

Java Bytecode instrumentation

Modify your compiled code!

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Bytecode instrumentation - what is it?

- Can modify compiled Java code! (bytecode)
- Exists since JDK 1.5
- Is achieved by using **Java agent**
 - Can be run statically

```
java -javaagent:Agent.jar=arguments_string Instrumented.jar
```

- Or be attached into the running JVM (Java code)

```
VirtualMachine vm = VirtualMachine.attach(processId);  
vm.loadAgent(agentJarPath);  
vm.detach();
```

Okay... but what is the bytecode?

Java code (part of *SamplePrinter.java*)

```
public void print1() {  
    logger.info("Hello guys");  
}
```

```
javap -c SamplePrinter.class
```

Bytecode of print1 class (part of *SamplePrinter.class*)

```
public void print1();  
  Code:  
  0: getstatic #2          // Field logger:Lorg/slf4j/Logger;  
  3: ldc        #3          // String Hello guys  
  5: invokeinterface #4, 2  // InterfaceMethod org/slf4j/Logger.info...  
 10: return
```

What tools and libraries can I use?

Low Level

High Level

ASM

CGLIB

AspectJ



BCEL

Javassist

Byte Buddy



Source:

<https://blog.newrelic.com/engineering/diving-bytecode-manipulation-creating-audit-log-asm-javassist/>

Why should I bother myself with it?

- Adding functionality to existing code (we don't have access to the original project)
- Adding ad-hoc patch
- Profiling
- Testing memory consumption
- Implementing breakpoint in debugger
- Checking coverage of tests
- Lazy load data from databases using proxies

How static agent should look like?

Java programs have:

```
public static void main()
```

Or


```
public static void main(String[] args)
```

Java agents have:

```
public static void premain(String agentArgs)
```

Or

```
public static void premain(String agentArgs,  
Instrumentation instrumentation)
```



Is passed by the classloader. We can register our transformers with use of this instance.

What is transformer?

- Class that implements **ClassFileTransformer** interface
- Every transformer is invoked when classloader loads a new class
- It can manipulate a bytecode of a loaded class

```
public byte[] transform(ClassLoader loader, String className,  
    Class classBeingRedefined, ProtectionDomain protectionDomain,  
    byte[] classfileBuffer) throws ClassNotFoundException
```



How to build static agent with Gradle?

```
jar {  
    manifest {  
        attributes(  
            'Premain-Class': 'InstrumentationAgent',  
            'Can-Redefine-Classes': 'true',  
            'Can-Retransform-Classes': 'true',  
            'Can-Set-Native-Method-Prefix': 'true',  
            'Implementation-Title': "ClassLogger",  
            'Implementation-Version': rootProject.version  
        )  
    }  
}
```



Let's log methods' execution time!

We have a simple program:

```
public static void main(String[] args)
throws InterruptedException {
    logger.info("Starting");
    delay(2000);
    samplePrinter.print1();
    samplePrinter.print2();
    delay(2000);
    advancedPrinter.printArgument("My amazing
argument");
}
```

Commands

```
./script1.sh run
./script1.sh run_with_example_args
```

To put it simple - our transformer method should look like this:

```
try {
    ClassPool classPool = ClassPool.getDefault();
    CtClass ctClass = classPool.makeClass(new
ByteArrayInputStream(classfileBuffer));
    CtMethod[] methods = ctClass.getDeclaredMethods();
    for (CtMethod method : methods) {
        method.addLocalVariable("startTime", CtClass.longType);
        method.insertBefore(String.format("logger.debug(\"%s\\",
            "My instrumented message"));
    }
    byteCode = ctClass.toBytecode();
    ctClass.detach();
} catch (Exception exception) {
    ...
}
return byteCode;
```

Let's instrument classes based on annotations

Our annotation definition:

```
public @interface DetailedLogs {}
```

Most important part of our instrumentation

```
public static final String ANNOTATION_TYPE_NAME =  
    "part2.DetailedLogs";
```

Commands

```
./script2.sh run  
./script2.sh run_instrumented
```

```
ClassPool classPool = ClassPool.getDefault();  
// we can do it also this way  
CtClass ctClass = classPool.get(className.replace("/", "."));  
  
if (ctClass.hasAnnotation(ANNOTATION_TYPE_NAME)) {  
    byteCode = instrumentClass(ctClass, className);  
}  
ctClass.detach();
```

Attach to running Spring application

We are going to use the **Attach API** to the agent to the running JVM!

To do that we need to retrieve PID of the target JVM

```
jps | grep $APP_NAME | awk '{print $1}'
```

Code used to load the agent dynamically:

```
VirtualMachine vm = VirtualMachine.attach(processId);  
vm.loadAgent(agentJarPath, agentArguments);  
vm.detach();
```

We need to add the following dependency to our agent loader

```
dependencies {  
    files("${System.getProperty('java.home')}/../lib/tools.jar")  
}
```

Dynamic agent differences

build.gradle

```
jar {  
    manifest {  
        attributes(  
            'Agent-Class': "InstrumentationAgent",  
            'Can-Redefine-Classes': 'true',  
            'Can-Transform-Classes': 'true',  
            'Can-Set-Native-Method-Prefix': 'true',  
            'Implementation-Title': "ClassLogger",  
            'Implementation-Version': rootProject.version  
        )  
    }  
}
```

We need to find already loaded class and its class loader (Spring Boot uses its own class loader)

```
for(Class<?> clazz: instrumentation.getAllLoadedClasses()) {  
    if (isClassNameMatching(classNamesToInstrument, clazz)) {  
        ClassLoader cLoader = clazz.getClassLoader();  
        ClassFileTransformer transformer =  
            createTransformer(cLoader);  
        performInstrumentation(instrumentation, clazz, transformer);  
    }  
}
```

What is different in transforming loaded classes?

- Bytecode is already loaded into the memory, therefore we need to retransform our classes
- We must explicitly specify that our transformer can retransform classes
- Right after retransforming we are going to remove the transformer

Commands

```
./script3.sh run  
./script3.sh  
attach_agent_with_example_args
```

```
instrumentation.addTransformer(classFileTransformer, true);  
  
try {  
    instrumentation.retransformClasses(clazz);  
} catch (Exception ex) {  
    throw new RuntimeException("Failed to transform [" + clazz.getName() + "]", ex);  
} finally {  
    instrumentation.removeTransformer(classFileTransformer);  
}
```

Sources

- <https://javapapers.com/core-java/java-instrumentation/>
- <https://medium.com/@jakubhal/instrumentation-of-spring-boot-application-with-byte-buddy-bbd28619b7c>
- <https://web.archive.org/web/20141014195801/http://dhruba.name/2010/02/07/creation-dynamic-loading-and-instrumentation-with-javaagents/>
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- <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/18567552/how-to-retransform-a-class-at-runtime>
- <https://www.javassist.org/tutorial/tutorial.html>