## Light-field algorithm for single-exposure imaging through a fiber bundle.

## **General information**

- The algorithm was developed in MATLAB environment.
- The algorithm was developed based on reference: Optical fiber bundles: Ultra-slim light field imaging probes. Please also cite this paper if you use this code for your project.
- Two sample datasets are provided in folders: single\_layer, and multi\_layer.
- The function files are put in folder: files

## How to use

There are 5 major files for this algorithm, and each file stands for a different intermediate step. Please run these files in sequence.

- Digital\_filter\_aperture.m: Digital aperture filtering. For different datasets, make sure to choose the correct path for their reference images. The detected cores could have centriod-off from the measured image. We need to manually adjust parameters: adjust\_x, adjust\_y, until the cores of two images matched. A dataset file: full&small including two apertured images will be saved.
- 2. raw\_refocusing.m: Light-field refocusing by shift-and-add technique. Two files: lightfield.tif and focal\_stacks.tif are generated showing the perspective shift animation and refocused light field stacks. The tif files can be played in Fiji ImageJ.
- 3. Simulated psf.m: Preparing simulated PSFs for deconvolution.
- 4. deconvolution.m: Deconvolution for light-field focal stacks. A window size ws = 17 × 17 was set here. For imaging objects with greater axial distances > 80 um, larger ws would be needed, but it would also largely increase the computational time.
- 5. Deconv\_focal\_stacks.m:xz-MIP is ploted and Con\_final Image.tifis generated showing the deconvolved focal stacks of the target volume. The tif files can be played by Fiji ImageJ.

Note: We run the algorithm on an Intel(R) Xeon(R) Gold 6258R CPU, 768GB RAM. The digital aperture filtering may take up to 4 minutes, the digital refoucsing and psf simulattion take up to 2 minutes, and the deconvolution may require greater than 15 minutes (largely depends on the volume and complexity of the images)

## Contact

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