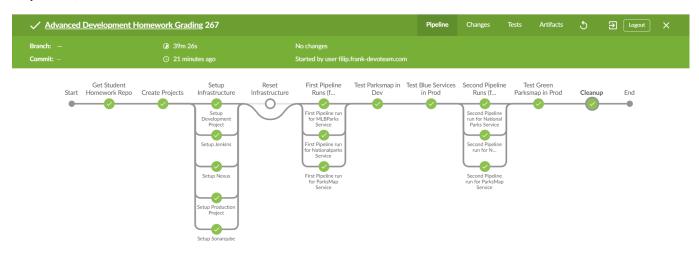
Filip Frnak, Devoteam Serbia



Build #267

