Table 1: Response frequency of APT.

|         | A  | В  | С  | D    | Е   | Correct      | $\alpha_{\rm drop}$ | $\alpha_{\mathrm{raw}}$ | M    | SD   | $M_t$ | $SD_t$ |
|---------|----|----|----|------|-----|--------------|---------------------|-------------------------|------|------|-------|--------|
| APT01.c | 30 | 2  | 1  | 4    | 104 | Е            | 0.5                 | 0.64                    | 0.74 | 0.44 | 16.26 | 8.08   |
| APT02.c | 4  | 83 | 2  | 21   | 30  | В            | 0.25                | 0.67                    | 0.59 | 0.49 | 18.87 | 9.83   |
| APT03.c | 8  | 28 | 4  | 82   | 19  | D            | 0.4                 | 0.65                    | 0.58 | 0.5  | 20.7  | 10.66  |
| APT04.c | 69 | 6  | 15 | 6    | 43  | A            | 0.19                | 0.68                    | 0.5  | 0.5  | 26.96 | 14.79  |
| APT05.c | 39 | 9  | 78 | 8    | 5   | $\mathbf{C}$ | 0.31                | 0.67                    | 0.56 | 0.5  | 19.34 | 9.13   |
| APT06.c | 3  | 63 | 10 | 32   | 26  | В            | 0.46                | 0.65                    | 0.47 | 0.5  | 36.35 | 24.49  |
| APT07.c | 89 | 6  | 32 | 4    | 5   | A            | 0.25                | 0.67                    | 0.65 | 0.48 | 20.73 | 12.63  |
| APT08.c | 52 | 20 | 15 | 12   | 37  | A            | 0.23                | 0.68                    | 0.38 | 0.49 | 26.46 | 13.46  |
| APT09.c | 70 | 18 | 29 | 9    | 8   | A            | 0.42                | 0.65                    | 0.52 | 0.5  | 28.29 | 14.98  |
| APT10.c | 15 | 47 | 28 | 16   | 18  | В            | 0.17                | 0.68                    | 0.38 | 0.49 | 29.18 | 15.73  |
| APT11.c | 2  | 3  | 15 | 75   | 21  | D            | 0.08                | 0.7                     | 0.65 | 0.48 | 23.18 | 43.6   |
| APT12.c | 4  | 1  | 9  | 92   | 5   | D            | 0.2                 | 0.68                    | 0.83 | 0.38 | 15.47 | 7.64   |
| APT13.c | 7  | 6  | 16 | 11   | 59  | $\mathbf{C}$ | 0.03                | 0.69                    | 0.16 | 0.37 | 16.78 | 13.46  |
| APT14.c | 3  | 10 | 69 | $^2$ | 7   | $\mathbf{C}$ | 0.52                | 0.64                    | 0.76 | 0.43 | 14.87 | 8.34   |
| APT15.c | 2  | 50 | 16 | $^2$ | 4   | В            | 0.35                | 0.66                    | 0.68 | 0.47 | 19.1  | 9.4    |
|         |    |    |    |      |     |              |                     |                         |      |      |       |        |
| All     |    |    |    |      |     |              | 0.29                | 0.67                    | 0.56 | 0.47 | 22.17 | 14.41  |

The correlation of mean correct answers and average required time for answering for the APT is -0.44. The correlation of mean correct answers and average required time for answering for the MCP is -0.21.

Table 2: Response frequency for MCP.

|                | a  | b  | c  | d  | Correct      | $\alpha_{\mathrm{drop}}$ | $\alpha_{\mathrm{raw}}$ | M    | SD   | $M_t$ | $SD_t$ |
|----------------|----|----|----|----|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------|------|-------|--------|
| phy.mc.loop1.c | 38 | 7  | 59 | 7  | c            | 0.25                     | 0.51                    | 0.53 | 0.5  | 65.32 | 63.79  |
| phy.mc.knet1.c | 6  | 53 | 26 | 6  | b            | 0.31                     | 0.49                    | 0.58 | 0.5  | 36.26 | 23.25  |
| phy.mc.elko1.c | 48 | 7  | 1  | 11 | a            | 0.35                     | 0.48                    | 0.74 | 0.44 | 34.52 | 28.86  |
| phy.mc.uroh1.c | 17 | 7  | 17 | 35 | d            | 0.11                     | 0.56                    | 0.47 | 0.5  | 49.66 | 72.95  |
| phy.mc.knet2.c | 6  | 9  | 36 | 7  | c            | 0.07                     | 0.57                    | 0.64 | 0.48 | 44.05 | 67.83  |
| phy.mc.uroh2.c | 6  | 12 | 56 | 6  | $\mathbf{c}$ | 0.37                     | 0.47                    | 0.7  | 0.46 | 28.82 | 29.32  |
| phy.mc.loop2.c | 6  | 56 | 22 | 10 | b            | 0.21                     | 0.52                    | 0.6  | 0.49 | 44.06 | 51.5   |
| phy.mc.elko2.c | 29 | 10 | 41 | 51 | d            | 0.4                      | 0.45                    | 0.4  | 0.49 | 28.08 | 25.97  |
|                |    |    |    |    |              |                          |                         |      |      |       |        |
| All            |    |    |    |    |              | 0.26                     | 0.51                    | 0.58 | 0.48 | 41.35 | 45.43  |

Table 3: Correlations of APT and MCP.

|   |        | MCP    |       |         | APT    |       |
|---|--------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-------|
|   | Time1  | Time2  | Time3 | Time1   | Time2  | Time3 |
| Political engagement                      | 0.07   |        |       | 0.02    |        |       |
| Social support in physics                 | 0.02   |        |       | 0.03    |        |       |
| Physics identity                          | 0.12   |        |       | 0.02    |        |       |
| Self-efficacy physics                     | 0.12   |        |       | 0.01    |        |       |
| Expectancy physics competition            | 0.13   | 0.05   |       | 0.11    | 0.07   |       |
| Expectancy physics study/vocation         | 0.08   | 0.08   | 0     | 0.15    | 0.09   | 0.27* |
| Value physics competition                 | -0.04  | -0.04  |       | -0.02   | -0.02  |       |
| Value physics study/vocation              | 0.1    | 0.1    |       | -0.02   | -0.02  |       |
| Vocational motivation physics             | 0.25   | 0.16   | 0.25  | 0.11    | 0      | 0.11  |
| Subject interest physics                  | 0.18   | 0.03   | 0.18  | 0.1     | -0.01  | 0.1   |
| Interest physics                          | 0.32*  | 0.1    | 0.32* | 0.29*   | 0.04   | 0.29* |
| Goal orientation physics                  | 0.2*   |        |       | -0.01   |        |       |
| Goals toward competition                  | 0.1    | 0.1    |       | -0.02   | -0.02  |       |
| Generic physics problem solving (correct) |        | 0.25** |       |         | _      |       |
| Multiple choice physics (correct)         |        | -      |       |         | 0.25** |       |
| Situational interest (catch and hold)     |        | 0.13   |       |         | 0.05   |       |
| Motives to participate                    | 0.25** |        |       | 0.07    |        |       |
| Gender science stereotypes                | -0.05  |        |       | -0.09   |        |       |
| Genderidentity (joint)                    | -0.08  |        |       | -0.11   |        |       |
| Grit                                      | -0.07  |        |       | -0.3*** |        |       |
| Conscientiousness                         | -0.09  |        |       | -0.15   |        |       |
| Entity Theory of Intelligence             | 0.14   |        |       | 0.11    |        |       |
| Physics self concept                      | 0.29*  | 0.09   | 0.29* | 0.2     | 0.04   | 0.2   |
| Langeweile im Physikunterricht            | 0.08   |        |       | 0.12    |        |       |
| Sense of belonging                        | 0.13   | -0.09  | 0.19  | 0.32*   | 0.06   | 0.18  |
| School grades                             |        | 0.11   |       |         | 0.09   |       |