

Continuous integration in real life

About me

- *BigData @ Base CRM*
- I'm **passionate** about **good practice**
- Hobbies: *Haskell, Go, Brainfuck...*

Contacts

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My experience*

- Release manager
- I did CI a few real project
- Also in big (enterprise) project with (big) technical debt.

* - *in this context*

I'll tell you

- What is CI?
- Why CI is cool?
- Why you should use CI?

I won't tell you

- About tools
- About technical details
- About trends
- ...

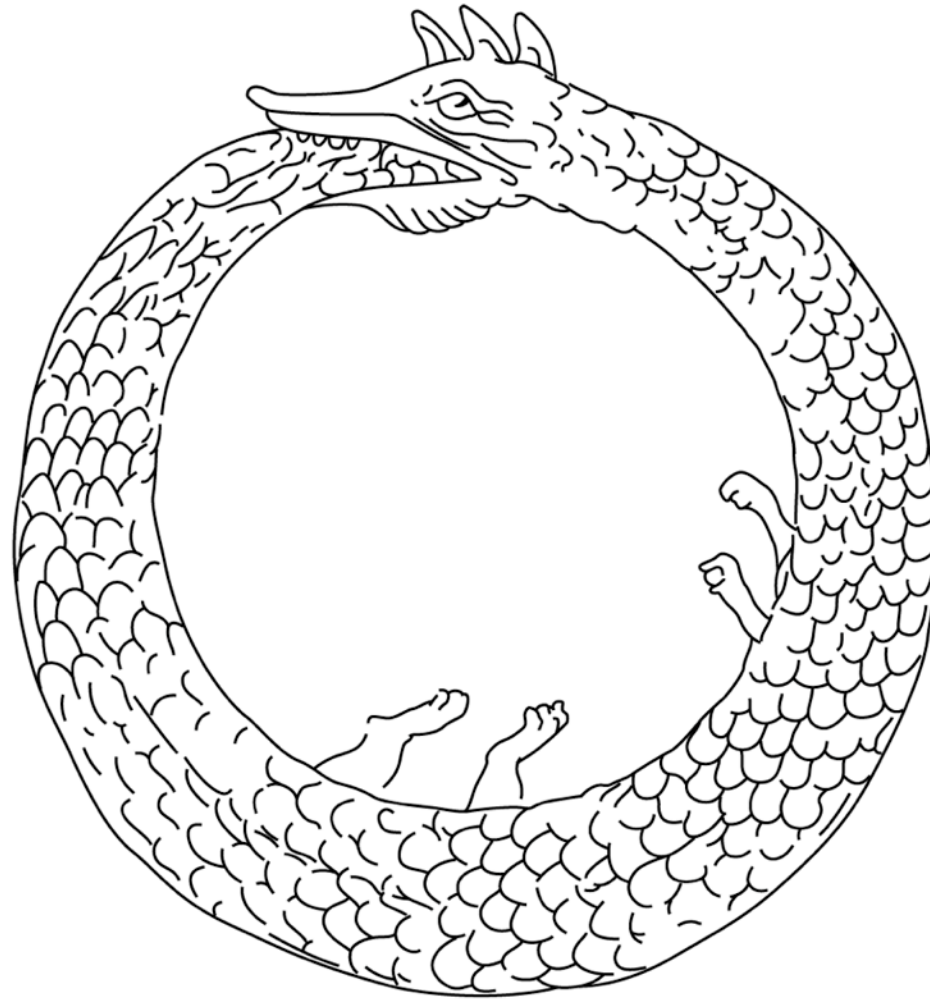
What is **continuous
integration?**

Captain obvious says



It's two words:
“**continuous**”
+
“**integration**”

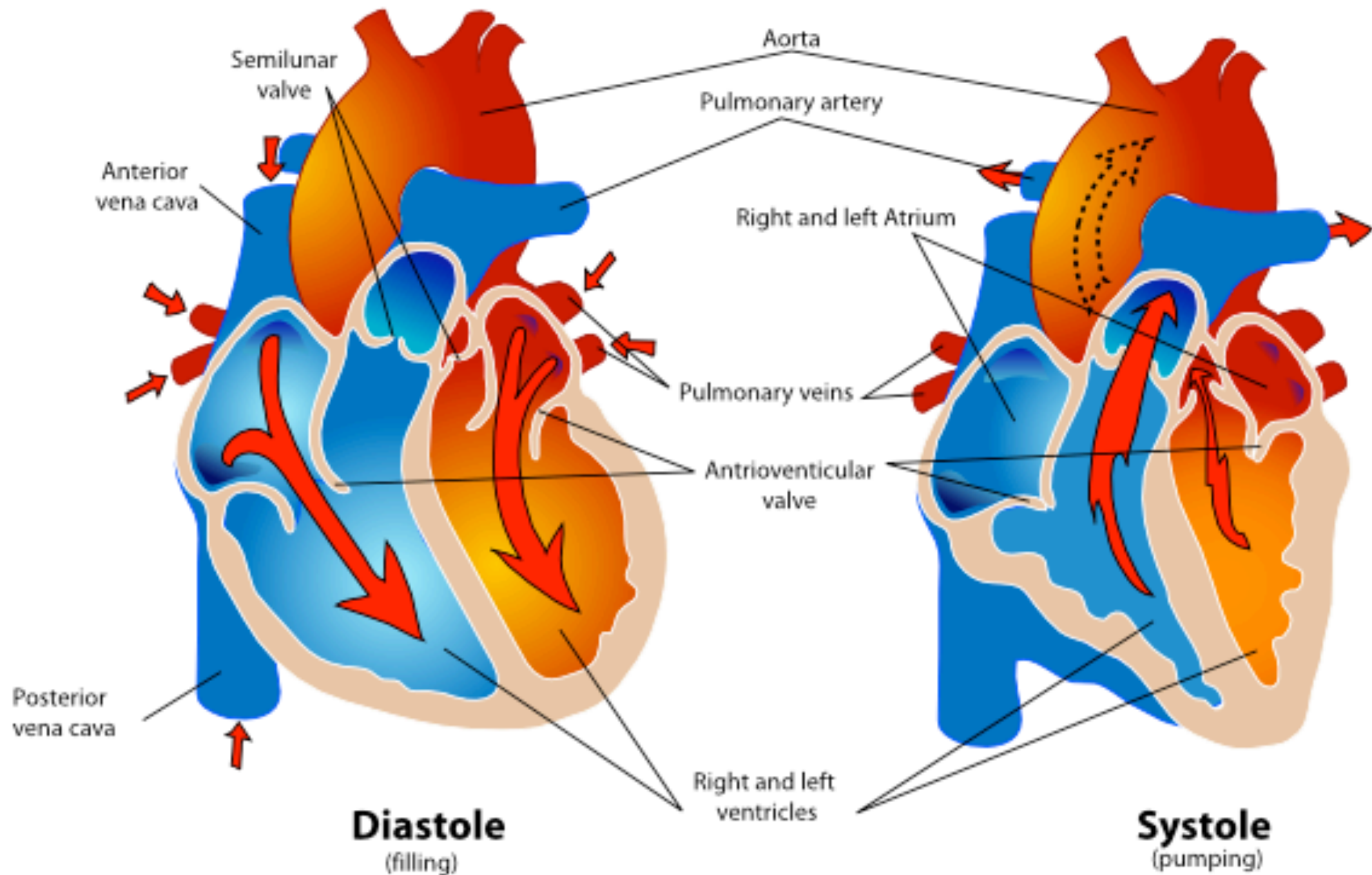
What is continuous?

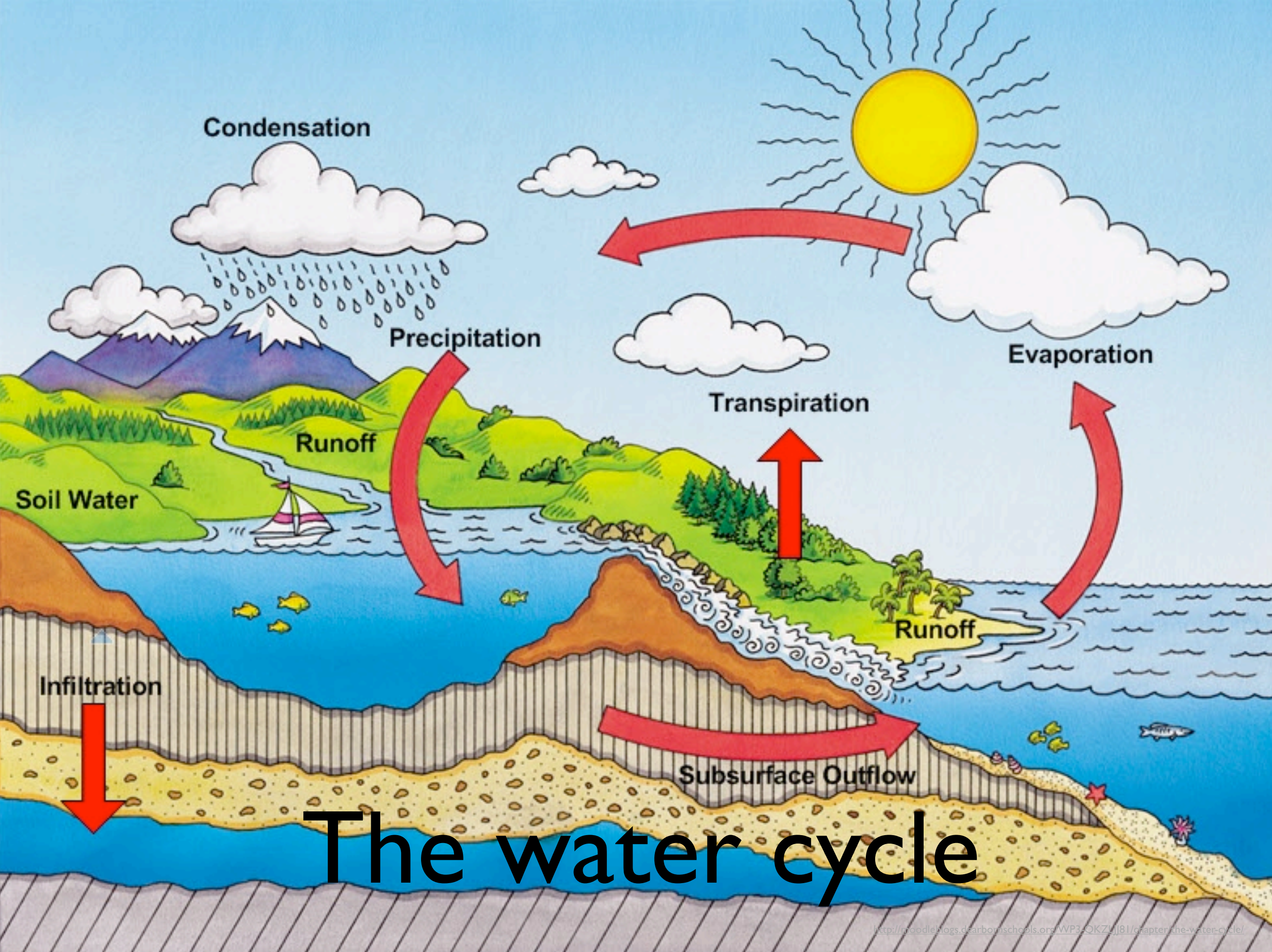


**Uninterrupted in time, sequence,
substance, or extent.**

In nature
everything and whole
is continuous!

Heartbeat





The water cycle



Season



What is integration?



The **act** of combining or adding parts to make a **unified whole**.

Examples of integration

- Social integration
- Racial integration
- Economic integration
- Educational integration
- ...

Lego bricks

A close-up photograph of a large pile of unsorted Lego bricks. The bricks are in various colors including yellow, orange, green, red, blue, and grey. They are of different sizes and shapes, some with studs on top and some with holes. The bricks are scattered and overlapping, creating a vibrant and textured scene.

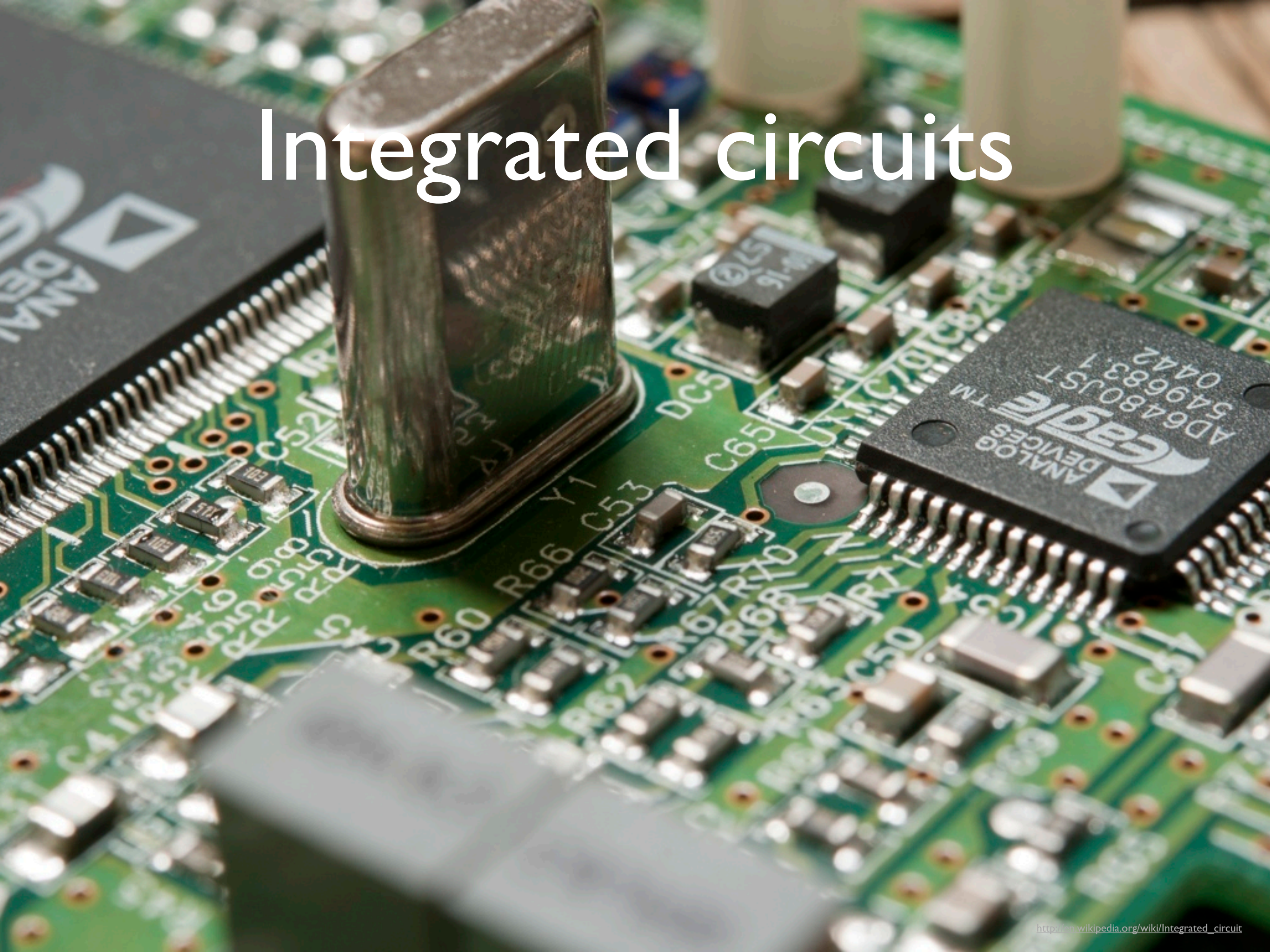
Start of integration



Finish of integration



Integrated circuits



Smoke testing

You plug in a new board and turn on the power. If you see smoke coming from the board, turn off the power.

The phrase smoke test comes from electronic hardware testing.

What is the most
useful in integration?

Feedback

It's works or not.

You

Your Boss

Does it work?

Secret of life

Continuous + “*some action*”


= it's power



Little strokes fell great oaks

A large, dark, mushroom-shaped rock formation stands prominently on a rocky beach. The rock has a wide, flat top and a narrow, vertical neck, resembling a giant's foot or a mushroom. Waves are crashing against the base of the rock, creating white foam. The background shows a calm sea and a hazy, overcast sky. The overall mood is somber and dramatic.

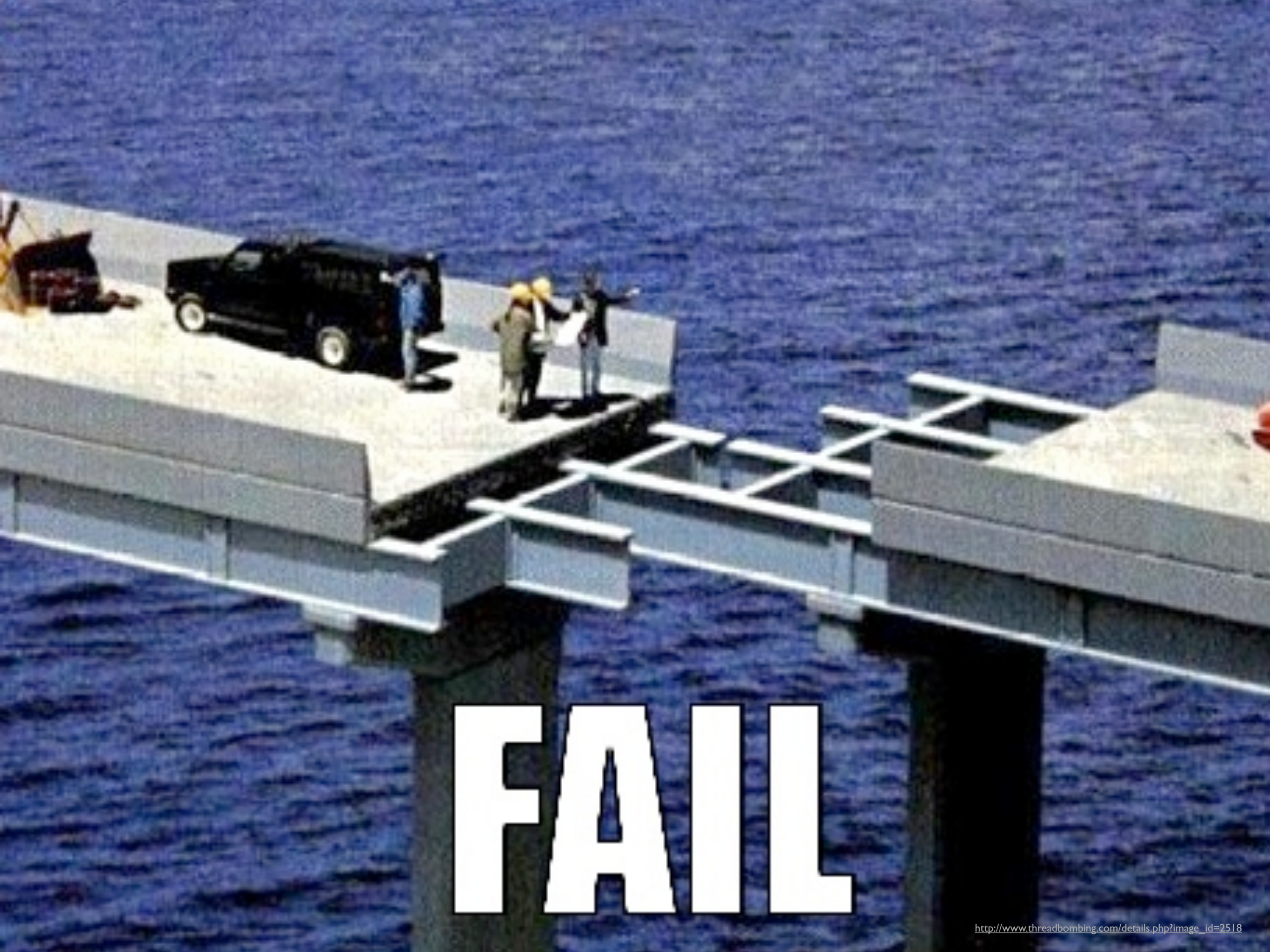
Вода камень точит
Water cuts through stone

A large, polished, teardrop-shaped sculpture, likely made of metal, sits atop a white, irregularly shaped stone base. The sculpture is highly reflective, mirroring the surrounding greenery and sky. The base is surrounded by a ring of smooth, rounded stones. In the background, a lush green lawn is dotted with trees, and a multi-story building is visible in the distance. A few people can be seen walking on a path in the background.

水滴石穿 (Shuǐdīshíchuān)

Water cuts through stone

What happens
if the **integration** is
rarely done?

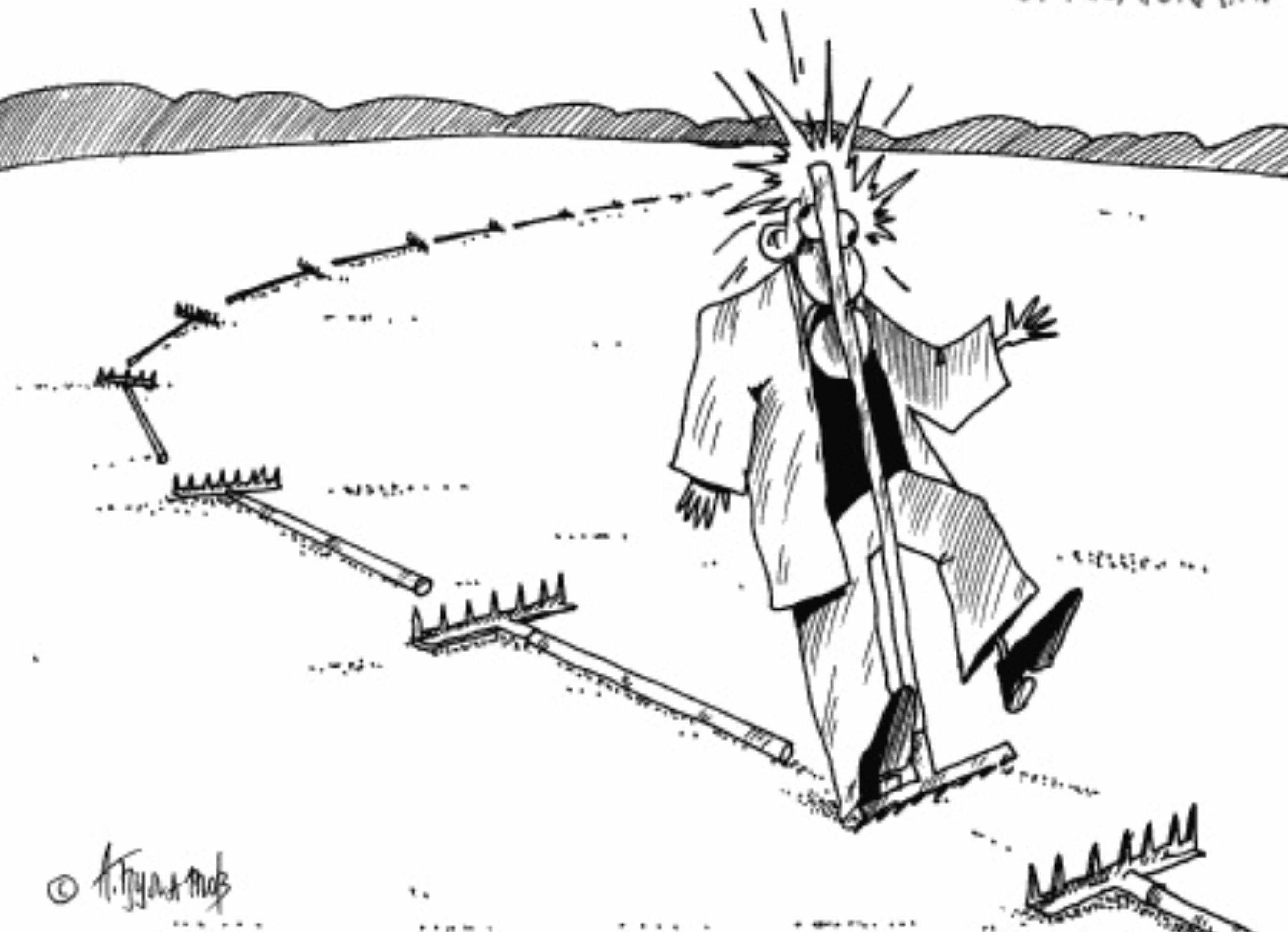


FAIL



Fail

And how does it look
in the software?



Project I

- **Banking** software
- Team*: 32 people
- Age**: 2+ years

* - *all the people who touched the project*

** - *when I started to make CI*

Project I

- **Big technical debt**
- Line of code: 100+k
- Unit test: 1 (*just only one*)
- Independent projects: 5
- Build project: 20+ min.

What was done?

- Compiling*
- Run tests**
- Notifications (when build failure)

* - *it turns out, was a challenge.*

** - *not only unit tests.*

Project II

- **Insurance** software
- Team: 9 people
- Age*: 7 months

* - *when I started to make CI*

Project II

- Technical debt (not big)
- Line of code: 7k
- Unit tests: 400+
- Independent projects: 2
- Build project: 20+s.

What was done?

- Compiling
- Database integration
- Run unit tests
- Notifications (when build failure)

Project III

- Startup
- Team: 5 people
- Age*: 0

* - *when I started to make CI*

What was done?

Two independent branches of the CI:

- backend
- frontend

Backend (I)

- Compiling
- Database integration
- Run unit tests
- Duplicate code analysis
- Static code analysis

Backend (II)

- Comprehensive statistics reports
- Test history
- Build failure conditions (more powerful)
- Produced artifacts

Frontend

- Build project*
- Run unit tests
- Statistics reports and test history
- Produced artifacts

* - *tasks like: managed dependencies, minification...*

What I learned?

Lesson 1

Never too late to **start**

Lesson II

But it is **easier** to start
at the **initial stage**

Lesson III

Big technical debt
is very bad thing :)

Lesson IV

To create a **habit** in a
team to CI is a big
challenge

Lesson V

CI - it's a living organism

If you stop taking care of it,
it quickly dies.

Lesson VI

CI should be **fast**

(a few minutes)

Lesson VII

CI helps to **stabilize** the
release process

A few tips

How to start?

- Do not wait!
- Do not hesitate!
- Do not panic!

What to do?

- Source code compilation (if it's possible)
- Database integration
- Testing
- Inspection
- Notification

When do build?

- At every check-in (commit)
- Every time a dependency changes
- Every X minutes

How do build?

- Use a single build script
- That can run from console
- Do not depend on an IDE

What is CI?

- It's a process
- It's patience (to people, to code, ...)
- It's set of tradeoffs (reasonable decision)
- It's a big effort at the beginning and then a lot of benefits

What is **not** CI?

- Nightly builds
- Once made and forgotten about it :)
- The way when broken build can be corrected at the end (of the day, of the week, ...)

Books (I)

- **Continuous Integration: Improving Software Quality and Reducing Risk** by *Paul M. Duvall, Steve Matyas, Andrew Glover.*
- **Software Configuration Management Patterns: Effective Teamwork, Practical Integration** by *Stephen P. Berczuk.*

Books (II)

- **Continuous Integration in .Net** by *Marcin Kawalerowicz, Craig Berntson.*
- **Configuration Management Best Practices: Practical Methods that Work in the Real World** by *Robert Aiello, Leslie Sachs.*