.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	94.4	5.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	94.4	5.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	93.3	6.7	-	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	93.1	6.9	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	90.0	10.0	-	-	100.0	3.0	97.0
1850	100.0	86.8	13.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.9	97.1
1840	100.0	84.4	15.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.6	97.4
1830	100.0	81.7	18.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.2	97.8
1820	100.0	84.1	15.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	3.3	96.7
1810	100.0	82.4	17.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	17.4	82.6

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the

100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 41. Montana - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1870 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	799,065	741,111	2,381	47,679	4,259	3,635	12,174	733,878
Sample	799,065	741,340	2,047	47,769	4,256	3,653	12,167	734,056
1980	786,690	740,148	1,786	37,270	2,503	4,983	9,974	734,410
Sample	786,690	740,901	1,738	37,700	3,097	3,254	10,103	734,490
1970	694,409	663,043	1,995	27,130	1,301	940	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	694,409	664,944	1,873	26,094	(NA)	(NA)	7,771	657,610
5% sample	694,409	664,964	1,697	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,344	659,152
1960	674,767	650,738	1,467	21,181	1,082	299	(NA)	(NA)
1950	591,024	572,038	1,232	16,606	921	227	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	559,456	540,468	1,120	16,841	1,027	(X)	2,240	538,228
5% sample ²	(NA)	540,560	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	2,240	538,320
1930	537,606	519,898	1,256	14,798	1,654	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	548,889	534,260	1,658	10,956	2,015	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	376,053	360,580	1,834	10,745	2,894	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	243,329	226,283	1,523	11,343	4,180	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	142,924	127,690	1,490	11,206	2,538	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	132,159	127,271	1,490	860	2,538	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	39,159	35,385	346	1,663	1,765	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1870	20,595	18,306	183	157	1,949	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	92.7	0.3	6.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	91.8
Sample	100.0	92.8	0.3	6.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	91.9
1980	100.0	94.1	0.2	4.7	0.3	0.6	1.3	93.4
Sample	100.0	94.2	0.2	4.8	0.4	0.4	1.3	93.4
1970	100.0	95.5	0.3	3.9	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	95.8	0.3	3.8	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	94.7
5% sample	100.0	95.8	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	94.9
1960	100.0	96.4	0.2	3.1	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	96.8	0.2	2.8	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	96.6	0.2	3.0	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.4	96.2
1930	100.0	96.7	0.2	2.8	0.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	97.3	0.3	2.0	0.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	113.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	93.0	0.6	4.7	1.7	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	89.3	1.0	7.8	1.8	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	96.3	1.1	0.7	1.9	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	90.4	0.9	4.2	4.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1870	100.0	88.9	0.9	0.8	9.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Footnotes:

- Rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 42. Nebraska - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1860 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	1,578,385	1,480,558	57,404	12,410	12,422	15,591	36,969	1,460,095
Sample	1,578,385	1,480,996	57,128	12,564	12,566	15,131	35,093	1,461,733
1980	1,569,825	1,490,381	48,390	9,195	7,002	14,857	28,025	1,475,376
Sample	1,569,825	1,492,220	47,946	9,146	8,190	12,323	28,262	1,476,710
1970	1,483,493	1,432,867	39,911	6,624	2,543	1,548	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	1,482,412	1,432,063	40,183	6,690	(NA)	(NA)	21,067	1,411,924
5% sample	1,483,493	1,433,547	39,952	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20,749	1,413,680
1960	1,411,330	1,374,764	29,262	5,545	1,318	441	(NA)	(NA)
1950	1,325,510	1,301,328	19,234	3,954	881	113	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	1,315,834	1,297,624	14,171	3,401	638	(X)	5,495	1,292,129
5% sample ²	(NA)	1,298,840	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	5,500	1,293,340
1930	1,377,963	1,360,023	13,752	3,256	932	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	1,296,372	1,279,219	13,242	2,888	1,023	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	1,192,214	1,180,293	7,689	3,502	730	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1,066,300	1,056,526	6,269	3,322	183	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1,062,656	1,047,096	8,913	6,431	216	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1,058,910	1,046,888	8,913	2,893	216	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	452,402	449,764	2,385	235	18	Black		
.....1870	122,993	122,117	789	87	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	28,841	28,696	82	63	-	82	67	15
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	93.8	3.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	2.3	92.5
Sample	100.0	93.8	3.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	2.2	92.6
1980	100.0	94.9	3.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.8	94.0
Sample	100.0	95.1	3.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.8	94.1
1970	100.0	96.6	2.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	96.6	2.7	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	95.2
5% sample	100.0	96.6	2.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	95.3
1960	100.0	97.4	2.1	0.4	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	98.2	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	98.6	1.1	0.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.4	98.2
1930	100.0	98.7	1.0	0.2	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	98.7	1.0	0.2	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	99.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	99.1	0.6	0.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	98.5	0.8	0.6	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	98.9	0.8	0.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	99.4	0.5	0.1	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	99.3	0.6	0.1	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	99.5	0.3	0.2	-	100.0	81.7	18.3

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the

100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian

reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 43. Nevada - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1860 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	1,201,833	1,012,695	78,771	19,637	38,127	52,603	124,419	946,357
Sample	1,201,833	1,012,890	78,310	20,398	38,053	52,182	121,346	947,480
1980	800,493	700,345	50,999	13,308	14,164	21,677	53,879	666,354
Sample	800,493	703,053	51,203	14,344	15,606	16,287	54,130	666,807
1970	488,738	448,177	27,762	7,933	3,272	1,594	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	488,738	449,850	27,579	7,329	(NA)	(NA)	27,142	423,771
5% sample	488,738	450,319	27,489	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20,505	430,103
1960	285,278	263,443	13,484	6,681	1,402	268	(NA)	(NA)
1950	160,083	149,908	4,302	5,025	779	69	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	110,247	104,030	664	4,747	806	(X)	3,046	100,984
5% sample ²	(NA)	104,500	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	3,060	101,440
1930	91,058	84,515	516	4,871	1,156	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	77,407	70,699	346	4,907	1,455	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	81,875	74,276	513	5,240	1,846	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	42,335	35,405	134	5,216	1,580	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	47,355	39,121	242	5,156	2,836	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	45,761	39,084	242	3,599	2,836	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	62,266	53,556	488	2,803	5,419	Black		
.....1870	42,941	39,408	357	24	3,152	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	6,857	6,812	45	-	-	45	45	-
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	84.3	6.6	1.6	3.2	4.4	10.4	78.7
Sample	100.0	84.3	6.5	1.7	3.2	4.3	10.1	78.8
1980	100.0	87.5	6.4	1.7	1.8	2.7	6.7	83.2
Sample	100.0	87.8	6.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	6.8	83.3
1970	100.0	91.7	5.7	1.6	0.7	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	92.0	5.6	1.5	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	86.7
5% sample	100.0	92.1	5.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	88.0
1960	100.0	92.3	4.7	2.3	0.5	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	93.6	2.7	3.1	0.5	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	94.4	0.6	4.3	0.7	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	2.8	91.6
1930	100.0	92.8	0.6	5.3	1.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	91.3	0.4	6.3	1.9	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	90.7	0.6	6.4	2.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	83.6	0.3	12.3	3.7	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	82.6	0.5	10.9	6.0	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	85.4	0.5	7.9	6.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	86.0	0.8	4.5	8.7	Black		
.....1870	100.0	91.8	0.8	0.1	7.3	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	99.3	0.7	-	-	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the

100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian

reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 44. New Hampshire - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	1,109,252	1,087,433	7,198	2,134	9,343	3,144	11,333	1,079,484
Sample	1,109,252	1,087,319	7,155	2,433	9,035	3,310	11,558	1,079,323
1980	920,610	910,099	3,990	1,352	2,929	2,240	5,587	905,504
Sample	920,610	910,551	4,324	1,385	3,364	986	5,248	906,217
1970	737,681	733,106	2,505	361	1,134	575	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	737,681	733,818	2,573	277	(NA)	(NA)	2,681	731,236
5% sample	737,681	733,378	2,690	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,281	731,328
1960	606,921	604,334	1,903	135	400	149	(NA)	(NA)
1950	533,242	532,275	731	74	130	32	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	491,524	490,989	414	50	71	(X)	80	490,909
5% sample ²	(NA)	491,600	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	80	491,520
1930	465,293	464,351	790	64	88	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	443,083	442,331	621	28	103	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	430,572	429,906	564	34	68	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	411,588	410,791	662	22	113	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	376,530	375,840	614	16	60	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	376,530	375,840	614	16	60	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	346,991	346,229	685	63	14	Black		
.....1870	318,300	317,697	580	23	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	326,073	325,579	494	-	-	494	494	-
1850	317,976	317,456	520	(NA)	(NA)	520	520	-
1840	284,574	284,036	538	(NA)	(NA)	538	537	1
1830	269,328	268,721	607	(NA)	(NA)	607	604	3
1820	244,161	243,375	786	(NA)	(NA)	786	786	-
1810	214,460	213,490	970	(NA)	(NA)	970	970	-
1800	183,858	182,998	860	(NA)	(NA)	818	818	-
.....1790	141,885	141,097	788	(NA)	(NA)	788	630	158
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	98.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.0	97.3
Sample	100.0	98.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.0	97.3
1980	100.0	98.9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	98.4
Sample	100.0	98.9	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	98.4
1970	100.0	99.4	0.3	-	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	99.5	0.3	-	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	99.1
5% sample	100.0	99.4	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	99.1
1960	100.0	99.6	0.3	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	99.8	0.1	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	99.9	0.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	99.9
1930	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	99.8	0.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	99.8	0.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	99.8	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	99.8	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.8	0.2
1830	100.0	99.8	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.5	0.5
1820	100.0	99.7	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1810	100.0	99.5	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1800	100.0	99.5	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1790	100.0	99.4	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	79.9	20.1

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 45. New Jersey - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	7,730,188	6,130,465	1,036,825	14,970	272,521	275,407	739,861	5,718,966
Sample	7,730,188	6,135,725	1,035,386	14,647	269,808	274,622	720,344	5,734,566
1980	7,364,823	6,127,467	925,066	8,394	103,848	200,048	491,883	5,825,538
Sample	7,364,823	6,154,833	924,909	10,200	109,383	165,498	494,096	5,840,229
1970	7,168,164	6,349,908	770,292	4,706	23,333	19,925	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	7,168,143	6,362,785	768,444	4,185	(NA)	(NA)	310,476	6,070,453
5% sample	7,168,164	6,362,856	769,615	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	288,488	6,093,689
1960	6,066,782	5,539,003	514,875	1,699	8,778	2,427	(NA)	(NA)
1950	4,835,329	4,511,585	318,565	621	4,198	360	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	4,160,165	3,931,087	226,973	211	1,894	(X)	6,919	3,924,168
5% sample ²	(NA)	3,942,760	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	6,940	3,935,820
1930	4,041,334	3,829,663	208,828	213	2,630	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	3,155,900	3,037,087	117,132	100	1,581	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2,537,167	2,445,894	89,760	168	1,345	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1,883,669	1,812,317	69,844	63	1,445	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1,444,933	1,396,581	47,638	84	630	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1,444,933	1,396,581	47,638	84	630	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	1,131,116	1,092,017	38,853	74	172	Black		
.....1870	906,096	875,407	30,658	16	15	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	672,035	646,699	25,336	-	-	25,336	25,318	18
1850	489,555	465,509	24,046	(NA)	(NA)	24,046	23,810	236
1840	373,306	351,588	21,718	(NA)	(NA)	21,718	21,044	674
1830	320,823	300,266	20,557	(NA)	(NA)	20,557	18,303	2,254
1820	277,575	257,558	20,017	(NA)	(NA)	20,017	12,460	7,557
1810	245,562	226,868	18,694	(NA)	(NA)	18,694	7,843	10,851
1800	211,149	194,325	16,824	(NA)	(NA)	16,824	4,402	12,422
1790	184,139	169,954	14,185	(NA)	(NA)	14,185	2,762	11,423
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	79.3	13.4	0.2	3.5	3.6	9.6	74.0
Sample	100.0	79.4	13.4	0.2	3.5	3.6	9.3	74.2
1980	100.0	83.2	12.6	0.1	1.4	2.7	6.7	79.1
Sample	100.0	83.6	12.6	0.1	1.5	2.2	6.7	79.3
1970	100.0	88.6	10.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	88.8	10.7	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	84.7
5% sample	100.0	88.8	10.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	85.0
1960	100.0	91.3	8.5	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	93.3	6.6	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	94.5	5.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.2	94.3
1930	100.0	94.8	5.2	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	96.2	3.7	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	96.4	3.5	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	96.2	3.7	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	96.7	3.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	96.7	3.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	96.5	3.4	-	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	96.6	3.4	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	96.2	3.8	-	-	100.0	99.9	0.1
1850	100.0	95.1	4.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.0	1.0
1840	100.0	94.2	5.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	96.9	3.1
1830	100.0	93.6	6.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	89.0	11.0
1820	100.0	92.8	7.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	62.2	37.8
1810	100.0	92.4	7.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	42.0	58.0
1800	100.0	92.0	8.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	26.2	73.8
1790	100.0	92.3	7.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	19.5	80.5

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 46. New Mexico - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	1,515,069	1,146,028	30,210	134,355	14,124	190,352	579,224	764,164
Sample	1,515,069	1,148,562	29,818	134,035	14,372	188,282	576,709	765,847
1980	1,302,894	977,587	24,020	106,119	6,825	188,343	477,222	685,956
Sample	1,302,894	990,657	23,071	106,750	7,728	174,688	477,051	690,236
1970	1,016,000	915,815	19,555	72,788	2,214	5,628	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	1,015,998	923,252	19,439	70,986	(NA)	(NA)	379,723	547,059
5% sample	1,016,000	924,206	18,502	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	308,340	618,658
1960	951,023	875,763	17,063	56,255	1,484	458	(NA)	(NA)
1950	681,187	630,211	8,408	41,901	490	177	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	531,818	492,312	4,672	34,510	324	(X)	221,881	270,431
5% sample ²	(NA)	492,000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	221,740	270,260
1930	423,317	391,095	2,850	28,941	431	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	360,350	334,673	5,733	19,512	432	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	327,301	304,594	1,628	20,573	506	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	195,310	180,207	1,610	13,144	349	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	160,282	142,918	1,956	15,044	364	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	153,593	142,719	1,956	8,554	364	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	119,565	108,721	1,015	9,772	57	Black		
.....1870	91,874	90,393	172	1,309	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	87,034	80,503	64	6,467	-	64	64	-
1850	61,547	61,525	22	(NA)	(NA)	22	22	-
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	75.6	2.0	8.9	0.9	12.6	38.2	50.4
Sample	100.0	75.8	2.0	8.8	0.9	12.4	38.1	50.5
1980	100.0	75.0	1.8	8.1	0.5	14.5	36.6	52.6
Sample	100.0	76.0	1.8	8.2	0.6	13.4	36.6	53.0
1970	100.0	90.1	1.9	7.2	0.2	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	90.9	1.9	7.0	(NA)	(NA)	37.4	53.8
5% sample	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	30.3	60.9
1960	100.0	92.1	1.8	5.9	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	92.5	1.2	6.2	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	92.6	0.9	6.5	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	41.7	50.9
1930	100.0	92.4	0.7	6.8	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	92.9	1.6	5.4	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	93.1	0.5	6.3	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	92.3	0.8	6.7	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	89.2	1.2	9.4	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	92.9	1.3	5.6	0.2	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	90.9	0.8	8.2	0.0	Black		
.....1870	100.0	98.4	0.2	1.4	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	92.5	0.1	7.4	-	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	100.0	-	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 47. New York - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	17,990,455	13,385,255	2,859,055	62,651	693,760	989,734	2,214,026	12,460,189
Sample	17,990,455	13,398,003	2,860,590	59,081	689,262	983,519	2,151,743	12,489,630
1980	17,558,072	13,960,868	2,402,006	39,582	310,526	845,090	1,659,300	13,164,734
Sample	17,558,072	14,033,644	2,405,818	43,987	330,972	743,651	1,660,901	13,211,516
1970	18,236,967	15,834,090	2,168,949	28,355	123,809	81,764	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	18,236,882	15,887,512	2,163,263	25,266	(NA)	(NA)	1,455,941	14,609,649
5% sample	18,236,967	15,884,321	2,166,435	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,351,982	14,716,241
1960	16,782,304	15,287,071	1,417,511	16,491	51,678	9,553	(NA)	(NA)
1950	14,830,192	13,872,095	918,191	10,640	27,783	1,483	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	13,479,142	12,879,546	571,221	8,651	19,724	(X)	129,071	12,750,475
5% sample ²	(NA)	12,898,400	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	129,260	12,769,140
1930	12,588,066	12,153,191	412,814	6,973	15,088	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	10,385,227	10,172,027	198,483	5,503	9,214	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	9,113,614	8,966,845	134,191	6,046	6,532	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	7,268,894	7,156,881	99,232	5,257	7,524	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	6,003,174	5,923,955	70,092	6,044	3,083	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	5,997,853	5,923,952	70,092	726	3,083	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	5,082,871	5,016,022	65,104	819	926	Black		
.....1870	4,382,759	4,330,210	52,081	439	29	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	3,880,735	3,831,590	49,005	140	-	49,005	49,005	-
1850	3,097,394	3,048,325	49,069	(NA)	(NA)	49,069	49,069	-
1840	2,428,921	2,378,890	50,031	(NA)	(NA)	50,031	50,027	4
1830	1,918,608	1,873,663	44,945	(NA)	(NA)	44,945	44,870	75
1820	1,372,812	1,333,445	39,367	(NA)	(NA)	39,367	29,279	10,088
1810	959,049	918,699	40,350	(NA)	(NA)	40,350	25,333	15,017
1800	589,051	557,731	31,320	(NA)	(NA)	31,320	10,417	20,903
1790	340,120	314,142	25,978	(NA)	(NA)	25,978	4,654	21,324
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	74.4	15.9	0.3	3.9	5.5	12.3	69.3
Sample	100.0	74.5	15.9	0.3	3.8	5.5	12.0	69.4
1980	100.0	79.5	13.7	0.2	1.8	4.8	9.5	75.0
Sample	100.0	79.9	13.7	0.3	1.9	4.2	9.5	75.2
1970	100.0	86.8	11.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	87.1	11.9	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	80.1
5% sample	100.0	87.1	11.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7.4	80.7
1960	100.0	91.1	8.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	93.5	6.2	0.1	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	95.6	4.2	0.1	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	1.0	94.6
1930	100.0	96.5	3.3	0.1	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	97.9	1.9	0.1	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	98.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	98.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	98.7	1.2	0.1	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	98.8	1.2	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	98.7	1.3	-	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	98.8	1.2	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	98.7	1.3	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	98.4	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	97.9	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1830	100.0	97.7	2.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.8	0.2
1820	100.0	97.1	2.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	74.4	25.6
1810	100.0	95.8	4.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	62.8	37.2
1800	100.0	94.7	5.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	33.3	66.7
1790	100.0	92.4	7.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	17.9	82.1

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 48. North Carolina - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	6,628,637	5,008,491	1,456,323	80,155	52,166	31,502	76,726	4,971,127
Sample	6,628,637	5,011,248	1,455,340	82,606	50,395	29,048	69,020	4,977,281
1980	5,881,766	4,457,507	1,318,857	64,652	21,176	19,574	56,667	4,428,567
Sample	5,881,766	4,460,570	1,319,054	65,960	23,150	13,032	56,039	4,430,653
1970	5,082,059	3,901,767	1,126,478	44,406	5,617	3,791	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	5,082,036	3,906,701	1,125,545	43,614	(NA)	(NA)	22,611	3,886,911
5% sample	5,082,059	3,903,355	1,126,310	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	43,414	3,868,275
1960	4,556,155	3,399,285	1,116,021	38,129	2,012	708	(NA)	(NA)
1950	4,061,929	2,983,121	1,047,353	3,742	551	27,162	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	3,571,623	2,567,635	981,298	22,546	144	(X)	180	2,567,455
5% sample ²	(NA)	2,567,920	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	180	2,567,740
1930	3,170,276	2,234,958	918,647	16,579	92	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2,559,123	1,783,779	763,407	11,824	113	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2,206,287	1,500,511	697,843	7,851	82	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1,893,810	1,263,603	624,469	5,687	51	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1,617,949	1,055,382	561,018	1,516	33	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1,617,947	1,055,382	561,018	1,514	33	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	1,399,750	867,242	531,277	1,230	1	-	Black	
.....1870	1,071,361	678,470	391,650	1,241	-	-	Total	Free
.....1860	992,622	629,942	361,522	1,158	-	-	361,522	30,463
1850	869,039	553,028	316,011	(NA)	(NA)	316,011	27,463	288,548
1840	753,419	484,870	268,549	(NA)	(NA)	268,549	22,732	245,817
1830	737,987	472,843	265,144	(NA)	(NA)	265,144	19,543	245,601
1820	638,829	419,200	219,629	(NA)	(NA)	219,629	14,712	204,917
1810	556,526	377,374	179,152	(NA)	(NA)	179,152	10,268	168,884
1800	478,103	337,764	140,339	(NA)	(NA)	140,339	7,043	133,296
1790	393,751	288,204	105,547	(NA)	(NA)	105,547	4,975	100,572
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	75.6	22.0	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.2	75.0
Sample	100.0	75.6	22.0	1.2	0.8	0.4	1.0	75.1
1980	100.0	75.8	22.4	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	75.3
Sample	100.0	75.8	22.4	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.0	75.3
1970	100.0	76.8	22.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	76.9	22.1	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	76.5
5% sample	100.0	76.8	22.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	76.1
1960	100.0	74.6	24.5	0.8	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	73.4	25.8	0.1	-	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	71.9	27.5	0.6	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	71.9
1930	100.0	70.5	29.0	0.5	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	69.7	29.8	0.5	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	68.0	31.6	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	66.7	33.0	0.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	65.2	34.7	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	65.2	34.7	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	62.0	38.0	0.1	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	63.3	36.6	0.1	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	63.5	36.4	0.1	-	100.0	8.4	91.6
1850	100.0	63.6	36.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	8.7	91.3
1840	100.0	64.4	35.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	8.5	91.5
1830	100.0	64.1	35.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	7.4	92.6
1820	100.0	65.6	34.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	6.7	93.3
1810	100.0	67.8	32.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	5.7	94.3
1800	100.0	70.6	29.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	5.0	95.0
1790	100.0	73.2	26.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	4.7	95.3

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 49. North Dakota - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1870 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	638,800	604,142	3,524	25,917	3,462	1,755	4,665	601,592
Sample	638,800	605,007	3,519	25,305	3,184	1,785	4,658	602,436
1980	652,717	625,557	2,568	20,158	1,979	2,455	3,902	623,201
Sample	652,717	626,358	2,471	19,953	2,292	1,643	3,474	624,452
1970	617,761	599,485	2,494	14,369	799	614	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	617,761	600,563	2,511	13,697	(NA)	(NA)	2,007	598,831
5% sample	617,761	602,246	2,627	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,492	600,022
1960	632,446	619,538	777	11,736	274	121	(NA)	(NA)
1950	619,636	608,448	257	10,766	162	3	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	641,935	631,464	201	10,114	156	(X)	220	631,244
5% sample ²	(NA)	632,640	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	220	632,420
1930	680,845	671,851	377	8,387	230	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	646,872	639,954	467	6,254	197	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	577,056	569,855	617	6,486	98	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	319,146	311,712	286	6,968	180	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	190,983	182,407	373	8,174	29	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	182,719	182,123	373	194	29	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	36,909	36,192	113	596	8	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1870	2,405	1,568	24	813	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	94.6	0.6	4.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	94.2
Sample	100.0	94.7	0.6	4.0	0.5	0.3	0.7	94.3
1980	100.0	95.8	0.4	3.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	95.5
Sample	100.0	96.0	0.4	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	95.7
1970	100.0	97.0	0.4	2.3	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	97.2	0.4	2.2	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	96.9
5% sample	100.0	97.5	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	97.1
1960	100.0	98.0	0.1	1.9	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	98.2	-	1.7	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	98.4	-	1.6	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	98.3
1930	100.0	98.7	0.1	1.2	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	98.9	0.1	1.0	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	98.8	0.1	1.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	97.7	0.1	2.2	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	95.5	0.2	4.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	98.1	0.3	1.6	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1870	100.0	65.2	1.0	33.8	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 50. Ohio - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	10,847,115	9,521,756	1,154,826	20,358	91,179	58,996	139,696	9,444,622
Sample	10,847,115	9,525,016	1,152,230	22,331	89,238	58,300	131,983	9,451,964
1980	10,797,630	9,597,458	1,076,748	12,239	47,820	63,365	119,883	9,527,514
Sample	10,797,630	9,607,133	1,076,742	15,554	53,166	45,035	120,002	9,536,632
1970	10,652,017	9,646,997	970,477	6,654	16,872	11,017	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	10,650,903	9,651,534	969,903	6,110	(NA)	(NA)	95,128	9,564,614
5% sample	10,652,009	9,652,320	970,598	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	129,995	9,539,017
1960	9,706,397	8,909,698	786,097	1,910	6,585	2,107	(NA)	(NA)
1950	7,946,627	7,428,222	513,072	1,146	3,731	456	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	6,907,612	6,566,531	339,461	338	1,282	(X)	5,529	6,561,002
5% sample ²	(NA)	6,579,180	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	5,540	6,573,640
1930	6,646,697	6,335,173	309,304	435	1,785	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	5,759,394	5,571,893	186,187	151	1,163	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	4,767,121	4,654,897	111,452	127	645	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	4,157,545	4,060,204	96,901	42	398	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	3,672,329	3,584,805	87,113	206	205	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	3,672,316	3,584,805	87,113	193	205	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	3,198,062	3,117,920	79,900	130	112	Black		
.....1870	2,665,260	2,601,946	63,213	100	1	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	2,339,511	2,302,808	36,673	30	-	36,673	36,673	-
1850	1,980,329	1,955,050	25,279	(NA)	(NA)	25,279	25,279	-
1840	1,519,467	1,502,122	17,345	(NA)	(NA)	17,345	17,342	3
1830	937,903	928,329	9,574	(NA)	(NA)	9,574	9,568	6
1820	581,434	576,711	4,723	(NA)	(NA)	4,723	4,723	-
1810	230,760	228,861	1,899	(NA)	(NA)	1,899	1,899	-
1800	42,159	41,961	198	(NA)	(NA)	198	198	-
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	87.8	10.6	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	87.1
Sample	100.0	87.8	10.6	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.2	87.1
1980	100.0	88.9	10.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.1	88.2
Sample	100.0	89.0	10.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.1	88.3
1970	100.0	90.6	9.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	90.6	9.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	89.8
5% sample	100.0	90.6	9.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	89.6
1960	100.0	91.8	8.1	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	93.5	6.5	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	95.1	4.9	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	95.0
1930	100.0	95.3	4.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	96.7	3.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	97.6	2.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	97.7	2.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	97.6	2.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	97.6	2.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	97.5	2.5	-	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	97.6	2.4	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	98.4	1.6	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	98.7	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	98.9	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1830	100.0	99.0	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.9	0.1
1820	100.0	99.2	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1810	100.0	99.2	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1800	100.0	99.5	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 51. Oklahoma - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1890 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	3,145,585	2,583,512	233,801	252,420	33,563	42,289	86,160	2,547,588
Sample	3,145,585	2,587,439	232,244	252,468	32,561	40,873	83,654	2,551,410
1980	3,025,290	2,597,791	204,674	169,459	17,275	36,091	57,419	2,570,986
Sample	3,025,290	2,603,063	204,810	171,224	19,765	26,428	57,831	2,574,866
1970	2,559,229	2,280,362	171,892	98,468	3,721	4,786	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	2,559,175	2,285,968	171,020	97,179	(NA)	(NA)	36,007	2,253,541
5% sample	2,559,229	2,287,828	171,890	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	51,284	2,241,162
1960	2,328,284	2,107,900	153,084	64,689	1,414	1,197	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2,233,351	2,032,526	145,503	53,769	625	928	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	2,336,434	2,104,228	168,849	63,125	232	(X)	4,213	2,100,015
5% sample ²	(NA)	2,107,720	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	4,220	2,103,500
1930	2,396,040	2,130,778	172,198	92,725	339	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2,028,283	1,821,194	149,408	57,337	344	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	1,657,155	1,444,531	137,612	74,825	187	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	790,391	670,204	55,684	64,445	58	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	258,657	172,554	21,609	64,456	38	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	61,834	58,826	2,973	10	25	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	82.1	7.4	8.0	1.1	1.3	2.7	81.0
Sample	100.0	82.3	7.4	8.0	1.0	1.3	2.7	81.1
1980	100.0	85.9	6.8	5.6	0.6	1.2	1.9	85.0
Sample	100.0	86.0	6.8	5.7	0.7	0.9	1.9	85.1
1970	100.0	89.1	6.7	3.8	0.1	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	89.3	6.7	3.8	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	88.1
5% sample	100.0	89.4	6.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	87.6
1960	100.0	90.5	6.6	2.8	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	91.0	6.5	2.4	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	90.1	7.2	2.7	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.2	89.9
1930	100.0	88.9	7.2	3.9	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	89.8	7.4	2.8	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	87.2	8.3	4.5	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	84.8	7.0	8.2	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	66.7	8.4	24.9	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	95.1	4.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)

Footnotes:

- Rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian Territory and Indian reservations.

⁴ Excludes Indian Territory and Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 52. Oregon - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	2,842,321	2,636,787	46,178	38,496	69,269	51,591	112,707	2,579,732
Sample	2,842,321	2,637,730	45,423	41,626	67,641	49,901	110,606	2,580,591
1980	2,633,105	2,490,610	37,060	27,314	34,775	43,346	65,847	2,456,012
Sample	2,633,105	2,496,398	37,454	30,469	40,958	27,826	66,164	2,459,399
1970	2,091,385	2,032,079	26,308	13,510	15,037	4,451	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	2,091,385	2,035,159	26,192	13,110	(NA)	(NA)	34,577	2,002,583
5% sample	2,091,385	2,036,395	25,908	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22,338	2,014,713
1960	1,768,687	1,732,037	18,133	8,026	9,120	1,371	(NA)	(NA)
1950	1,521,341	1,497,128	11,529	5,820	6,513	351	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	1,089,684	1,075,731	2,565	4,594	6,794	(X)	1,277	1,074,454
5% sample ²	(NA)	1,078,640	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	1,280	1,077,360
1930	953,786	938,597	2,234	4,776	8,179	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	783,389	769,146	2,144	4,590	7,509	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	672,765	655,090	1,492	5,090	11,093	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	413,536	394,582	1,105	4,951	12,898	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	317,704	301,982	1,186	4,971	9,565	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	313,767	301,758	1,186	1,258	9,565	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	174,768	163,075	487	1,694	9,512	Black		
.....1870	90,923	86,929	346	318	3,330	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	52,465	52,160	128	177	-	128	128	-
1850	12,093	12,038	55	(NA)	(NA)	55	55	-
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	92.8	1.6	1.4	2.4	1.8	4.0	90.8
Sample	100.0	92.8	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.8	3.9	90.8
1980	100.0	94.6	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.5	93.3
Sample	100.0	94.8	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.1	2.5	93.4
1970	100.0	97.2	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	97.3	1.3	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	95.8
5% sample	100.0	97.4	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	96.3
1960	100.0	97.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	98.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	98.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	98.6
1930	100.0	98.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	98.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	97.4	0.2	0.8	1.6	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	95.4	0.3	1.2	3.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	95.1	0.4	1.6	3.0	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	96.2	0.4	0.4	3.0	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	93.3	0.3	1.0	5.4	Black		
.....1870	100.0	95.6	0.4	0.3	3.7	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	99.4	0.2	0.3	-	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	99.5	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 53. Pennsylvania - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	11,881,643	10,520,201	1,089,795	14,733	137,438	119,476	232,262	10,422,058
Sample	11,881,643	10,523,180	1,087,570	15,976	135,096	119,821	220,479	10,431,156
1980	11,863,895	10,652,320	1,046,810	9,465	64,379	90,921	153,961	10,575,827
Sample	11,863,895	10,668,416	1,045,318	11,132	70,514	68,515	153,579	10,588,852
1970	11,793,909	10,737,732	1,016,514	5,533	20,081	14,049	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	11,793,864	10,745,382	1,015,576	5,701	(NA)	(NA)	106,634	10,651,435
5% sample	11,775,765	10,730,530	1,013,477	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	108,893	10,636,368
1960	11,319,366	10,454,004	852,750	2,122	7,729	2,761	(NA)	(NA)
1950	10,498,012	9,853,848	638,485	1,141	4,267	271	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	9,900,180	9,426,989	470,172	441	2,578	(X)	7,350	9,419,639
5% sample ²	(NA)	9,439,280	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	7,360	9,431,920
1930	9,631,350	9,196,007	431,257	523	3,563	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	8,720,017	8,432,726	284,568	337	2,386	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	7,665,111	7,467,713	193,919	1,503	1,976	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	6,302,115	6,141,664	156,845	1,639	1,967	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	5,258,113	5,148,258	107,596	1,081	1,178	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	5,258,014	5,148,257	107,596	983	1,178	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	4,282,891	4,197,016	85,535	184	156	Black		
.....1870	3,521,951	3,456,609	65,294	34	14	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	2,906,215	2,849,259	56,949	7	-	56,949	56,949	-
1850	2,311,786	2,258,160	53,626	(NA)	(NA)	53,626	53,626	-
1840	1,724,033	1,676,115	47,918	(NA)	(NA)	47,918	47,854	64
1830	1,348,233	1,309,900	38,333	(NA)	(NA)	38,333	37,930	403
1820	1,049,458	1,019,045	30,413	(NA)	(NA)	30,413	30,202	211
1810	810,091	786,804	23,287	(NA)	(NA)	23,287	22,492	795
1800	602,365	586,095	16,270	(NA)	(NA)	16,270	14,564	1,706
1790	434,373	424,099	10,274	(NA)	(NA)	10,274	6,537	3,737
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	88.5	9.2	0.1	1.2	1.0	2.0	87.7
Sample	100.0	88.6	9.2	0.1	1.1	1.0	1.9	87.8
1980	100.0	89.8	8.8	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.3	89.1
Sample	100.0	89.9	8.8	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	89.3
1970	100.0	91.0	8.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	91.1	8.6	-	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	90.3
5% sample	100.0	91.1	8.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	90.3
1960	100.0	92.4	7.5	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	93.9	6.1	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	95.2	4.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	95.1
1930	100.0	95.5	4.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	96.7	3.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	97.4	2.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	97.5	2.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	97.9	2.0	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	97.9	2.0	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	98.0	2.0	-	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	98.1	1.9	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	98.0	2.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	97.7	2.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	97.2	2.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.9	0.1
1830	100.0	97.2	2.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	98.9	1.1
1820	100.0	97.1	2.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.3	0.7
1810	100.0	97.1	2.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	96.6	3.4
1800	100.0	97.3	2.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	89.5	10.5
1790	100.0	97.6	2.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	63.6	36.4

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 54. Rhode Island - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	1,003,464	917,375	38,861	4,071	18,325	24,832	45,752	896,109
Sample	1,003,464	919,073	37,986	4,267	17,615	24,523	43,932	898,073
1980	947,154	896,692	27,584	2,898	5,303	14,677	19,707	884,683
Sample	947,154	900,408	27,361	3,204	6,617	9,564	18,906	888,234
1970	946,725	914,757	25,338	1,390	3,764	1,476	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	948,844	917,806	25,259	1,441	(NA)	(NA)	6,961	911,626
5% sample	946,725	916,236	24,978	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,589	909,335
1960	859,488	838,712	18,332	932	1,190	322	(NA)	(NA)
1950	791,896	777,015	13,903	385	558	35	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	713,346	701,805	11,024	196	321	(X)	419	701,386
5% sample ²	(NA)	703,020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	420	702,600
1930	687,497	677,026	9,913	318	240	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	604,397	593,980	10,036	110	271	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	542,610	532,492	9,529	284	305	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	428,556	419,050	9,092	35	379	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	345,506	337,859	7,393	180	74	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	345,506	337,859	7,393	180	74	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	276,531	269,939	6,488	77	27	Black		
.....1870	217,353	212,219	4,980	154	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	174,620	170,649	3,952	19	-	3,952	3,952	-
1850	147,545	143,875	3,670	(NA)	(NA)	3,670	3,670	-
1840	108,830	105,587	3,243	(NA)	(NA)	3,243	3,238	5
1830	97,199	93,621	3,578	(NA)	(NA)	3,578	3,561	17
1820	83,059	79,457	3,602	(NA)	(NA)	3,602	3,554	48
1810	76,931	73,214	3,717	(NA)	(NA)	3,717	3,609	108
1800	69,122	65,438	3,684	(NA)	(NA)	3,684	3,304	380
1790	68,825	64,470	4,355	(NA)	(NA)	4,355	3,407	948
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	91.4	3.9	0.4	1.8	2.5	4.6	89.3
Sample	100.0	91.6	3.8	0.4	1.8	2.4	4.4	89.5
1980	100.0	94.7	2.9	0.3	0.6	1.5	2.1	93.4
Sample	100.0	95.1	2.9	0.3	0.7	1.0	2.0	93.8
1970	100.0	96.6	2.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	96.7	2.7	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	96.1
5% sample	100.0	96.8	2.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	96.1
1960	100.0	97.6	2.1	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	98.1	1.8	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	98.4	1.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	98.3
1930	100.0	98.5	1.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	98.3	1.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	98.1	1.8	0.1	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	97.8	2.1	-	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	97.8	2.1	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	97.8	2.1	0.1	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	97.6	2.3	-	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	97.6	2.3	0.1	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	97.7	2.3	-	-	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	97.5	2.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	97.0	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.8	0.2
1830	100.0	96.3	3.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	99.5	0.5
1820	100.0	95.7	4.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	98.7	1.3
1810	100.0	95.2	4.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	97.1	2.9
1800	100.0	94.7	5.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	89.7	10.3
1790	100.0	93.7	6.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	78.2	21.8

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 55. South Carolina - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

See text for sources, definitions, and explanations.

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	3,486,703	2,406,974	1,039,884	8,246	22,382	9,217	30,551	2,390,056
Sample	3,486,703	2,407,683	1,040,010	8,935	21,298	8,777	28,334	2,391,911
1980	3,121,820	2,147,224	948,623	5,757	11,834	8,382	33,426	2,132,100
Sample	3,121,820	2,147,825	947,969	6,744	13,370	5,912	33,667	2,131,918
1970	2,590,516	1,794,430	789,041	2,241	3,103	1,701	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	2,590,509	1,796,696	788,372	1,809	(NA)	(NA)	10,999	1,786,780
5% sample	2,590,516	1,794,622	789,041	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14,111	1,783,512
1960	2,382,594	1,551,022	829,291	1,098	946	237	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2,117,027	1,293,405	822,077	554	243	748	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	1,899,804	1,084,308	814,164	1,234	98	(X)	40	1,084,268
5% sample ²	(NA)	1,085,280	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	40	1,085,240
1930	1,738,765	944,049	793,681	959	76	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	1,683,724	818,538	864,719	304	163	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	1,515,400	679,161	835,843	331	65	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1,340,316	557,807	782,321	121	67	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1,151,149	462,008	688,934	173	34	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1,151,149	462,008	688,934	173	34	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	995,577	391,105	604,332	131	9	Black		
1870	705,606	289,667	415,814	124	1	Total	Free	Slave
1860	703,708	291,300	412,320	88	-	412,320	9,914	402,406
1850	668,507	274,563	393,944	(NA)	(NA)	393,944	8,960	384,984
1840	594,398	259,084	335,314	(NA)	(NA)	335,314	8,276	327,038
1830	581,185	257,863	323,322	(NA)	(NA)	323,322	7,921	315,401
1820	502,741	237,440	265,301	(NA)	(NA)	265,301	6,826	258,475
1810	415,115	214,196	200,919	(NA)	(NA)	200,919	4,554	196,365
1800	345,591	196,255	149,336	(NA)	(NA)	149,336	3,185	146,151
1790	249,073	140,178	108,895	(NA)	(NA)	108,895	1,801	107,094
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	69.0	29.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	68.5
Sample	100.0	69.1	29.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	68.6
1980	100.0	68.8	30.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.1	68.3
Sample	100.0	68.8	30.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.1	68.3
1970	100.0	69.3	30.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	69.4	30.4	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	69.0
5% sample	100.0	69.3	30.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	68.8
1960	100.0	65.1	34.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	61.1	38.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	57.1	42.9	0.1	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	57.1
1930	100.0	54.3	45.6	0.1	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	48.6	51.4	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	44.8	55.2	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	41.6	58.4	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	40.1	59.8	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	40.1	59.8	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	39.3	60.7	(NA)	(NA)	Black		
1870	100.0	41.1	58.9	(NA)	(NA)	Total	Free	Slave
1860	100.0	41.4	58.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.4	97.6
1850	100.0	41.1	58.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.3	97.7
1840	100.0	43.6	56.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.5	97.5
1830	100.0	44.4	55.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.4	97.6
1820	100.0	47.2	52.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.6	97.4
1810	100.0	51.6	48.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.3	97.7
1800	100.0	56.8	43.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.1	97.9
1790	100.0	56.3	43.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	1.7	98.3

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 56. South Dakota - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1860 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	696,004	637,515	3,258	50,575	3,123	1,533	5,252	634,788
Sample	696,004	637,181	3,133	50,369	3,327	1,994	5,428	634,653
1980	690,768	639,669	2,144	44,968	1,738	2,249	4,023	637,511
Sample	690,768	639,840	2,152	45,572	1,917	1,287	3,815	637,761
1970	665,507	630,333	1,627	32,365	598	584	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	665,507	632,099	1,808	30,661	(NA)	(NA)	2,954	629,366
5% sample	665,507	633,112	1,697	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,926	630,537
1960	680,514	653,098	1,114	25,794	336	172	(NA)	(NA)
1950	652,740	628,504	727	23,344	110	55	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	642,961	619,075	474	23,347	65	(X)	320	618,755
5% sample ²	(NA)	618,920	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	320	618,600
1930	692,849	670,269	646	21,833	101	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	636,547	619,147	832	16,384	184	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	583,888	563,771	817	19,137	163	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	401,570	380,714	465	20,225	166	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	348,600	328,010	541	19,854	195	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	328,808	327,290	541	782	195	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	98,268	96,955	288	795	230		Black	
.....1870	11,776	11,319	70	387	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860 ⁵	4,837	2,576	-	2,261	-	-	-	-
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	91.6	0.5	7.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	91.2
Sample	100.0	91.5	0.5	7.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	91.2
1980	100.0	92.6	0.3	6.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	92.3
Sample	100.0	92.6	0.3	6.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	92.3
1970	100.0	94.7	0.2	4.9	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	95.0	0.3	4.6	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	94.6
5% sample	100.0	95.1	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	94.7
1960	100.0	96.0	0.2	3.8	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	96.3	0.1	3.6	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	96.3	0.1	3.6	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	96.2
1930	100.0	96.7	0.1	3.2	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	97.3	0.1	2.6	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	96.6	0.1	3.3	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	94.8	0.1	5.0	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	94.1	0.2	5.7	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	99.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	98.7	0.3	0.8	0.2		Black	
.....1870	100.0	96.1	0.6	3.3	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860 ⁵	100.0	53.3	-	46.7	-	-	-	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

⁵ Data are for Dakota Territory, including area currently in North Dakota and South

Dakota. Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 57. Tennessee - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	4,877,185	4,048,068	778,035	10,039	31,839	9,204	32,741	4,027,631
Sample	4,877,185	4,048,317	777,041	12,473	30,595	8,759	31,075	4,028,266
1980	4,591,120	3,835,452	725,942	5,104	13,963	10,659	34,077	3,812,949
Sample	4,591,120	3,837,968	724,808	7,035	15,252	6,057	34,026	3,814,799
1970	3,923,687	3,293,930	621,261	2,276	4,394	1,826	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	3,923,726	3,297,717	620,508	1,443	(NA)	(NA)	13,873	3,285,637
5% sample	3,923,687	3,296,671	620,662	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	49,584	3,260,434
1960	3,567,089	2,977,753	586,876	638	1,243	579	(NA)	(NA)
1950	3,291,718	2,760,257	530,603	339	397	122	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	2,915,841	2,406,906	508,736	114	85	(X)	139	2,406,767
5% sample ²	(NA)	2,415,560	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	140	2,415,420
1930	2,616,556	2,138,644	477,646	161	105	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2,337,885	1,885,993	451,758	56	78	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2,184,789	1,711,432	473,088	216	53	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	2,020,616	1,540,186	480,243	108	79	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1,767,518	1,336,637	430,678	146	57	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1,767,518	1,336,637	430,678	146	57	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	1,542,359	1,138,831	403,151	352	25			
.....1870	1,258,520	936,119	322,331	70				
.....1860	1,109,801	826,722	283,019	60				
1850	1,002,717	756,836	245,881	(NA)	(NA)	245,881	6,422	239,459
1840	829,210	640,627	188,583	(NA)	(NA)	188,583	5,524	183,059
1830	681,904	535,746	146,158	(NA)	(NA)	146,158	4,555	141,603
1820	422,823	339,979	82,844	(NA)	(NA)	82,844	2,737	80,107
1810	261,727	215,875	45,852	(NA)	(NA)	45,852	1,317	44,535
1800	105,602	91,709	13,893	(NA)	(NA)	13,893	309	13,584
1790	35,691	31,913	3,778	(NA)	(NA)	3,778	361	3,417
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	83.0	16.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	82.6
Sample	100.0	83.0	15.9	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	82.6
1980	100.0	83.5	15.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	83.1
Sample	100.0	83.6	15.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	83.1
1970	100.0	83.9	15.8	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	84.0	15.8	-	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	83.7
5% sample	100.0	84.0	15.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	83.1
1960	100.0	83.5	16.5	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	83.9	16.1	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	82.5	17.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	82.5
1930	100.0	81.7	18.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	80.7	19.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	78.3	21.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	76.2	23.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	75.6	24.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	75.6	24.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	73.8	26.1	-	-			
.....1870	100.0	74.4	25.6	-	-			
.....1860	100.0	74.5	25.5	-	-			
1850	100.0	75.5	24.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.6	97.4
1840	100.0	77.3	22.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.9	97.1
1830	100.0	78.6	21.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	3.1	96.9
1820	100.0	80.4	19.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	3.3	96.7
1810	100.0	82.5	17.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.9	97.1
1800	100.0	86.8	13.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	2.2	97.8
1790	100.0	89.4	10.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	9.6	90.4

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 58. Texas - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	16,986,510	12,774,762	2,021,632	65,877	319,459	1,804,780	4,339,905	10,291,680
Sample	16,986,510	12,787,521	2,018,543	69,872	315,072	1,795,502	4,294,120	10,320,879
1980	14,229,191	11,198,441	1,710,175	40,075	120,313	1,160,187	2,985,824	9,350,297
Sample	14,229,191	11,303,054	1,704,741	50,812	134,428	1,036,156	2,982,583	9,370,023
1970	11,196,730	9,717,128	1,399,005	17,957	20,641	41,999	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	11,195,416	9,749,603	1,395,853	17,231	(NA)	(NA)	1,981,861	7,796,226
5% sample	11,196,730	9,749,881	1,399,092	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,840,648	7,950,575
1960	9,579,677	8,374,831	1,187,125	5,750	9,848	2,123	(NA)	(NA)
1950	7,711,194	6,726,534	977,458	2,736	3,955	511	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	6,414,824	5,487,545	924,391	1,103	1,785	(X)	736,433	4,751,112
5% sample ²	(NA)	5,502,500	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	738,440	4,764,060
1930	5,824,715	4,967,172	854,964	1,001	1,578	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	4,663,228	3,918,165	741,694	2,109	1,260	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	3,896,542	3,204,848	690,049	702	943	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	3,048,710	2,426,669	620,722	470	849	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	2,235,527	1,745,935	488,171	708	713	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	2,235,523	1,745,935	488,171	704	713	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	1,591,749	1,197,237	393,384	992	136	Black		
.....1870	818,579	564,700	253,475	379	25	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	604,215	420,891	182,921	403	-	182,921	355	182,566
1850	212,592	154,034	58,558	(NA)	(NA)	58,558	397	58,161
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	75.2	11.9	0.4	1.9	10.6	25.5	60.6
Sample	100.0	75.3	11.9	0.4	1.9	10.6	25.3	60.8
1980	100.0	78.7	12.0	0.3	0.8	8.2	21.0	65.7
Sample	100.0	79.4	12.0	0.4	0.9	7.3	21.0	65.9
1970	100.0	86.8	12.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	87.1	12.5	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	17.7	69.6
5% sample	100.0	87.1	12.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16.4	71.0
1960	100.0	87.4	12.4	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	87.2	12.7	-	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	85.5	14.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	11.5	74.1
1930	100.0	85.3	14.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	84.0	15.9	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	82.2	17.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	79.6	20.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	78.1	21.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	78.1	21.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	75.2	24.7	0.1	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	69.0	31.0	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	69.7	30.3	0.1	-	100.0	0.2	99.8
1850	100.0	72.5	27.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	0.7	99.3

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 59. Utah - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	1,722,850	1,615,845	11,576	24,283	33,371	37,775	84,597	1,571,254
Sample	1,722,850	1,617,426	11,079	24,371	33,000	36,974	83,097	1,573,092
1980	1,461,037	1,382,550	9,225	19,256	15,076	34,930	60,302	1,350,462
Sample	1,461,037	1,383,997	9,691	20,103	20,224	27,022	60,045	1,351,222
1970	1,059,273	1,031,926	6,617	11,273	6,881	2,576	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	1,059,273	1,034,110	6,489	10,575	(NA)	(NA)	43,550	991,605
5% sample	1,059,273	1,033,410	6,228	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	33,911	1,000,593
1960	890,627	873,828	4,148	6,961	5,207	483	(NA)	(NA)
1950	688,862	676,909	2,729	4,201	4,902	121	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	550,310	542,920	1,235	3,611	2,544	(X)	2,572	540,348
5% sample ²	(NA)	544,580	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	2,580	542,000
1930	507,847	499,967	1,108	2,869	3,903	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	449,396	441,901	1,446	2,711	3,338	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	373,351	366,583	1,144	3,123	2,501	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	276,749	272,465	672	2,623	989	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	210,779	205,925	588	3,456	810	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	207,905	205,899	588	608	810	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	143,963	142,423	232	807	501	Black		
.....1870	86,336	85,595	118	178	445	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	40,273	40,125	59	89	-	59	30	29
1850	11,380	11,330	50	(NA)	(NA)	50	24	26
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	93.8	0.7	1.4	1.9	2.2	4.9	91.2
Sample	100.0	93.9	0.6	1.4	1.9	2.1	4.8	91.3
1980	100.0	94.6	0.6	1.3	1.0	2.4	4.1	92.4
Sample	100.0	94.7	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.8	4.1	92.5
1970	100.0	97.4	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	97.6	0.6	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	4.1	93.6
5% sample	100.0	97.6	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	94.5
1960	100.0	98.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	98.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	98.7	0.2	0.7	0.5	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.5	98.2
1930	100.0	98.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	98.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	98.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	98.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	97.7	0.3	1.6	0.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	99.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	98.9	0.2	0.6	0.3	Black		
.....1870	100.0	99.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	99.6	0.1	0.2	-	100.0	50.8	49.2
1850	100.0	99.6	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	48.0	52.0

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 60. Vermont - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	562,758	555,088	1,951	1,696	3,215	808	3,661	552,184
Sample	562,758	554,570	2,194	2,215	3,064	715	3,862	551,441
1980	511,456	506,736	1,135	984	1,355	1,246	3,304	503,871
Sample	511,456	507,052	1,188	1,068	1,640	508	3,377	504,201
1970	444,330	442,553	761	229	448	339	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	444,330	442,905	665	233	(NA)	(NA)	2,469	440,555
5% sample	444,330	442,455	778	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,610	440,845
1960	389,881	389,092	519	57	172	41	(NA)	(NA)
1950	377,747	377,188	443	30	55	31	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	359,231	358,806	384	16	25	(X)	699	358,107
5% sample ²	(NA)	359,480	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	700	358,780
1930	359,611	358,966	568	36	41	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	352,428	351,817	572	24	15	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	355,956	354,298	1,621	26	11	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	343,641	342,771	826	5	39	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	332,422	331,418	937	34	33	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	332,422	331,418	937	34	33	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	332,286	331,218	1,057	11	-	-	Black	
.....1870	330,551	329,613	924	14	-	-	Total	Free
.....1860	315,098	314,369	709	20	-	-	709	709
1850	314,120	313,402	718	(NA)	(NA)	718	718	-
1840	291,948	291,218	730	(NA)	(NA)	730	730	-
1830	280,652	279,771	881	(NA)	(NA)	881	881	-
1820	235,981	235,078	903	(NA)	(NA)	903	903	-
1810	217,895	217,145	750	(NA)	(NA)	750	750	-
1800	154,465	153,908	557	(NA)	(NA)	557	557	-
1790	85,425	85,154	271	(NA)	(NA)	271	271	-
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	98.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.7	98.1
Sample	100.0	98.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.7	98.0
1980	100.0	99.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	98.5
Sample	100.0	99.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	98.6
1970	100.0	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	99.7	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	99.2
5% sample	100.0	99.6	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	99.2
1960	100.0	99.8	0.1	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	99.9	0.1	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	99.9	0.1	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.2	99.7
1930	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	99.5	0.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	99.7	0.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	99.7	0.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	99.7	0.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	99.7	0.3	-	-	-	Black	
.....1870	100.0	99.7	0.3	-	-	-	Total	Free
.....1860	100.0	99.8	0.2	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
1850	100.0	99.8	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	99.7	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1830	100.0	99.7	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1820	100.0	99.6	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1810	100.0	99.7	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1800	100.0	99.6	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
.....1790	100.0	99.7	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 61. Virginia - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	6,187,358	4,791,739	1,162,994	15,282	159,053	58,290	160,288	4,701,650
Sample	6,187,358	4,793,278	1,163,068	16,391	158,808	55,813	155,353	4,702,857
1980	5,346,818	4,229,798	1,008,668	9,454	66,209	32,689	79,868	4,179,453
Sample	5,346,818	4,236,345	1,008,665	10,069	70,569	21,170	79,722	4,185,342
1970	4,648,494	3,761,514	861,368	4,853	16,103	4,656	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	4,648,479	3,766,092	859,919	4,829	(NA)	(NA)	48,742	3,722,143
5% sample	4,648,494	3,764,378	860,857	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	40,222	3,730,885
1960	3,966,949	3,142,443	816,258	2,155	4,725	1,368	(NA)	(NA)
1950	3,318,680	2,581,555	734,211	1,056	1,403	455	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	2,677,773	2,015,583	661,449	198	543	(X)	520	2,015,063
5% sample ²	(NA)	2,014,260	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	520	2,013,740
1930	2,421,851	1,770,441	650,165	779	466	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2,309,187	1,617,909	690,017	824	437	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2,061,612	1,389,809	671,096	539	168	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	1,854,184	1,192,855	660,722	354	253	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1,655,980	1,020,122	635,438	349	71	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1,655,980	1,020,122	635,438	349	71	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	1,512,565	880,858	631,616	85	6	Black		
.....1870	1,225,163	712,089	512,841	229	4	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	1,219,630	691,773	527,763	94	-	527,763	55,269	472,494
1850	1,119,348	616,069	503,279	(NA)	(NA)	503,279	51,251	452,028
1840	1,025,227	544,683	480,544	(NA)	(NA)	480,544	48,671	431,873
1830	1,044,054	543,627	500,427	(NA)	(NA)	500,427	46,729	453,698
1820	938,261	489,615	448,646	(NA)	(NA)	448,646	36,760	411,886
1810	877,683	463,893	413,790	(NA)	(NA)	413,790	30,269	383,521
1800	807,557	447,780	359,777	(NA)	(NA)	359,777	19,981	339,796
1790	691,737	391,524	300,213	(NA)	(NA)	300,213	12,254	287,959
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	77.4	18.8	0.2	2.6	0.9	2.6	76.0
Sample	100.0	77.5	18.8	0.3	2.6	0.9	2.5	76.0
1980	100.0	79.1	18.9	0.2	1.2	0.6	1.5	78.2
Sample	100.0	79.2	18.9	0.2	1.3	0.4	1.5	78.3
1970	100.0	80.9	18.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	81.0	18.5	0.1	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	80.1
5% sample	100.0	81.0	18.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	80.3
1960	100.0	79.2	20.6	0.1	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	77.8	22.1	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	75.3	24.7	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	-	75.3
1930	100.0	73.1	26.8	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	70.1	29.9	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	67.4	32.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	64.3	35.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	61.6	38.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	61.6	38.4	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	58.2	41.8	-	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	58.1	41.9	-	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	56.7	43.3	-	-	100.0	10.5	89.5
1850	100.0	55.0	45.0	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	10.2	89.8
1840	100.0	53.1	46.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	10.1	89.9
1830	100.0	52.1	47.9	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	9.3	90.7
1820	100.0	52.2	47.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	8.2	91.8
1810	100.0	52.9	47.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	7.3	92.7
1800	100.0	55.4	44.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	5.6	94.4
1790	100.0	56.6	43.4	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	4.1	95.9

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 62. Washington - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	4,866,692	4,308,937	149,801	81,483	210,958	115,513	214,570	4,221,622
Sample	4,866,692	4,313,601	147,364	83,212	211,292	111,223	206,018	4,229,131
1980	4,132,156	3,779,170	105,574	60,804	102,537	84,071	120,016	3,725,878
Sample	4,132,156	3,790,990	105,604	63,808	111,607	60,147	121,286	3,734,289
1970	3,409,169	3,251,055	71,308	33,386	44,060	9,360	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	3,409,161	3,257,294	70,752	31,036	(NA)	(NA)	70,734	3,190,649
5% sample	3,409,169	3,259,935	71,489	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	57,358	3,205,996
1960	2,853,214	2,751,675	48,738	21,076	29,253	2,472	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2,378,963	2,316,496	30,691	13,816	17,376	584	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	1,736,191	1,698,147	7,424	11,394	19,226	(X)	2,398	1,695,749
5% sample ²	(NA)	1,699,760	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	2,400	1,697,360
1930	1,563,396	1,521,661	6,840	11,253	23,642	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	1,356,621	1,319,777	6,883	9,061	20,900	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	1,141,990	1,109,111	6,058	10,997	15,824	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	518,103	496,304	2,514	10,039	9,246	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	357,232	340,829	1,602	11,181	3,620	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	349,390	340,513	1,602	3,655	3,620	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	75,116	67,199	325	4,405	3,187	Black		
.....1870	23,955	22,195	207	1,319	234	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	11,594	11,138	30	426	-	30	30	-
1850	1,201	1,049	152	(NA)	(NA)	152	152	-
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	88.5	3.1	1.7	4.3	2.4	4.4	86.7
Sample	100.0	88.6	3.0	1.7	4.3	2.3	4.2	86.9
1980	100.0	91.5	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.0	2.9	90.2
Sample	100.0	91.7	2.6	1.5	2.7	1.5	2.9	90.4
1970	100.0	95.4	2.1	1.0	1.3	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	95.5	2.1	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	93.6
5% sample	100.0	95.6	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	94.0
1960	100.0	96.4	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	97.4	1.3	0.6	0.7	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	97.8	0.4	0.7	1.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	97.7
1930	100.0	97.3	0.4	0.7	1.5	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	97.3	0.5	0.7	1.5	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	97.1	0.5	1.0	1.4	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	95.8	0.5	1.9	1.8	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	95.4	0.4	3.1	1.0	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	97.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	89.5	0.4	5.9	4.2	Black		
.....1870	100.0	92.7	0.9	5.5	1.0	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	96.1	0.3	3.7	-	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	87.3	12.7	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 63. West Virginia - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	1,793,477	1,725,523	56,295	2,458	7,459	1,742	8,489	1,718,896
Sample	1,793,477	1,726,023	55,398	3,099	7,505	1,452	7,892	1,719,792
1980	1,949,644	1,874,751	65,051	1,610	5,194	3,038	12,707	1,863,597
Sample	1,949,644	1,874,618	65,041	2,357	5,902	1,726	13,118	1,863,261
1970	1,744,237	1,673,480	67,342	751	1,763	901	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	1,744,236	1,675,111	66,647	579	(NA)	(NA)	6,261	1,669,215
5% sample	1,744,237	1,674,573	67,370	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,780	1,666,019
1960	1,860,421	1,770,133	89,378	181	419	310	(NA)	(NA)
1950	2,005,552	1,890,282	114,867	160	183	60	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	1,901,974	1,784,102	117,754	25	93	(X)	1,999	1,782,103
5% sample ²	(NA)	1,784,980	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	2,000	1,782,980
1930	1,729,205	1,614,191	114,893	18	103	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	1,463,701	1,377,235	86,345	7	114	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	1,221,119	1,156,817	64,173	36	93	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	958,800	915,233	43,499	12	56	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	762,794	730,077	32,690	9	18	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	762,794	730,077	32,690	9	18	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	618,457	592,537	25,886	29	5		Black	
.....1870	442,014	424,033	17,980	1	-		Total	Free
.....1860	376,688	355,526	21,144	18	-		21,144	2,773
1850	302,313	278,731	23,582	(NA)	(NA)	23,582	3,082	18,371
1840	224,537	203,016	21,521	(NA)	(NA)	21,521	3,033	20,500
1830	176,924	157,084	19,840	(NA)	(NA)	19,840	2,167	18,488
1820	136,808	120,276	16,532	(NA)	(NA)	16,532	1,413	17,673
1810	105,469	93,355	12,114	(NA)	(NA)	12,114	1,278	15,119
1800	78,592	70,894	7,698	(NA)	(NA)	7,698	526	10,836
1790	55,873	50,593	5,280	(NA)	(NA)	5,280	612	7,172
								4,668
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	96.2	3.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	95.8
Sample	100.0	96.2	3.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	95.9
1980	100.0	96.2	3.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	95.6
Sample	100.0	96.2	3.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	95.6
1970	100.0	95.9	3.9	-	0.1	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	96.0	3.8	-	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)
5% sample	100.0	96.0	3.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	95.7
1960	100.0	95.1	4.8	-	-	-	(NA)	95.5
1950	100.0	94.3	5.7	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	93.8	6.2	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	(NA)
1930	100.0	93.3	6.6	-	-	(X)	(NA)	93.7
1920	100.0	94.1	5.9	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	94.7	5.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	95.5	4.5	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	95.7	4.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	95.7	4.3	-	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	95.8	4.2	-	-		Black	
.....1870	100.0	95.9	4.1	-	-		Total	Free
.....1860	100.0	94.4	5.6	-	-		100.0	13.1
1850	100.0	92.2	7.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	13.1	86.9
1840	100.0	90.4	9.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	14.1	86.9
1830	100.0	88.8	11.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	10.9	85.9
1820	100.0	87.9	12.1	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	8.5	89.1
1810	100.0	88.5	11.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	10.5	91.5
1800	100.0	90.2	9.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	6.8	89.5
1790	100.0	90.5	9.5	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	11.6	93.2
								88.4

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau
Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 64. Wisconsin - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1820 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	4,891,769	4,512,523	244,539	39,387	53,583	41,737	93,194	4,464,677
Sample	4,891,769	4,514,315	244,305	39,725	53,058	40,366	87,609	4,469,091
1980	4,705,767	4,443,035	182,592	29,499	18,164	32,477	62,972	4,405,676
Sample	4,705,767	4,446,088	183,169	30,788	22,043	23,679	62,782	4,407,822
1970	4,417,731	4,258,959	128,224	18,924	7,665	3,959	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	4,417,731	4,261,944	127,864	18,724	(NA)	(NA)	41,402	4,222,145
5% sample	4,417,731	4,261,494	128,439	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	62,875	4,202,930
1960	3,951,777	3,858,903	74,546	14,297	2,836	1,195	(NA)	(NA)
1950	3,434,575	3,392,690	28,182	12,196	1,229	278	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	3,137,587	3,112,752	12,158	12,265	412	(X)	1,759	3,110,993
5% sample ²	(NA)	3,115,280	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	1,760	3,113,520
1930	2,939,006	2,916,255	10,739	11,548	464	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	2,632,067	2,616,938	5,201	9,611	317	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	2,333,860	2,320,555	2,900	10,142	263	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	2,069,042	2,057,911	2,542	8,372	217	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	1,693,330	1,680,828	2,444	9,930	128	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	1,686,880	1,680,473	2,444	3,835	128	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	1,315,497	1,309,618	2,702	3,161	16	Black		
.....1870	1,054,670	1,051,351	2,113	1,206	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	775,881	773,693	1,171	1,017	-	1,171	1,171	-
1850	305,391	304,756	635	(NA)	(NA)	635	635	-
1840	30,945	30,749	196	(NA)	(NA)	196	185	11
1830	3,635	3,571	64	(NA)	(NA)	64	33	31
1820	1,444	1,427	17	(NA)	(NA)	17	17	-
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	92.2	5.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.9	91.3
Sample	100.0	92.3	5.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.8	91.4
1980	100.0	94.4	3.9	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.3	93.6
Sample	100.0	94.5	3.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.3	93.7
1970	100.0	96.4	2.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	96.5	2.9	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	95.6
5% sample	100.0	96.5	2.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	95.1
1960	100.0	97.6	1.9	0.4	0.1	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	98.8	0.8	0.4	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	99.2	0.4	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	0.1	99.2
1930	100.0	99.2	0.4	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	99.4	0.2	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	99.4	0.1	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	99.5	0.1	0.4	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	99.3	0.1	0.6	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	99.6	0.1	0.2	-	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1880	100.0	99.6	0.2	0.2	-	Black		
.....1870	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	-	Total	Free	Slave
.....1860	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.1	-	100.0	100.0	-
1850	100.0	99.8	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-
1840	100.0	99.4	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	94.4	5.6
1830	100.0	98.2	1.8	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	51.6	48.4
1820	100.0	98.8	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.0	-

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian

reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 65. Wyoming - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1870 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

Census year	Total population	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Other race		
NUMBER								
1990	453,588	427,061	3,606	9,479	2,806	10,636	25,751	412,711
Sample	453,588	427,220	3,290	9,921	2,742	10,415	24,976	413,389
1980	469,557	446,488	3,364	7,094	1,969	10,642	24,499	431,935
Sample	469,557	446,489	3,270	8,266	2,044	9,488	24,535	431,503
1970	332,416	323,024	2,568	4,980	1,091	753	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	332,416	324,295	2,448	4,806	(NA)	(NA)	18,551	306,128
5% sample	332,416	324,599	2,596	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13,894	310,793
1960	330,066	322,922	2,183	4,020	805	136	(NA)	(NA)
1950	290,529	284,009	2,557	3,237	640	86	(NA)	(NA)
1940 ²	250,742	246,597	956	2,349	840	(X)	6,128	240,469
5% sample ²	(NA)	247,060	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	6,140	240,920
1930	225,565	221,241	1,250	1,845	1,229	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	194,402	190,146	1,375	1,343	1,538	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	145,965	140,318	2,235	1,486	1,926	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	92,531	89,051	940	1,686	854	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	62,555	59,324	922	1,844	465	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	60,705	59,275	922	43	465	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	20,789	19,437	298	140	914	(X)	(X)	(X)
1870	9,118	8,726	183	66	143	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENT								
1990	100.0	94.2	0.8	2.1	0.6	2.3	5.7	91.0
Sample	100.0	94.2	0.7	2.2	0.6	2.3	5.5	91.1
1980	100.0	95.1	0.7	1.5	0.4	2.3	5.2	92.0
Sample	100.0	95.1	0.7	1.8	0.4	2.0	5.2	91.9
1970	100.0	97.2	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
15% sample ¹	100.0	97.6	0.7	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	92.1
5% sample	100.0	97.6	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	93.5
1960	100.0	97.8	0.7	1.2	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1950	100.0	97.8	0.9	1.1	0.2	-	(NA)	(NA)
1940	100.0	98.3	0.4	0.9	0.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
5% sample ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	2.4	95.9
1930	100.0	98.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1920	100.0	97.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1910	100.0	96.1	1.5	1.0	1.3	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1900	100.0	96.2	1.0	1.8	0.9	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ³	100.0	94.8	1.5	2.9	0.7	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1890 ⁴	100.0	97.6	1.5	0.1	0.8	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
1880	100.0	93.5	1.4	0.7	4.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1870	100.0	95.7	2.0	0.7	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the

100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations. Source: U. S. Census Bureau

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