Operációs rendszerek BSc

4. GYAK

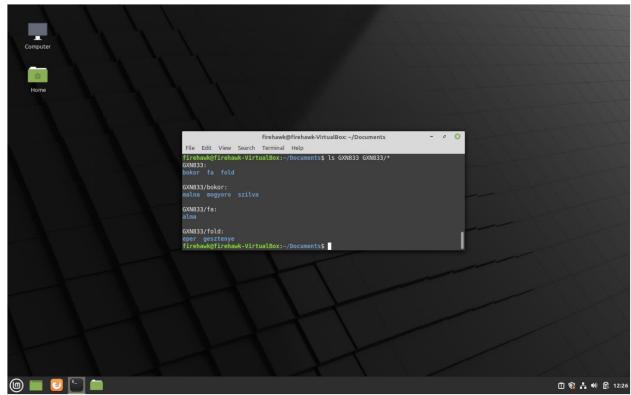
2021. 03. 03.

Készítette:

Pázmándi Erik Bsc Programtervező Informatikus szak GXN833

1. Feladat – Linux OS – Könyvtár és fáklkezelés

a. Jegyzékszerkezet kilistázása



b. Másolás

c. Áthelyezés

```
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox: ~/Documents - © ©

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

GXN833/fold:
eper gesztenye
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox: ~/Documents$ mv GXN833/bokor/szilva GXN833/fa
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox: ~/Documents$ mv GXN833/fold/gesztenye GXN833/fa
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox: ~/Documents$ ls GXN833 GXN833/*

GXN833:
bokor fa fold

GXN833/bokor:
malna mogyoro

GXN833/fa:
alma eper gesztenye malna szilva

GXN833/fold:
eper
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox: ~/Documents$
```

d. Törlés & szöveges állomány létrehozása

```
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox: ~/Documents
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
      --ignore-fail-on-non-empty
                  ignore each failure that is solely because a directory
                    is non-empty
  -p, --parents
                 remove DIRECTORY and its ancestors; e.g., 'rmdir -p a/b/c' is
                    similar to 'rmdir a/b/c a/b a'
  -v, --verbose output a diagnostic for every directory processed
                display this help and exit
      --version output version information and exit
GNU coreutils online help: <https://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/>
Full documentation at: <https://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/rmdir>
or available locally via: info '(coreutils) rmdir invocation'
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~/Documents$ rmdir GXN833/fold --ignore-fail-on-non-empty
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~/Documents$ touch GXN833/bokor/malna/description
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~/Documents$ touch GXN833/fa/listing
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~/Documents$
```

e. Szöveg írása a szöveges állományokba

f. Listázás alkatalógusok tartalmával

```
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox: ~/Documents/GXN833
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
              fold/
bokor/ fa/
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~/Documents/GXN833$ cd bokor
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~/Documents/GXN833/bokor$ cd malna
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~/Documents/GXN833/bokor/malna$ vi description
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~/Documents/GXN833/bokor/malna$ cd ...
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~/Documents/GXN833/bokor$ cd ...
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~/Documents/GXN833$ cd fa
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~/Documents/GXN833/fa$ vi listing
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~/Documents/GXN833/fa$ vi listing
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~/Documents/GXN833/fa$ ls GXN833/*
ls: cannot access 'GXN833/*': No such file or directory
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~/Documents/GXN833/fa$ cd ...
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~/Documents/GXN833$ ls *
bokor:
malna mogyoro
fa:
alma eper gesztenye listing malna szilva
fold:
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~/Documents/GXN833$ ls
bokor fa fold
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~/Documents/GXN833$
```

g. Minden olyan fájl keresése ami nevének a 2. Betűje e.

```
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~$ ls

Desktop Documents Downloads Music Pictures Public Templates Videos

firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~$ find -name '[.][e]*'

firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~$

firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~$
```

h. Mindenki számára olvasható a listing

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help

firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~$ ls

Desktop Documents Downloads Music Pictures Public Templates Videos

firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~$ find -name '[.][e]*'

firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~$ chmod a+r Documents/GXN833/fa/listing

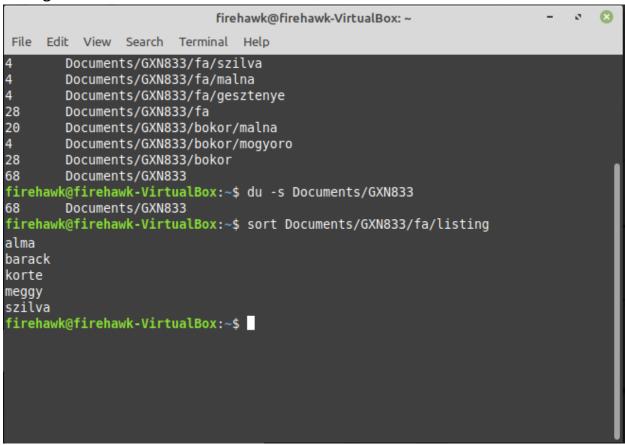
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~$

firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~$
```

i. Listázás h mennyi helyet foglal a GXN833

```
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~$ ls
Desktop Documents Downloads Music Pictures Public Templates Videos
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~$ find -name '[.][e]*'
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~$ chmod a+r Documents/GXN833/fa/listing
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~$ du Documents/GXN833
        Documents/GXN833/fold/eper
        Documents/GXN833/fold
        Documents/GXN833/fa/eper
        Documents/GXN833/fa/alma
        Documents/GXN833/fa/szilva
        Documents/GXN833/fa/malna
        Documents/GXN833/fa/gesztenye
        Documents/GXN833/fa
20
        Documents/GXN833/bokor/malna
        Documents/GXN833/bokor/mogyoro
28
        Documents/GXN833/bokor
68
        Documents/GXN833
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~$ du -s Documents/GXN833
        Documents/GXN833
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~$
```

j. Listing file tartalma listázása ABC szerint

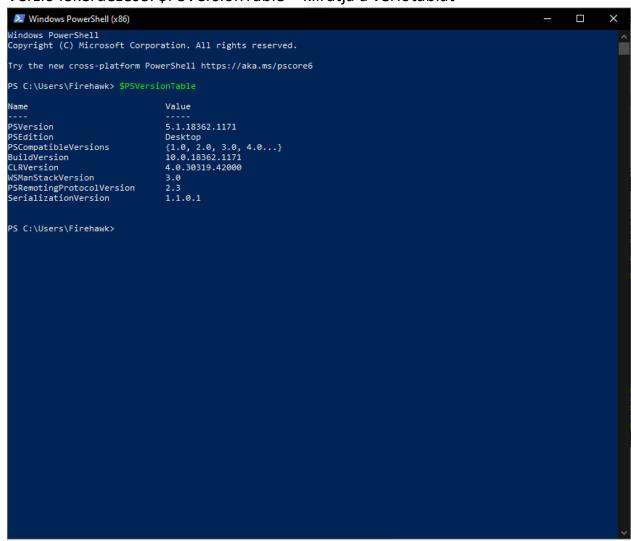


k. Számoltatás a description-ben lévő szavak számán

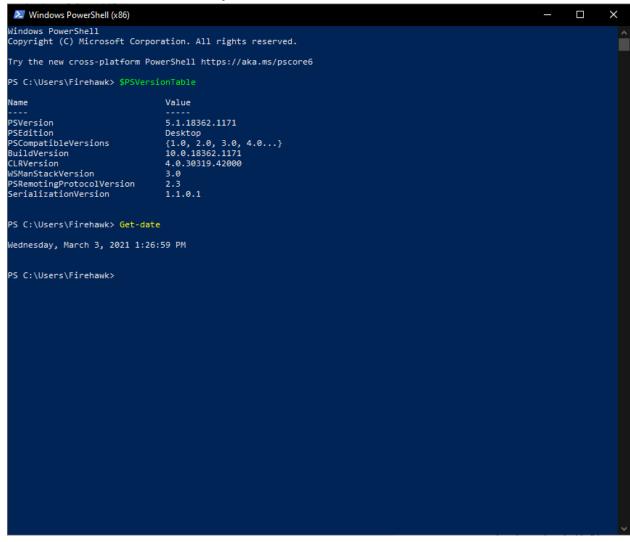
```
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
20
        Documents/GXN833/bokor/malna
4
        Documents/GXN833/bokor/mogyoro
28
        Documents/GXN833/bokor
        Documents/GXN833
68
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~$ du -s Documents/GXN833
        Documents/GXN833
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~$ sort Documents/GXN833/fa/listing
alma
barack
korte
meggy
szilva
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~$ wc -w GXN833/bokor/malna/description
wc: GXN833/bokor/malna/description: No such file or directory
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~$ wc -w Documents/GXN833/bokor/malna/description
4 Documents/GXN833/bokor/malna/description
firehawk@firehawk-VirtualBox:~$
```

2. PowerShell feladatok

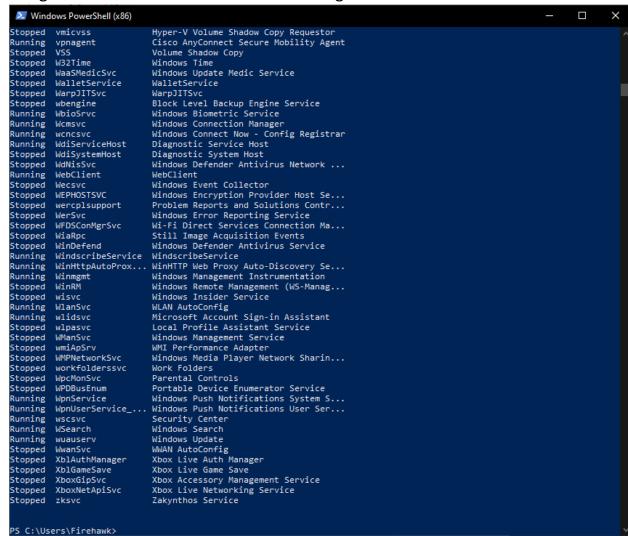
a. Verzió lekérdezése: \$PSVersionTable – kiiratja a veriótáblát



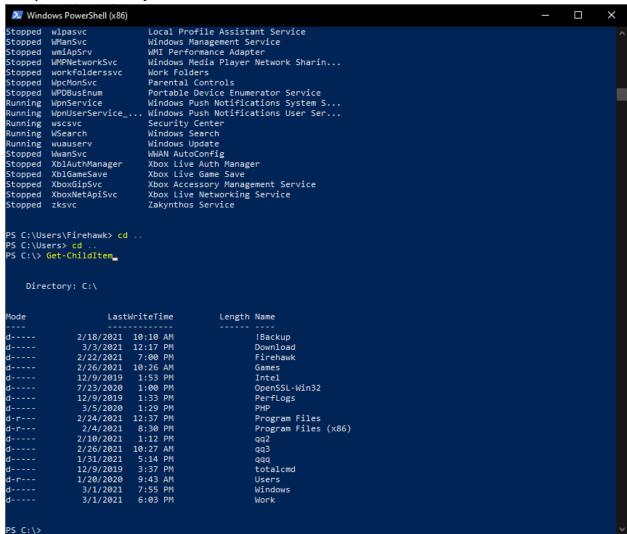
b. Mai dátum: Get-date – kiiratja a mai dátumot



c. Szolgáltatások: Get-service: kilistázza a szolgáltatásokat



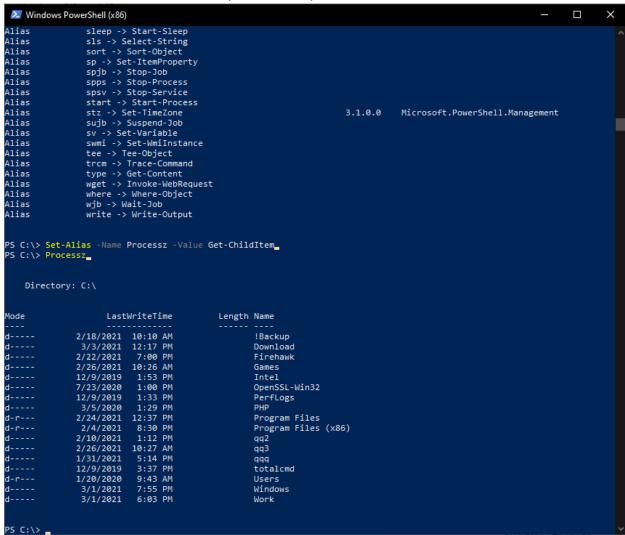
 d. C:\ Meghajtón lévő könyvtárak & fájlok: GetChildItem – kilistázz a könyvtárakat és fájlokat



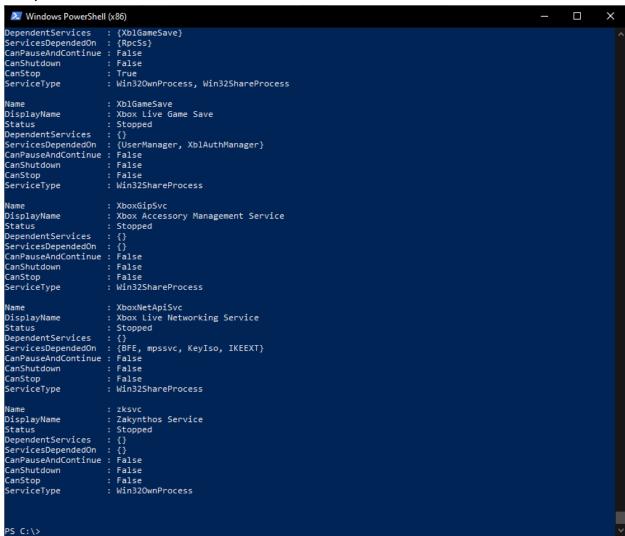
e. Parancsok rövidített nevei: alias – kilistázza a rövidített parancsneveket

```
Windows PowerShell (x86)
Alias
                  rdr -> Remove-PSDrive
Alias
                  ren -> Rename-Item
Alias
                  ri -> Remove-Item
                  rjb -> Remove-Job
rm -> Remove-Item
rmdir -> Remove-Item
rmo -> Remove-Module
Alias
Alias
Alias
Alias
Alias
                  rni -> Rename-Item
Alias
                  rnp -> Rename-ItemProperty
Alias
                  rp -> Remove-ItemProperty
Alias
                  rsn -> Remove-PSSession
Alias
                  rsnp -> Remove-PSSnapin
Alias
                   rujb -> Resume-Job
Alias
                  rv -> Remove-Variable
Alias
                  rvpa -> Resolve-Path
rwmi -> Remove-WmiObject
Alias
Alias
                  sajb -> Start-Job
                  sal -> Set-Alias
Alias
                  saps -> Start-Process
sasv -> Start-Service
Alias
Alias
Alias
                  sbp -> Set-PSBreakpoint
                  sc -> Set-Content
Alias
                  scb -> Set-Clipboard
                                                                               3.1.0.0
Alias
                                                                                            Microsoft.PowerShell.Management
Alias
Alias
                  select -> Select-Object
set -> Set-Variable
Alias
                  shcm -> Show-Command
                  si -> Set-Item
sl -> Set-Location
Alias
Alias
Alias
                  sleep -> Start-Sleep
Alias
                  sls -> Select-String
Alias
                  sort -> Sort-Object
Alias
                  sp -> Set-ItemProperty
Alias
                  spjb -> Stop-Job
spps -> Stop-Process
Alias
Alias
                  spsv -> Stop-Service
                  start -> Start-Process
stz -> Set-TimeZone
Alias
Alias
                                                                                            Microsoft.PowerShell.Management
Alias
                  sujb -> Suspend-Job
Alias
                  sv -> Set-Variable
Alias
                   swmi -> Set-WmiInstance
                  tee -> Tee-Object
trcm -> Trace-Command
type -> Get-Content
Alias
Alias
Alias
                  wget -> Invoke-WebRequest
Alias
                  where -> Where-Object
Alias
Alias
                  wjb -> Wait-Job
Alias
                  write -> Write-Output
PS C:\>
```

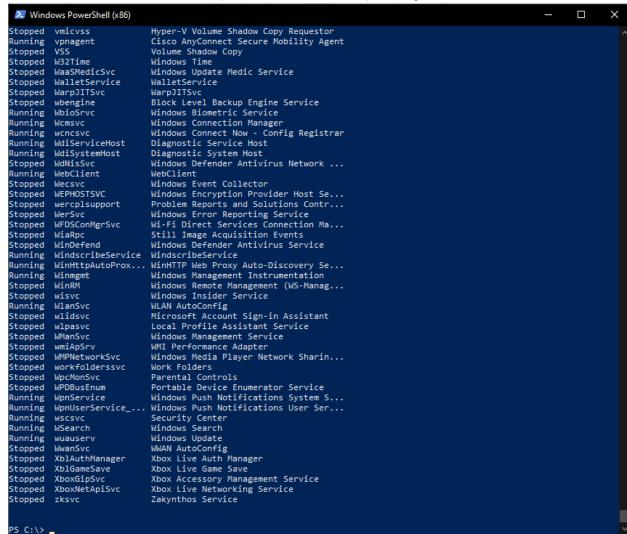
f. Processz nevű alias: Set-Alias parancs, 2 paraméterrel név és érték



g. Listázza ki az adott meghajtón lévő szolgálatásokat - formázott lista/tábla?



h. Rendezze sorba név szerint (növekvő/csökkenő) az objektumokat!



i. Kérdezze le azokat a neveket melynek első két betűje wi!

```
Windows PowerShell (x86)
                                                                                                                              Stopped WdNisSvc
                               Windows Defender Antivirus Network ...
                               WebClient
Running
         WebClient
Stopped
         Wecsvc
                               Windows Event Collector
                               Windows Encryption Provider Host Se...
Problem Reports and Solutions Contr...
         WEPHOSTSVC
Stopped
Stopped
         wercplsupport
         WerSvc
                               Windows Error Reporting Service
Wi-Fi Direct Services Connection Ma...
Stopped
         WFDSConMgrSvc
Stopped
                               Still Image Acquisition Events
Windows Defender Antivirus Service
         WiaRpc
Stopped
         WinDefend
Stopped
         WindscribeService WindscribeService
Running
Running
         WinHttpAutoProx... WinHTTP Web Proxy Auto-Discovery Se...
Running
                               Windows Management Instrumentation
Stopped
         WinRM
                               Windows Remote Management (WS-Manag...
                               Windows Insider Service
Stopped
         wisvc
Running
         WlanSvc
                               WLAN AutoConfig
         wlidsvc
                               Microsoft Account Sign-in Assistant
Running
                               Local Profile Assistant Service
Stopped
         wlpasvc
         WManSvc
                               Windows Management Service
Stopped
                               WMI Performance Adapter
Stopped
         wmiApSrv
         WMPNetworkSvc
                               Windows Media Player Network Sharin...
Stopped
         workfolderssvc
                               Work Folders
Stopped
Stopped
         WpcMonSvc
                               Parental Controls
Stopped WPDBusEnum
                               Portable Device Enumerator Service
Running WpnService Windows Push Notifications System S...
Running WpnUserService... Windows Push Notifications User Ser...
                               Security Center
Windows Search
Running
         WSCSVC
Running WSearch
                               Windows Update
Running
         wuauserv
         WwanSvc
                               WWAN AutoConfig
Stopped
                               Xbox Live Auth Manager
Xbox Live Game Save
Stopped
         XblAuthManager
         XblGameSave
Stopped
         XboxGipSvc
                               Xbox Accessory Management Service
Stopped
         XboxNetApiSvc
                               Xbox Live Networking Service
Zakynthos Service
Stopped
         zksvc
PS C:\> Get-Service | Where-Object { $_.name -like "wi*" }
Status
                               DisplayName
         Name
                               Still Image Acquisition Events
Stopped
         WiaRpc
         WinDefend
Stopped
                               Windows Defender Antivirus Service
Running WindscribeService WindscribeService
         WinHTTP Web Proxy Auto-Discovery Se...
Winmgmt Windows Management Instrumentation
Running
Running Winmgmt
Stopped WinRM
                               Windows Remote Management (WS-Manag...
                               Windows Insider Service
Stopped wisvo
PS C:\>
```

j. Csoportosítsa állapot szerint az objektumokat!

```
Windows PowerShell (x86)
                                                                                                                               Running WbioSrvc
                               Windows Biometric Service
Running
         Wcmsvc
                               Windows Connection Manager
Running
                               Windows Connect Now - Config Registrar
                               Diagnostic Service Host
Running
         WdiServiceHost
Running
         WdiSystemHost
                               Diagnostic System Host
Stopped
         WdNisSvc
                               Windows Defender Antivirus Network ...
                               WebClient
Running
         WebClient
         Wecsvc
                               Windows Event Collector
Stopped
         WEPHOSTSVC
                               Windows Encryption Provider Host Se...
Stopped
                               Problem Reports and Solutions Contr...
Windows Error Reporting Service
Stopped
         wercplsupport
         WerSvc
Stopped
Stopped
         WFDSConMgrSvc
                               Wi-Fi Direct Services Connection Ma...
Stopped
         WiaRpc
                               Still Image Acquisition Events
Stopped
         WinDefend
                               Windows Defender Antivirus Service
         WindscribeService WindscribeService
WinHttpAutoProx... WinHTTP Web Proxy Auto-Discovery Se...
Running
Running
                               Windows Management Instrumentation
Running
         Winmgmt
         WinRM
                               Windows Remote Management (WS-Manag...
Stopped
Stopped
         wisvc
                               Windows Insider Service
         WlanSvc
                               WLAN AutoConfig
Running
         wlidsvc
                               Microsoft Account Sign-in Assistant
Stopped
         wlpasvc
WManSvc
Stopped
                               Local Profile Assistant Service
Stopped
                               Windows Management Service
                               WMI Performance Adapter
Windows Media Player Network Sharin...
Stopped
         wmiApSrv
         WMPNetworkSvc
Stopped
                               Work Folders
Stopped
         workfolderssvc
                               Parental Controls
Portable Device Enumerator Service
Windows Push Notifications System S...
Stopped
         WpcMonSvc
         WPDBusEnum
Stopped
Running
         WpnService
Running
         WpnUserService_... Windows Push Notifications User Ser...
                               Security Center
Windows Search
Running
Running
         WSearch
Running
         wuauserv
                               Windows Update
         WwanSvc
                               WWAN AutoConfig
Stopped
                               Xbox Live Auth Manager
Xbox Live Game Save
Stopped
         Xb1AuthManager
         Xb1GameSave
Stopped
         XboxGipSvc
                               Xbox Accessory Management Service
Stopped
Stopped XboxNetApiSvc
                               Xbox Live Networking Service
Stopped zksvc
                               Zakynthos Service
PS C:\> Get-Service | Group-Object -Property Status
Count Name
                                    Group
                                    {AarSvc_42e2bc64, AJRouter, ALG, AppIDSvc...} {Appinfo, AsHidService, ASLDRService, ASUSLiveUpdateAgent...}
  170 Stopped
  128 Running
PS C:\>
```

k. Számolja meg az objektumokat!

```
Windows PowerShell (x86)
                                                                                                                                                Stopped
           WiaRpc
                                    Still Image Acquisition Events
Stopped
           WinDefend
                                    Windows Defender Antivirus Service
Running
           WindscribeService WindscribeService
Running
          WinHttpAutoProx... WinHTTP Web Proxy Auto-Discovery Se...
Running Winmgmt
Stopped WinRM
                                   Windows Management Instrumentation
                                   Windows Remote Management (WS-Manag...
Windows Insider Service
Stopped wisvc
                                   WLAN AutoConfig
Running WlanSvc
Stopped
          wlidsvc
                                  Microsoft Account Sign-in Assistant
Stopped
          wlpasvc
WManSvc
                                   Local Profile Assistant Service
                                  Windows Management Service
Stopped
                                    WMI Performance Adapter
Stopped
Stopped
          WMPNetworkSvc
                                   Windows Media Player Network Sharin...
Stopped workfolderssvc
                                  Work Folders
Stopped WpcMonSvc
Stopped WPDBusEnum
                                   Parental Controls
Stopped WPDBusEnum Portable Device Enumerator Service
Running WpnService Windows Push Notifications System S...
Running WpnUserService_... Windows Push Notifications User Ser...
Running wscsvc
Running WSearch
                             Security Center
Windows Search
Running
          wuauserv
                                   Windows Update
Stopped WbanSvc WWAN AutoConfig
Stopped XblAuthManager Xbox Live Auth Manager
Stopped XblGameSave Xbox Live Game Save
Stopped XboxGipSvc Xbox Accessory Management Service
Stopped XboxNetApiSvc
                                   Xbox Live Networking Service
                                   Zakynthos Service
Stopped zksvc
PS C:\> Get-Service | Group-Object -Property Status
Count Name
                                        Group
                                         {AarSvc_42e2bc64, AJRouter, ALG, AppIDSvc...} {Appinfo, AsHidService, ASLDRService, ASUSLiveUpdateAgent...}
  170 Stopped
  128 Running
PS C:\> Get-Service | measure
Count
           : 298
Average
Sum
Maximum
Minimum
 Property :
```

I. Számolj meg az objektumok: max, min, avg, sum szerint! – Erre hibát kaptam, nem tudta ezek szerint megszámolni.

m. Számolja meg az objektumokat!

```
Windows PowerShell (x86)
                                                                                                                                            Stopped
          WiaRpc
                                   Still Image Acquisition Events
Stopped
           WinDefend
                                   Windows Defender Antivirus Service
Running
           WindscribeService WindscribeService
Running
           WinHttpAutoProx... WinHTTP Web Proxy Auto-Discovery Se...
Running Winmgmt
Stopped WinRM
                                   Windows Management Instrumentation
                                   Windows Remote Management (WS-Manag...
Windows Insider Service
Stopped wisvc
Running WlanSvc
                                   WLAN AutoConfig
Stopped
          wlidsvc
                                   Microsoft Account Sign-in Assistant
Stopped
          wlpasvc
WManSvc
                                   Local Profile Assistant Service
                                   Windows Management Service
Stopped
Stopped
          wmiApSrv
                                   WMI Performance Adapter
Stopped
          WMPNetworkSvc
                                   Windows Media Player Network Sharin...
Stopped workfolderssvc
                                   Work Folders
Stopped WpcMonSvc Parental Controls
Stopped WPDBusEnum Portable Device Enumerator Service
Running WpnService Windows Push Notifications System 5...
Running WpnUserService... Windows Push Notifications User Ser...
Running wscsvc
Running WSearch
                                   Security Center
Windows Search
Running
          wuauserv
                                   Windows Update
Stopped
           WwanSvc
                                   WWAN AutoConfig
                                  Xbox Live Auth Manager
Xbox Live Game Save
Stopped
          XblAuthManager
          Xb1GameSave
Stopped
                                  Xbox Accessory Management Service
Xbox Live Networking Service
Stopped XboxGipSvc
Stopped XboxNetApiSvc
                                   Zakynthos Service
Stopped zksvc
PS C:\> Get-Service | Group-Object -Property Status
Count Name
                                        Group
                                        {AarSvc_42e2bc64, AJRouter, ALG, AppIDSvc...} {Appinfo, AsHidService, ASLDRService, ASUSLiveUpdateAgent...}
  170 Stopped
  128 Running
PS C:\> Get-Service | measure
           : 298
Count
Average
Sum
Maximum
Minimum
 roperty:
PS C:\>
```

n. Hozzon létre egy szoveg nevű változót, melynek értéke: Miskolc

```
Windows PowerShell (x86)
                                                                                                                                                                                                        : 298
 Count
 Average
 Sum
Maximum
Minimum
 Property :
PS C:\> Get-Service | measure -Minimum
PS C:\> Get-Service | Where-Object { $_.name -like "wi*" }
Status
                                                  DisplayName
Stopped Winder Still Image Acquisition Events
Stopped WinDefend Windows Defender Antivirus Service
Running WindscribeService WindscribeService
Running WinHttpAutoProx... WinHTTP Web Proxy Auto-Discovery Se...
Running Winmgmt Windows Management Instrumentation
Stopped WinRM Windows Remote Management (WS-Manag...
Stopped wisvc
                                                 Windows Insider Service
PS C:\> Set-Variable -Name "szoveg" -Value "Miskolc"
PS C:\> _
```

o. Végezze el a következő műveleteket ((length, ToUpper, Replace, Contains, Split) a \$szoveg változó értékeivel

```
Windows PowerShell (x86)
                                                                                                                  string Replace(char oldChar, char newChar)
string Replace(string oldValue, string newValue)
S C:\> $szoveg.Replace(m m)
  C:\> $szoveg.Replace('a', 'b');
PS C:\> $szoveg.length
PS C:\> $szoveg.ToUpper()
MTSKOLC
S C:\> $szoveg.Replace('a', 'b');
Miskolc
S C:\> $szoveg.Contains("sk");
S C:\> $szoveg.Split();
```

p. Fájlkezelés

- i. Definiálás: New-Item -Path . -Name "GXN833.txt" -ItemType "file" -Value "Pázmándi Erik":
- ii. Beolvasás: Get-Content GXN833.txt
- iii. Tartalom megjelenítés: Get-Content GXN833.txt
- iv. Sorok száma: (Get-Content GXN833.txt).length
- v. Fájl adatok: Get-ItemProperty GXN833.txt