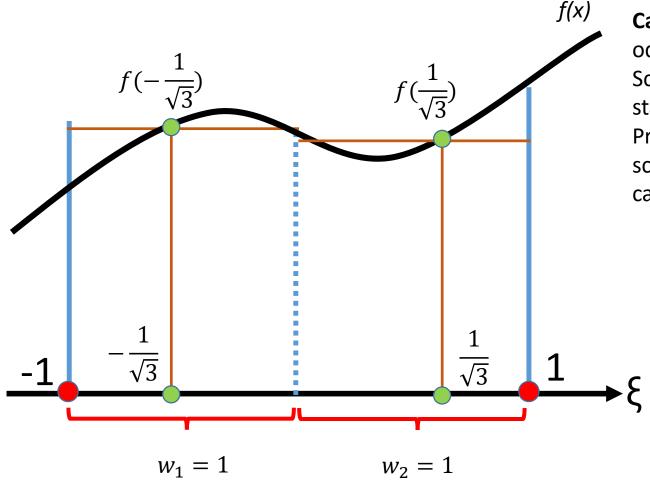
Całkowanie numeryczne metodą Gaussa w przedziale A,B, Całkowanie macierzy H

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$$\int_{-1}^{1} f(\xi) d\xi = w_1 * f(\xi_1) + w_2 * f(\xi_2)$$

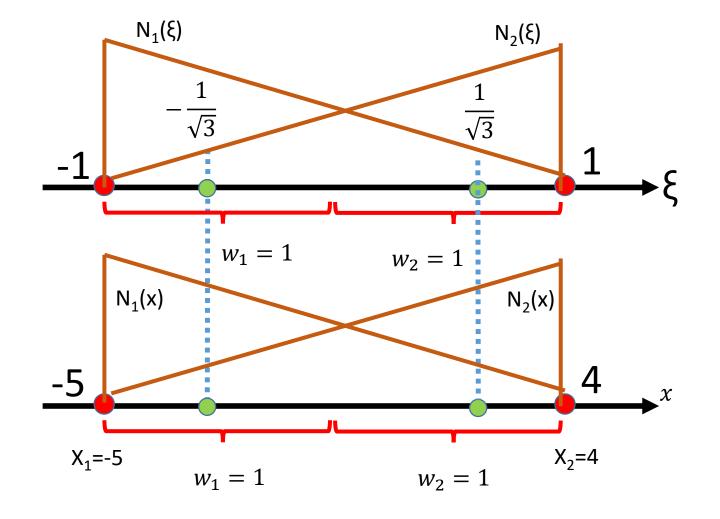
Całkowanie metodą Gaussa

odbywa się w przedziale <-1; 1>

Schematy całkowania zostały opracowane oraz stabelaryzowane. Nazywane są one kwadraturami Gaussa. Przedstawiono przykład dla n=1 czyli dwupunktowego schematu całkowania. X_k oznaczono współrzędną punktu całkowania a A_k wagę punktu całkowania.

Węzły i współczynniki kwadratur Gaussa-Legendre'a dla N=1, 2, 3, 4

N	k	Węzły x _k	Współczynniki A _k
1	0; 1	$\mp 1/\sqrt{3}$	1
2	0; 2	∓√3/5	5/9
	1	0	8/9
3	0; 3	∓0.861136	0.347855
	1;2	∓0.339981	0.652145
	0;4	∓0.906180	0.236927
4	1;3	∓0.538469	0.478629
	2	0	0.568889



Całkowanie metodą Gaussa

Jeżeli całkowanie realizowane jest w innym przedziale niż <-1;1> punkty całowania znajdują się w innych miejscach. Ich lokalizację należy obliczyć. Funkcje kształtu w układzie lokalnym maja postać:

$$N_1(\xi) = 0.5*(1-\xi)$$

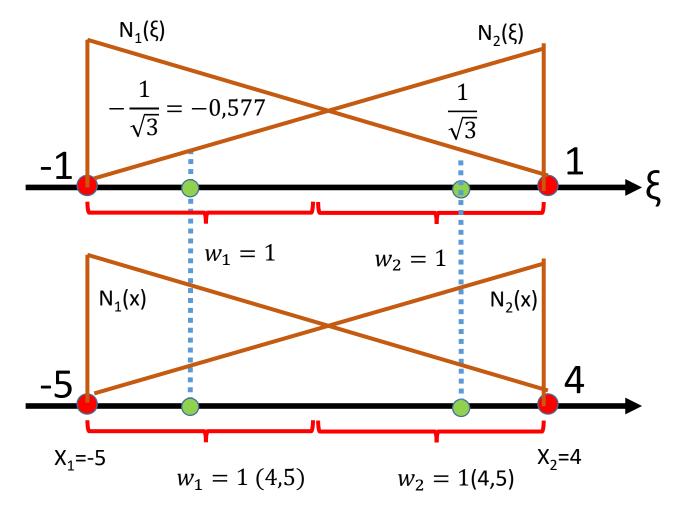
$$N_2(\xi)=0.5*(1+\xi)$$

$$N_1(x)=(x_2-x)/(x_2-x_1)$$

$$N_2(x)=(x-x_1)/(x_2-x_1)$$

Z przedstawionego schematu wynika, iż bez względu na to ile wynosi \mathbf{x}_1 oraz \mathbf{x}_2 wartość funkcji kształtu w punktach całkowania w układzie lokalnym oraz globalnym jest taka sama.

$$\int_{-1}^{1} f(\xi) d\xi = w_1 * f(\xi_1) + w_2 * f(\xi_2) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (f(\xi_i) w_i)$$



Jak można zauważyć waga w układzie globalnym nie jest równa 1. Wartość ta wynika z geometrii. W układzie lokalnym długość pomiędzy -1 a 1 wynosi 2 dlatego suma wag wynosi 2. W układzie globalnym długość wynosi x₂-x₁ czyli 9. Dlatego waga powinna być równa 4,5.

Obliczanie położenia punktów całkowania Interpolacja x

Ponieważ wartości funkcji N(x) w punktach całowania mają taką samą wartość jak $N(\xi)$ w punktach całkowania interpolację można przeprowadzić w następujący sposób:

$$x=N_1(\xi)*x_1+N_2(\xi)*x_2$$

Obliczamy wartości funkcji kształtu w pierwszym punkcie całkowania ξ =-0,577:

$$N_1(\xi)=0.5*(1-\xi)=0.5*(1-(-0.577))=0.788$$

$$N_2(\xi)=0.5*(1+\xi) =0.5*(1+(-0.577))=0.212$$

$$x_{pc1} = 0.788*(-5) + 0.212*4 = -3.098$$

$$x_{pc2}=0.212*(-5)+0.788*4=2.098$$

$$\int_{-5}^{4} f(x)dx = (w_1 * f(x_{pc1}) + w_2 * f(x_{pc2})) detJ$$

$$N_{1}(\xi)$$
 $N_{2}(\xi)$
 $-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = -0.577$
 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$
 $N_{2}(\xi)$
 1
 $N_{1}(x)$
 $N_{2}(x)$
 $N_{3}(x)$
 $N_{4}(x)$
 $N_{2}(x)$
 $N_{2}(x)$
 $N_{3}(x)$
 $N_{4}(x)$
 $N_{5}(x)$
 $N_{5}(x)$
 $N_{6}(x)$
 $N_{1}(x)$
 $N_{1}(x)$
 $N_{2}(x)$
 $N_{2}(x)$
 $N_{3}(x)$
 $N_{4}(x)$
 $N_{5}(x)$
 $N_{5}(x)$

$$\int_{-5}^{4} f(x)dx = (w_1 * f(x_{pc1}) + w_2 * f(x_{pc2})) * \det[J]$$

$$\int_{-5}^{4} f(x)dx = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (f(x_{pci}) * w_i) * \det[J]$$

Różnica długości wag związana jest z Jakobianem przekształcenia 1D:

http://home.agh.edu.pl/~pkustra/MES/Jakobian.pdf

$$x=N_1(\xi)*x_1+N_2(\xi)*x_2$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial \xi} = \frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \xi} * x_1 + \frac{\partial N_2}{\partial \xi} * x_2$$

$$\frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \xi} = -0.5 \qquad \frac{\partial N_1}{\partial \xi} = 0.5$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial \xi} = -0.5 * x_1 + 0.5 * x_2 = \frac{(x_2 - x_1)}{2} = \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta \xi}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial \xi} = \frac{(4 - (-5))}{2} = \frac{9}{2} = 4,5 = \det[J]$$

Wartość 4,5 mówi o tym jak zmienia się długość układu globalnego względem układu lokalnego. W związku z tym całkowanie realizowane jest w sposób następujący:

Przykład dla dwupunktowego schematu całkowania

$$\int_{-5}^{4} 0.5x^2 + 2x + 3dx$$

$$f(x) = 0.5x^2 + 2x + 3$$

$$x_{pc1}=0.788*(-5)+0.212*4=-3.098$$

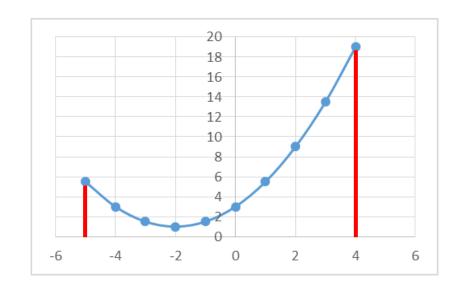
$$x_{pc2}=0,212*(-5)+0,788*4=2,098$$

$$f(xpc1) = 0.5(-3,098)^2 + 2(-3,098) + 3 = 1,60288$$

$$f(xpc2) = 0.5(2,098)^2 + 2(2,098) + 3 = 9,398$$

$$\int_{-5}^{4} f(x)dx = (w_1 * f(x_{pc1}) + w_2 * f(x_{pc2})) * \det[J]$$

$$\int_{-5}^{4} f(x)dx = (1 * 1,60288 + 1*9,938) * 4,5 = 49,5$$



Węzły i współczynniki kwadratur Gaussa-Legendre'a dla N=1, 2, 3, 4

N	k	Węzły x _k	Współczynniki A _k
1	0; 1	$\mp 1/\sqrt{3}$	1
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4	1;3	∓0.538469	0.478629
	2	0	0.568889

Przykład dla trójpunktowego schematu całkowania

$$\int_{-5}^{4} 0.5x^2 + 2x + 3dx$$

$$f(x) = 0.5x^2 + 2x + 3$$

$$x_{pc1} = 0.88729*(-5)+0.112702*4=-3.9856$$

$$x_{pc2}$$
=-0,5 x_{pc3} =-2,9856

Węzły i współczynniki kwadratur Gaussa-Legendre'a dla N=1, 2, 3, 4

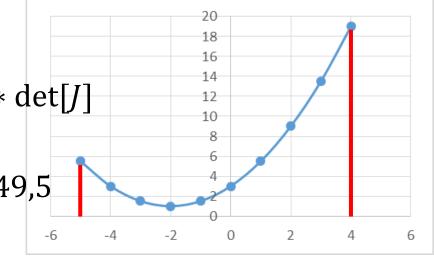
N	k	Węzły x _k	Współczynniki A _k
1	0; 1	$\mp 1/\sqrt{3}$	1
2	0; 2	$\mp \sqrt{3/5}$	5/9
	1	0	8/9
3	0; 3	∓0.861136	0.347855
	1;2	∓0.339981	0.652145
	0;4	∓0.906180	0.236927
4	1;3	∓0.538469	0.478629
	2	0	0.568889

$$f(xpc1) = 0.5(-3,9856)^2 + 2(-3,9856) + 3 = 2,97148$$

$$f(xpc2) = 2,125$$
 $f(xpc3) = 13,428$

$$\int_{-5}^{4} f(x)dx = (w_1 * f(x_{pc1}) + w_2 * f(x_{pc2}) + w_3 * f(x_{pc3})) * \det[J]$$

$$\int_{-5}^{4} f(x)dx = \left(\frac{5}{9} * 2,697148 + \frac{8}{9} * 2,125 + \frac{5}{9} * 13,428\right) * 4,5 = 49,5$$



$$[H] = \int_{V} k(t) \left(\left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\}^{T} + \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\}^{T} \right) dV$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial x}{\partial \xi} & \frac{\partial y}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial x}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial y}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{\det[J]} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial y}{\partial \eta} & -\frac{\partial y}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial x}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial x}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \frac{\frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi}}{\frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \eta}}$$

$$\frac{dN1}{d\xi} = -0.25(1 - \eta)$$

$$\frac{dN2}{d\xi} = 0.25(1 - \eta)$$

$$\frac{dN3}{d\xi} = 0.25(1+\eta)$$

$$\frac{dN3}{d\xi} = 0.25(1+\eta)$$

$$\frac{dN4}{d\xi} = -0.25(1+\eta)$$

$$\frac{dN1}{d\eta} = -0.25(1-\xi)$$

$$\frac{dN2}{d\eta} = -0.25(1+\xi)$$

$$\frac{dN3}{dn} = 0.25(1+\xi)$$

$$\frac{dN4}{dn} = 0.25(1 - \xi)$$

$$N1 = 0.25(1 - \xi)(1 - \eta)$$

$$N2 = 0.25(1 + \xi)(1 - \eta)$$

$$N3 = 0.25(1 + \xi)(1 + \eta)$$

$$N4 = 0.25(1 - \xi)(1 + \eta)$$

$$x = \sum_{i=1}^{np} (N_i x_i) = N_1 x_1 + N_2 x_2 + N_3 x_3 + N_4 x_4 = \{N\}^T \{x\}$$

$$y = \sum_{i=1}^{np} (N_i y_i) = N_1 y_1 + N_2 y_2 + N_3 y_3 + N_4 y_4 = \{N\}^T \{y\}$$

$$[H] = \int_{V} k(t) \left(\left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\}^T + \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\}^T \right) dV$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{\det[J]} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial y}{\partial \eta} & -\frac{\partial y}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial x}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{\det[J]} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial y}{\partial \eta} & -\frac{\partial y}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{\det[J]} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial y}{\partial \eta} & -\frac{\partial y}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{\det[J]} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial y}{\partial \eta} & -\frac{\partial y}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$\frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i$$

$$[H] = \int_{V} k(t) \left(\left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\}^{T} + \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\}^{T} \right) dV \qquad \begin{bmatrix} \partial N_{i} \\ \frac{\partial X}{\partial N_{i}} \\ \frac{\partial V}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{\det[J]} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial y}{\partial \eta} & -\frac{\partial y}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial X}{\partial N_{i}} \\ \frac{\partial X}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial X}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \partial N_{i} \\ \frac{\partial \xi}{\partial N_{i}} \\ \frac{\partial \xi}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\det[J]} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial y}{\partial \eta} & -\frac{\partial y}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial X}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial X}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_{i}}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial \xi}{\partial N_{i}} \\ \frac{\partial X}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & -\frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial X}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial X}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} \\ \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} \\ \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} \\ \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} \\ \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} \\ \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} \\ \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \eta$$

$$[H] = \int_{\mathbb{R}} k(t) \left(\left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\}^T + \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\}^T \right) dV$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial x}{\partial \xi} & \frac{\partial y}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial x}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial y}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{dN1}{d\xi} = -0.25(1 - \eta)$$

$$\frac{dN2}{d\xi} = 0.25(1 - \eta)$$

$$\frac{dN3}{d\xi} = 0.25(1+\eta)$$

$$\frac{dN4}{d\xi} = -0.25(1+\eta)$$

$$\frac{dN1}{d\eta} = -0.25(1 - \xi)$$

$$\frac{dN2}{d\eta} = -0.25(1+\xi)$$

$$\frac{dN3}{d\eta} = 0.25(1+\xi)$$

$$\frac{dN4}{dn} = 0.25(1 - \xi)$$

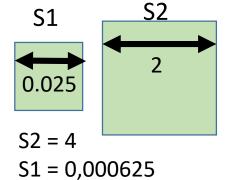
$$\left[\frac{\partial N_i}{\partial x} \right] = \frac{1}{\det[J]} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial y}{\partial \eta} & -\frac{\partial y}{\partial \xi} \\ -\frac{\partial x}{\partial \eta} & \frac{\partial x}{\partial \xi} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$det[j] = 0,00015625$$

 $1/det[j] = 6400$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix} = 6400 \begin{bmatrix} 0,0125 & 0 \\ 0 & 0,0125 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 80 & 0 \\ 0 & 80 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix}$$



S1/S2 = 0,00015625

Dla pc1

$$[H] = \int_{V} k(t) \left(\left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\}^{T} + \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\}^{T} \right) dV$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial y} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 80 & 0 \\ 0 & 80 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \xi} \\ \frac{\partial N_i}{\partial \eta} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{dN_1}{dX} = 80 * \frac{dN_1}{d\xi} + 0.0 * \frac{dN_1}{d\eta} = 80 * (-0.39434) + 0.0 * (-0.39434) = -31.547$$

$$\frac{dN_2}{dX} = 80 * \frac{dN_2}{d\xi} + 0.0 * \frac{dN_2}{d\eta} = 80 * (0.39434) + 0.0 * (-0.10566) = 31.547$$

рс	dN1/dx	dN2/dx	dN3/dx	dN4/dx	рс	dN1/dy	dN2/dy	dN3/dy	dN4/dy
1	-31,547	31,54701	8,452995	-8,452995	1	-31,547	-8,453	8,45299	31,547
2	-31,547	31,54701	8,452995	-8,452995	2	-8,45299	-31,547	31,547	8,45299
3	-8,453	8,452995	31,54701	-31,54701	3	-31,547	-8,453	8,45299	31,547
4	-8,453	8,452995	31,54701	-31,54701	4	-8,45299	-31,547	31,547	8,45299

dN1/dξ

-0,39434

-0,39434

-0,10566

-0,19566

dN1/dŋ

-0,39434

-0,10566

-0,39434

-0,10566

pc1

pc2

pc3/

pc4

pc1

pc2

pc3

 $dN2/d\xi$

0,394338

0,394338

0,105662

0,105662

dN2/dn

-0,10566

-0,39434

-0,10566

-0,39434

 $dN3/d\xi$

0,105662

0,105662

0,394338

0,394338

dN3/dŋ

0,105662

0,394338

0,105662

0,394338

dN4/dξ

-0,10566

-0,10566

-0,39434

-0,39434

dN4/dŋ

0,394338

0,105662

0,394338

0,105662

Obliczanie macierzy H dla pierwszego punktu całkowania

$$[H] = \int_{V} k(t) \left(\left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\}^{T} + \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\}^{T} \right) dV$$

рс	dN1/dx	dN2/dx	dN3/dx	dN4/dx	рс	dN1/dy	dN2/dy	dN3/dy	dN4/dy
1	-31,547	31,54701	8,452995	-8,452995	1	-31,547	-8,453	8,45299	31,547
2	-31,547	31,54701	8,452995	-8,452995	2	-8,45299	-31,547	31,547	8,45299
3	-8,453	8,452995	31,54701	-31,54701	3	-31,547	-8,453	8,45299	31,547
4	-8,453	8,452995	31,54701	-31,54701	4	-8,45299	-31,547	31,547	8,45299

Obliczanie macierzy H dla pierwszego punktu całkowania

$$[H] = \int_{V} k(t) \left(\left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\}^{T} + \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\}^{T} \right) dV$$

рс	dN1/dx	dN2/dx	dN3/dx	dN4/dx	рс	dN1/dy	dN2/dy	dN3/dy	dN4/dy
1	-31,547	31,54701	8,452995	-8,452995	1	-31,547	-8,453	8,45299	31,547

$$[H] = \int_{V} 30 \left(\begin{cases} -31,54 \\ 31,54 \\ 8,45 \\ -8,45 \end{cases} \right) \{-31,54 \quad 31,54 \quad 8,45 \quad -8,45\} + \left\{ \begin{matrix} -31,54 \\ -8,45 \\ 8,45 \\ 31,54 \end{matrix} \right\} \{-31,54 \quad -8,45 \quad 8,45 \quad 31,54\} dV$$

				•
995,21	266,66	-266,66	-995,21	
266,66	71,45	-71,45	-266,66) <i>dV</i>
-266,66	-71,45	71,45	266,66	
-995,21	-266,667	266,66	995,21	

Obliczanie macierzy H dla pierwszego punktu całkowania

$$[H] = \int_{V} k(t) \left(\left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\}^{T} + \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\}^{T} \right) dV$$

dV realizujemy poprzez przemnożenie wyniku przez Jakobian przekształcenia tego punktu całkowania

995,21	266,66	-266,66	-995,21
266,66	71,45	-71,45	-266,66
-266,66	-71,45	71,45	266,66
-995,21	-266,667	266,66	995,21



5	0,915	-2,5	-3,415
0,915	0,67	0,915	-2,5
-2,5	0,915	5	-3,415
-3,415	-2,5	-3,415	9,33

ID	1	2	3	4
Х	0	0,025	0,025	0
У	0	0	0,025	0,025
,			,	,

$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$ w_2

 $\overline{\sqrt{3}}$

 $Pc_4(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}},\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}})$

0,66 0,916 0,91 -2,5 0,91 -3,41 -2,5 5 -2,5 -3,41 9,33 -3,4

-3,41

5

-2,5

[H]pc4

$Pc_1(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}, -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}})$ $\langle w_1 = 1 \rangle$ $\mathsf{Pc}_2(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}, -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}})$

 $Pc_3(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}},\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}})$

[H]pc1

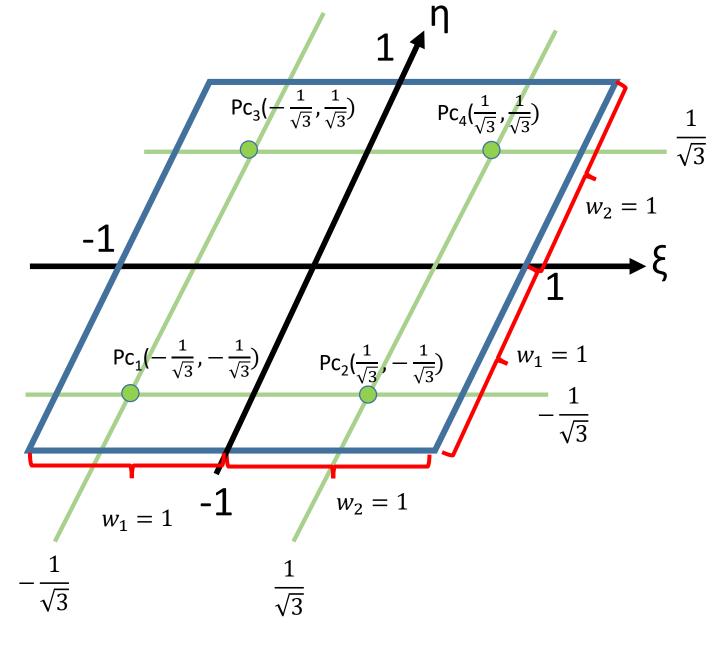
9,33	-3,41	-2,5	-3,41
-3,41	5	0,91	-2,5
-2,5	0,91	0,66	0,91
-3,41	-2,5	0,91	5

$w_1 = 1$	-1	$w_2 = 1$
		1
		$\overline{\sqrt{3}}$

5	-3,41	-2,5	0,91
-3,41	9,33	-3,41	-2,5
-2,5	-3,41	5	0,91
0,914	-2,5	0,914	0,66

[H]pc2

0,916



ID	1	2	3	4
X	0	0,025	0,025	0
У	0	0	0,025	0,025

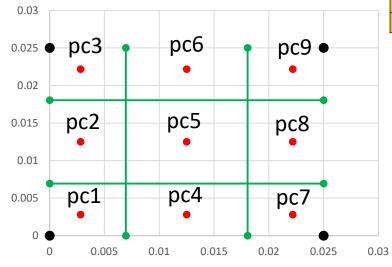
Poszczególne macierze H to wartości funkcji w punktach całkowania. Celem obliczenia całki należy przemnożyć je przez odpowiednie wagi.

20	-5	-10	-5
-5	20	-5	-10
-10	-5	20	-5
-5	-10	-5	20

$$\mathsf{H} = H_{pc1} * w_1 * w_1 + H_{pc2} * w_2 * w_1 + H_{pc3} * w_1 * w_2 + H_{pc4} * w_2 * w_2 = 0$$

Przykład testowy - 1

ı	D	1	2	3	4
	X	0	0.025	0.025	0
	У	0	0	0.025	0.025



conductivity

30

рс	dN1/dKsi	dN2/dKsi	dN3/dKsi	dN4/dKsi
1	-0.44365	0.44365	0.05635	-0.0564
2	-0.25	0.25	0.25	-0.25
3	-0.05635	0.05635	0.44365	-0.4436
4	-0.44365	0.44365	0.05635	-0.0564
5	-0.25	0.25	0.25	-0.25
6	-0.05635	0.05635	0.44365	-0.4436
7	-0.44365	0.44365	0.05635	-0.0564
8	-0.25	0.25	0.25	-0.25
9	-0.05635	0.05635	0.44365	-0.4436

i	рс	dN1/dEta	dN2/dEta	dN3/dEta	dN4/dEta
	1	-0.444	-0.056	0.056	0.443649
	2	-0.444	-0.056	0.056	0.443649
	3	-0.444	-0.056	0.056	0.443649
	4	-0.25	-0.25	0.25	0.25
	5	-0.25	-0.25	0.25	0.25
	6	-0.25	-0.25	0.25	0.25
	7	-0.056	-0.444	0.444	0.056351
	8	-0.056	-0.444	0.444	0.056351
	9	-0.056	-0.444	0.444	0.056351
_					

рс	dN1/dx	dN2/dx	dN3/dx	dN4/dx
1	-35.4919	35.4919	4.50807	-4.5081
2	-20	20	20	-20
3	-4.50807	4.50807	35.4919	-35.492
4	-35.4919	35.4919	4.50807	-4.5081
5	-20	20	20	-20
6	-4.50807	4.50807	35.4919	-35.492
7	-35.4919	35.4919	4.50807	-4.5081
8	-20	20	20	-20
9	-4.50807	4.50807	35.4919	-35.492

1рс	3.6449	-1.59097	-0.46296	-1.590968
	-1.59097	1.85185	0.202079	-0.462963
	-0.46296	0.20208	0.058804	0.202079
	-1.59097	-0.46296	0.202079	1.851852
3рс	1.85185	0.20208	-0.463	-1.591
	0.20208	0.0588	0.20208	-0.463
	-0.463	0.20208	1.85185	-1.591
	-1.591	-0.463	-1.591	3.6449
8рс	0.972969	-0.5555	-1.2963	0.878883
	-0.55556	3.8418	-1.9899	-1.2963
	-1.2963	-1.9899	3.8418	-0.55556
	0.878883	-1.296	-0.5555	0.972969

2pc	3.841846	-0.55556	-1.296296	-1.98999
	-0.555556	0.972969	0.878883	-1.2963
	-1.296296	0.878883	0.972969	-0.55556
	-1.989994	-1.2963	-0.555556	3.841846
4рс	3.842	-1.99	-1.296	-0.556
	-1.99	3.842	-0.556	-1.296
	-1.296	-0.556	0.973	0.879
	-0.556	-1.296	0.879	0.973
9рс	0.058804	0.202079	-0.46296	0.202079
	0.202079	1.851852	-1.59097	-0.46296
	-0.46296	-1.59097	3.6449	-1.59097
	0.202079	-0.46296	-1.59097	1.851852

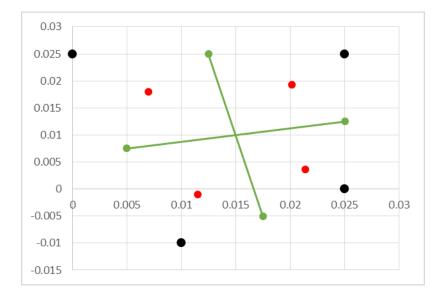
pkt całk	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
J_1_1	0.0125	0.0125	0.0125	0.0125	0.0125	0.0125	0.0125	0.0125	0.0125
J_1_2	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J_2_1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
J_2_2	0.0125	0.0125	0.0125	0.0125	0.0125	0.0125	0.0125	0.0125	0.0125
pkt całk	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Det J	0.000156	0.000156	0.000156	0.000156	0.000156	0.0001563	0.00015625	0.000156	0.000156

Macierz I	Macierz H - po całkowaniu			
	20	-5	-10	-5
	-5	20	-5	-10
	-10	-5	20	-5
	-5	-10	-5	20

Przykład testowy - 2

conductivity		
k	30	

ID	1	2	3	4
X	0.01	0.025	0.025	0
У	-0.01	0	0.025	0.025



pkt całk	1	2	3	4
J_1_1	8.56E-03	0.008556624	0.011443376	0.0114434
J_1_2	0.0039434	0.003943376	0.001056624	0.0010566
J_2_1	-0.00394338	-0.001056624	-0.00105662	-0.003943
J_2_2	1.64E-02	0.013556624	0.013556624	0.0164434
pkt całk	1	2	3	4
Det J	0.00015625	0.000120166	0.00015625	0.0001923

рс	dN1/dKsi	dN2/dKsi	dN3/dKsi	dN4/dKsi	ksi	eta
1	-0.394338	0.394338	0.105662	-0.10566	-0.5774	-0.57735
2	-0.394338	0.394338	0.105662	-0.10566	0.57735	-0.57735
3	-0.105662	0.105662	0.394338	-0.39434	0.57735	0.57735
4	-0.105662	0.105662	0.394338	-0.39434	-0.5774	0.57735
рс	dN1/dEta	dN2/dEta	dN3/dEta	dN4/dEta	ksi	eta
1	-0.394338	-0.10566	0.105662	0.394338	-0.5774	-0.57735
2	-0.105662	-0.39434	0.394338	0.105662	0.57735	-0.57735
3	-0.105662	-0.39434	0.394338	0.105662	0.57735	0.57735
4	-0.394338	-0.10566	0.105662	0.394338	-0.5774	0.57735

1pc	9.330	-7.147	-2.5	0.316
	-7.147	9.224	1.915	-3.992
	-2.5	1.915	0.669	-0.084
	0.3169	-3.992	-0.084	3.760

2pc	6.501	-7.517	-0.998	2.014
	-7.517	14.072	-2.785	-3.770
	-0.998	-2.785	3.037	0.746
	2.014	-3.770	0.746	1.010

	_			
3рс	0.669	0.647	-2.5	1.183
	0.647	4.375	-2.415	-2.607
	-2.5	-2.415	9.330	-4.415
	1.183	-2.607	-4.415	5.839

4рс	4.062	0.228	-3.438	-0.852
	0.228	0.631	1.496	-2.356
	-3.438	1.496	7.526	-5.584
	-0.852	-2.356	-5.584	8.792

Mac	ierz H			
	20.563	-13.788	-9.436	2.6619
	-13.788	28.304	-1.788	-12.726
	-9.436	-1.788	20.563	-9.338
	2.6619	-12.726	-9.338	19.402

Zadanie domowe – zrealizuj całkowanie macierzy H

$$[H] = \int_{V} k(t) \left(\left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial x} \right\}^{T} + \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\} \left\{ \frac{\partial \{N\}}{\partial y} \right\}^{T} \right) dV$$

Czytanie siatki z pliku - > tworzenie struktur danych — global data, element, node, element uniwersalny, Implementacja pętli po elementach e:

Pobieranie wartości x oraz y węzłów elementu skończonego e,

Pętla po punktach całkowania pc (dla 2d pc = 4, 9, 16...)

Obliczanie macierzy Jakobiego J, Jakobianu i macierzy odwrotnej J⁻¹ dla punktu całkowania *pc*

Obliczamy dN/dx oraz dN/dy -> Macierz H w dla punktu całkowania pc

Sumujemy macierze H z punktów całkowania $pc_1 - pc_n$ (dla 2d $pc_n = 4, 9, 16...$)