Objects in JavaScript

Exploring Objects with Arrays, Looping, Properties, and Methods

Introduction to Objects

Definition: Objects are collections of properties, where each property is a key-value pair.

Syntax:

```
let objectName = {
   key1: value1,
   key2: value2
};
```

Objects with Arrays

Objects in Arrays: Arrays can contain objects as elements.

Syntax:

```
let arrayName = [
    {key1: value1, key2: value2},
    {key1: value1, key2: value2}
];
```

Looping Through Arrays of Objects

Using for loop:

```
for (let i = 0; i < students.length; i++) {
   console.log(students[i].name + " is " + students[i].age + " years old.");
}
// Output: John is 20 years old, Jane is 22 years old, Jim is 21 years old.</pre>
```

Using forEach loop:

```
students.forEach(function(student) {
  console.log(student.name + " is " + student.age + " years old.");
});
// Output: John is 20 years old, Jane is 22 years old, Jim is 21 years old.
```

Accessing Objects with Loops and Conditions

Condition within Loop:

```
students.forEach(function(student) {
  if (student.age > 21) {
    console.log(student.name + " is older than 21.");
  }
});
// Output: Jane is older than 21.
```

Making Quotes with Objects

Creating Quote Objects:

```
let quotes = [
    {text: "The only limit to our realization of tomorrow is our doubts of today.", auth
    {text: "The future belongs to those who believe in the beauty of their dreams.", aut
];
```

Displaying Quotes:

```
quotes.forEach(function(quote) {
   console.log(`"${quote.text}" - ${quote.author}`);
});
```

Object Properties

Definition: Properties are key-value pairs associated with an object.

Syntax:

objectName.propertyName

Example:

```
let person = {name: "Alice", age: 25};
console.log(person.name); // Output: Alice
```

Object Methods

Definition: Methods are functions that are properties of an object.

Syntax:

```
objectName.methodName();
```

Example:

```
let calculator = {
   add: function(a, b) {
     return a + b;
   }
};
console.log(calculator.add(5, 10));
```

Combining Objects and Methods

```
let book = {
  title: "JavaScript Essentials",
  author: "John Doe",
  pages: 350,
  describe: function() {
   return `${this.title} by ${this.author} has ${this.pages} pages.`;
console.log(book.describe());
// Output: JavaScript Essentials by John Doe has 350 pages.
```

Summary

Key Points:

- Objects can store complex data with properties and methods.
- Arrays can hold multiple objects.
- Looping and conditions can access and manipulate objects within arrays.