**EAPLI** 

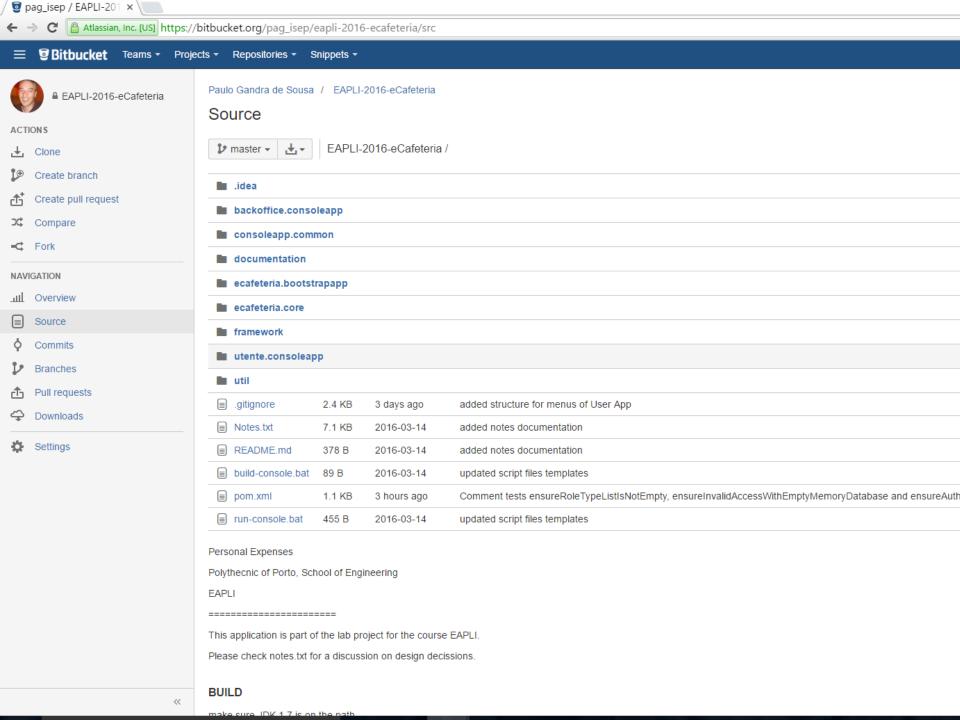
# Projeto PL Base eCafeteria

### eCafeteria

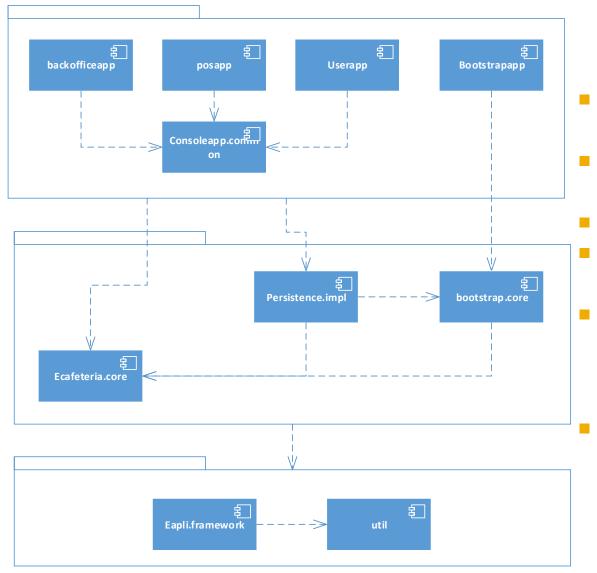
- Cafeteria management
- Users, Kitchen and Menu managers, Cashiers
- User app
- Backoffice app
  - Kitchen management
  - Menu management
  - Delivery station

## Scope of this lesson

- Project structure
- Architecture (same as proposed in classes)
- No business discussion
- Overview of existing codebase
- Focus on "User" and "Dish Type" domain concepts
- Two use cases
  - Register a new user
  - List all dish types



## Components (a.k.a. projects)



- Backofficeapp, userapp, pos
- Core, console.common
  - Persistence.impl bootstrap
  - Framework
    - Utility classes for DDD applications with JPA in EAPLI context
  - Util
    - Generic utility classes

# eCafeteria design decisions

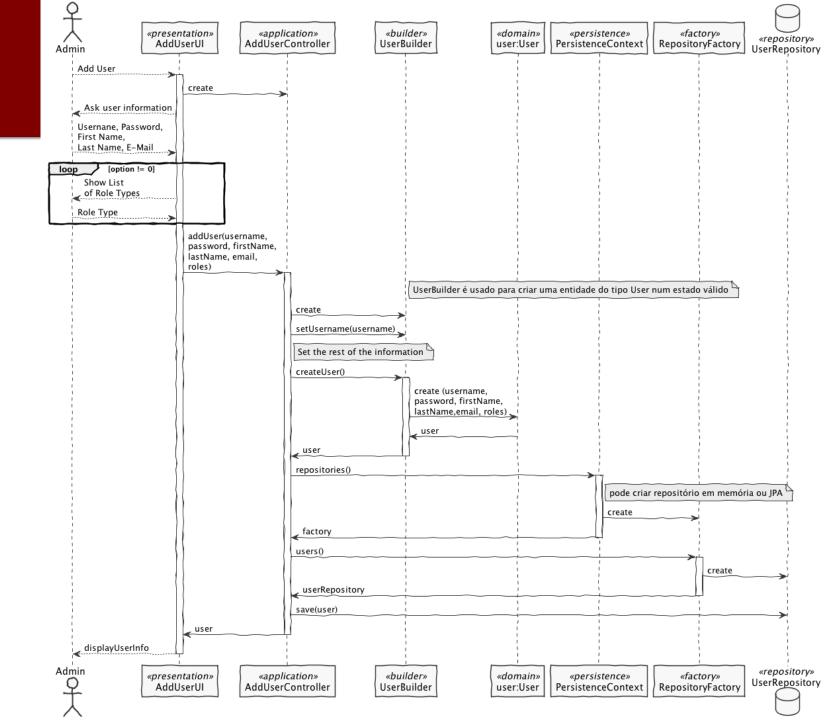
- Layers
  - Presentation
  - Application
  - Domain
  - Persistence

More on this next lesson

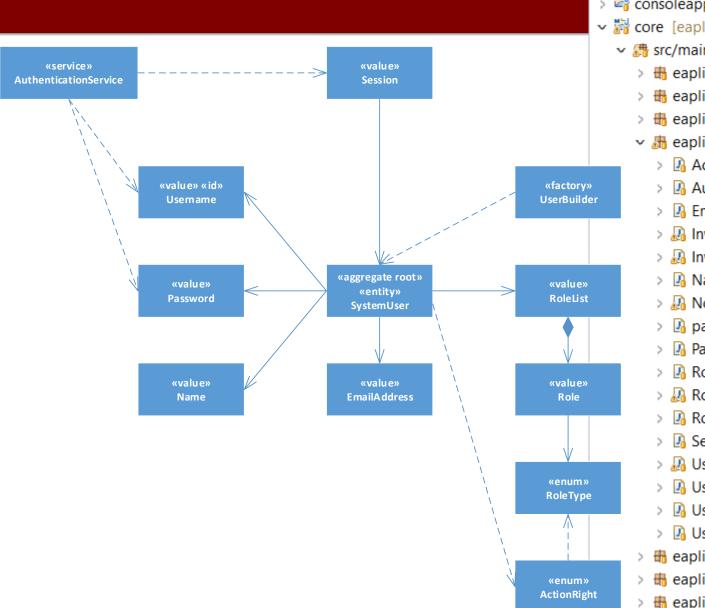
Domain objects travel to UI for output

# List Dish Types

SD - List All Dish Types :List-DishTypeController :USER :ListDishTypeUI :PersistenceContext :AppSettings :RepositoryFactory :DishTypeRepository show() doShow() listDishTypes() repositories() instance() getRepositoryFactory() create dishTypes() create() list = all() :ListDishTypeUI :List Dish Type Controller :AppSettings :DishTypeRepository :USER :PersistenceContext :RepositoryFactory www.websequencediagrams.com



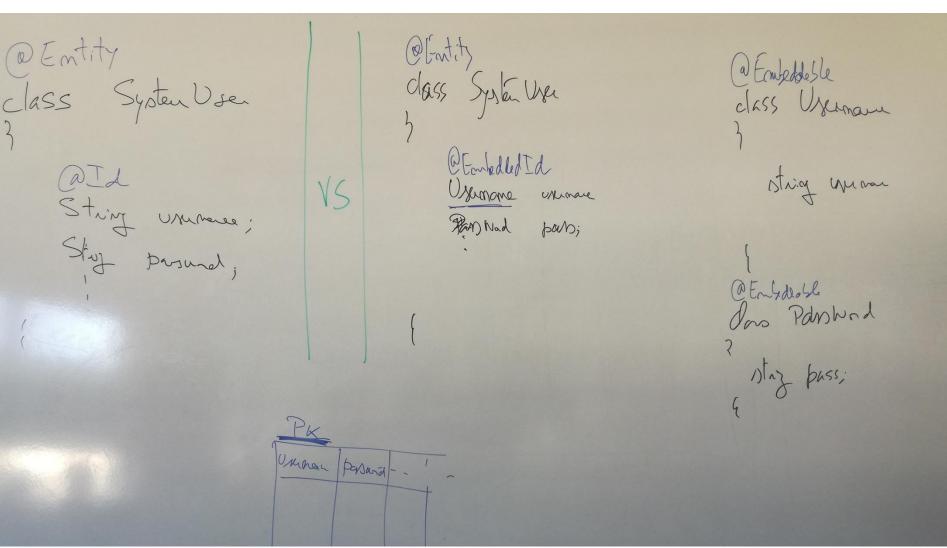
### **User model**



- Package Explorer 

  □
  - Ju JUnit
  - backoffice.consoleapp [eapli-2016-ecafeteria m
- consoleapp.common [eapli-2016-ecafeteria ma
- Fraction of the content of the content
  - src/main/java
    - eapli.ecafeteria
    - eapli.ecafeteria.application
    - name eapli.ecafeteria.domain
    - Maria eapli.ecafeteria.domain.users
      - ActionRight.java
      - AuthenticationService.java
      - EmailAddress.java
      - > An InvalidPasswordException.java
      - > A InvalidUserException.java
      - Name.java
      - > A NoUserSessionInitiatedException.java
      - package-info.java
      - Password.java
      - Role.java
      - RoleList.java
      - RoleType.java
      - Session.java
      - > A User.java
      - UserBuilder.java
      - UserFactory.java
      - Username.java
    - # eapli.ecafeteria.persistence
    - # eapli.ecafeteria.persistence.inmemory
    - # eapli.ecafeteria.persistence.jpa

## Embeddable vs regular fields



### **Domain invariants**

```
@Test
public void ensurePasswordHasAtLeastOneDigitAnd6CharactersLong()
      new Password("abcdefqh1");
@Test(expected = IllegalArgumentException.class)
public void ensurePasswordsSmallerThan6CharactersAreNotAllowed()
      new Password("ab1c");
@Test(expected = IllegalArgumentException.class)
public void ensurePasswordsWithoutDigitsAreNotAllowed() {
      new Password("abcdefqh");
```

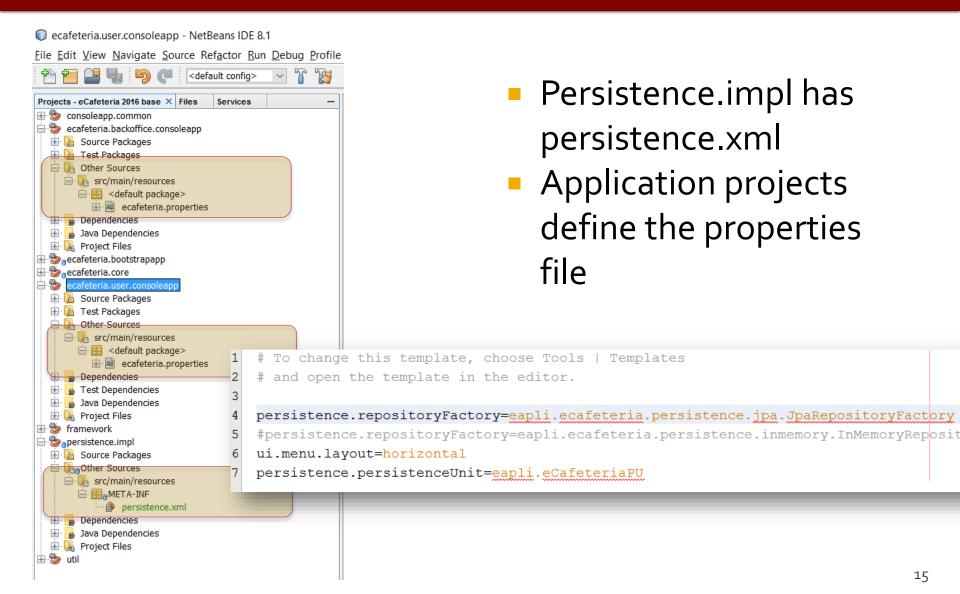
### **Domain**

```
public class Password {
public Password(String password) {
        if (!meetsMinimumRequirements(password)) {
            throw new IllegalStateException();
       thePassword = password;
private boolean meetsMinimumRequirements(String password) {
        if (Strings.isNullOrEmpty(password)
        || password.length() < 6)</pre>
          !Strings.containsDigit(password))
            return false;
       return true;
```

### Some additional design decisions

- Bootstrap data
- Support two repositories
  - In memory
  - Relational database
- Decide which repository implementation to use based on property file
- Simple main menu

#### Resources



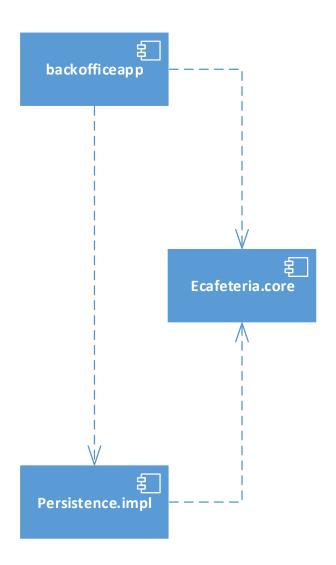
## bootstrap

```
public class ECafeteriaBootstraper implements Action {
            @Override
           public boolean execute() {
                         // declare bootstrap actions
                         final Action[] actions = { new UsersBootstrap(), };
                         // execute all bootstrapping
                         boolean ret = false;
                         for (final Action boot : actions) {
                                      ret |= boot.execute();
                         return ret;
public class UsersBootstrap implements Action {
            @Override
           public boolean execute() {
                         registerAdmin();
                         return false;
           private void registerAdmin() {
                         final String username = "admin";
                         final String password = "admin";
                         final String firstName = "John";
                         final String lastName = "Doe";
                         final String email = "john.doe@emai.l.com";
                         final List<RoleType> roles = new ArrayList<RoleType>();
                         roles.add(RoleType.Admin);
                         final UserRegisterController userController = new UserRegisterController();
                         userController.registerUser(username, password, firstName, lastName, email, roles);
```

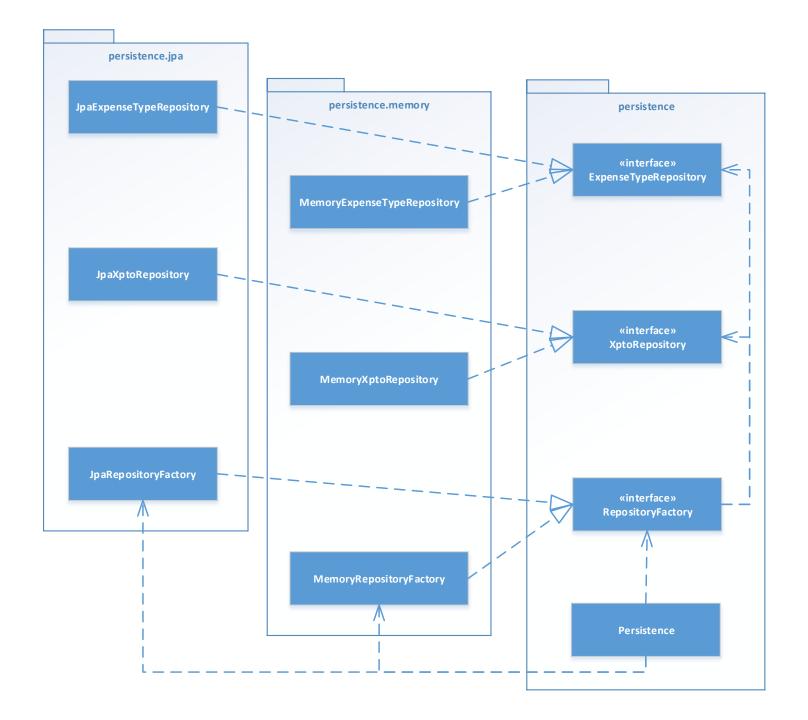
#### Persistence

- Controller needs to access the repositories
- But we want to have two repository implementations
  - In memory
  - Relational database
- Hide persistence details from rest of the code
  - Interfaces
  - Factories

### Persistence



- Separate the definition of repositories (core) from the actual implementation (persistence.impl)
- Apply "Abstract Factory" GoF pattern



### Example

17

```
public interface MaterialRepository extends DataRepository<Material, Long> {
11
          Material findByAcronym (String acronym);
13
14
     public class InMemoryMaterialRepository extends InMemoryRepositoryWithLongPK<Material>
10
             implements MaterialRepository {
12
         @Override
13
         public Material findByAcronym(String acronym) {
             return matchOne(e -> e.id().equals(acronym));
15
16
17
18
      class JpaMaterialRepository extends CafeteriaJpaRepositoryBase<Material, Long>
 9
              implements MaterialRepository {
11
12
          @Override
          public Material findByAcronym(String acronym) {
14
              return matchOne ("e.acronym=:acronym", "acronym", acronym);
15
16
```

### **Persistence Context**

```
16
     public class PersistenceContext {
17
18
          private PersistenceContext() {
19
20
         public static RepositoryFactory repositories() {
              final String factoryClassName = Application.settings().getRepositoryFactory();
22
23
              try (
                  return (RepositoryFactory) Class.forName(factoryClassName).newInstance();
24
25
              catch (classwortoundexception | illegalaccessexception | instantiationexception ex)
                  // FIXME handle exception properly
26
                  Logger.getLogger(PersistenceContext.class.getName()).log(Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
27
28
                  return null:
29
30
```

```
# To change this template, choose Tools | Templates
# and open the template in the editor.

persistence.repositoryFactory=eapli.ecafeteria.persistence.jpa.JpaRepositoryFactory
#persistence.repositoryFactory=eapli.ecafeteria.persistence.inmemory.InMemoryRepositoryFactory
ui.menu.layout=horizontal
persistence.persistenceUnit=eapli.eCafeteriaPU
```

# Persistence Context Usage

```
public class RegisterMaterialController implements Controller {
    private final MaterialRepository repository = PersistenceContext.repositories().materials();
    public Material registerMaterial(String acronym, String description)
        throws DataIntegrityViolationException, DataConcurrencyException {
        Application.ensurePermissionOfLoggedInUser(ActionRight.MANAGE_KITCHEN);
        final Material mat = new Material(acronym, description);
        return this.repository.save(mat);
    }
}
```

## JPA Repositories (framework)

- JpaBaseRepository
  - Generic repository implementation that expects the entity manager factory to be injected by a container, e.g., web server
- JpaNotŘunningInContainerBaseRepository
  - For scenarios where the code is not running in a container but transaction is managed by the outside, e.g., controller
- JpaTransactionalBaseRepository
  - For scenarios not running in a container but transactions are created and committed by each repository method; the connection is also closed automatically in each method.
- JpaAutoTxRepository
  - Dual behaviour to either have outside transactional control or explicit transaction in each method

# Full transaction control by the repository

```
class JpaMaterialRepository extends CafeteriaJpaRepositoryBase<Material, Long>
implements MaterialRepository {

@ Override
public Material findByAcronym (String acronym) {
 return matchOne("e.acronym=:acronym", "acronym", acronym);
}

}

}
```

```
class CafeteriaJpaRepositoryBase<T, K extends Serializable>
              extends JpaTransactionalRepository<T, K> {
17
         CafeteriaJpaRepositoryBase(String persistenceUnitName) {
18
              super(persistenceUnitName);
19
20
21
22
         CafeteriaJpaRepositoryBase() {
23
              super(Application.settings().getPersistenceUnitName());
24
25
26
```

### Transaction control (1)

- Accepting a signup request needs to
  - Create a system user
  - Create a cafeteria user
  - Change the status of the signup request
- Three different aggregates!

# Transaction control (2): use JpaAutoTxRepository

```
13
     class JpaUserRepository extends JpaAutoTxRepository<SystemUser, Username>
              implements UserRepository {
15
16
         public JpaUserRepository(boolean autoTx) {
              super(Application.settings().getPersistenceUnitName(), autoTx);
17
18
19
     14
           class JpaCafeteriaUserRepository
20
     15
                   extends JpaAutoTxRepository<CafeteriaUser, MecanographicNumber>
                   implements CafeteriaUserRepository {
     17
     18
             13
                   class JpaSignupRequestRepository
     19
             14
                           extends JpaAutoTxRepository<SignupRequest, Username>
     20
             15
                           implements SignupRequestRepository {
     21
             16
     22
             17 =
                       public JpaSignupRequestRepository(boolean autoTx) {
             18
                           super(Application.settings().getPersistenceUnitName(), auto
     24
             19
     25
             20
     26
             21
                       @Override
     27
                public Iterable<SignupRequest> pendingSignupRequests() {
     28
             23
                           return repo.match ("e.approvalStatus=eapli.ecafeteria.domain
             24
```

# Transaction control (3): explicit control by the controller

```
public class AcceptRefuseSignupRequestController implements Controller {

private final UserRepository userRepository

PersistenceContext.repositories().users(false);

private final CafeteriaUserRepository cafeteriaUserRepository

PersistenceContext.repositories().cafeteriaUsers(false);

private final SignupRequestRepository signupRequestsRepository

PersistenceContext.repositories().signupRequests(false);

PersistenceContext.repositories().signupRequests(false);
```

# Transaction control (3): explicit control by the controller

```
46
         public SignupRequest acceptSignupRequest(SignupRequest theSignupRequest)
47
                  throws DataIntegrityViolationException, DataConcurrencyException {
48
              Application.ensurePermissionOfLoggedInUser(ActionRight.ADMINISTER);
49
50
              if (theSignupRequest == null) {
51
                  throw new IllegalStateException();
52
53
54
              // explicitly begin a transaction
55
              userRepository.beginTransaction();
56
57
              SystemUser newUser = createSystemUserForCafeteriaUser(theSignupRequest);
58
              createCafeteriaUser(theSignupRequest, newUser);
59
              theSignupRequest = acceptTheSignupRequest(theSignupRequest);
60
61
              // explicitly commit the transaction
62
              userRepository.commit();
63
64
              return the Signup Request;
65
66
```

### Build

- Maven
  - Dependency manager
  - Artifact (jar) repository
  - Build automation
  - Other tasks, e.g., deploy, run
- Works for Eclipse, InteliJ, Netbeans
- Pom.xml

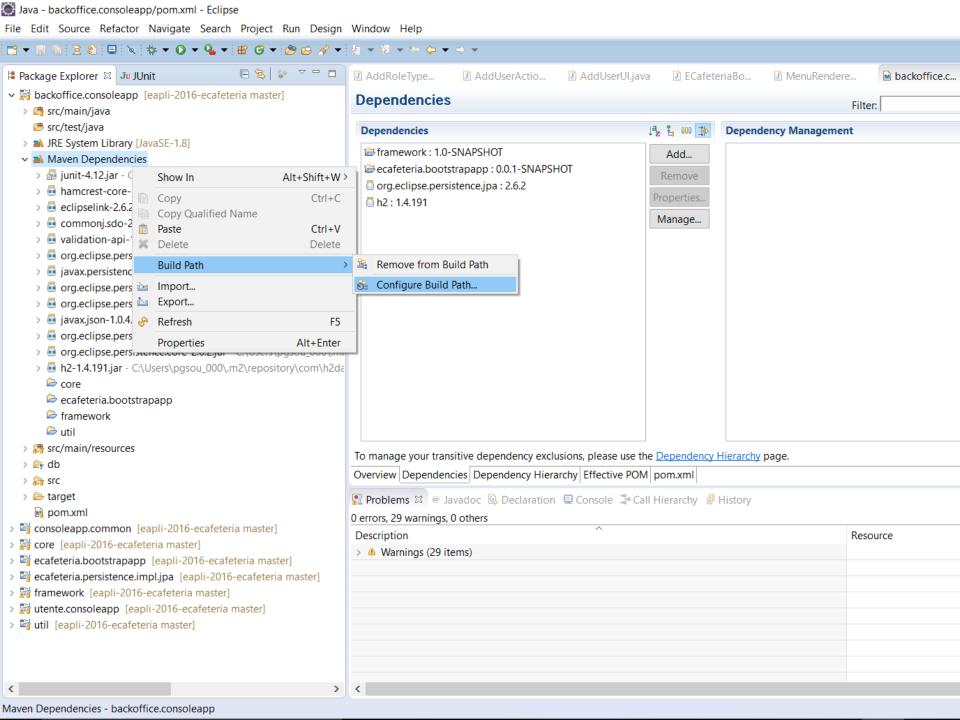
```
Java - backoffice.consoleapp/pom.xml - Eclipse
File Edit Source Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
AddRoleType...
                 AddUserActio...
                               AddUserUI.java
                                             ECafeteriaBo...

☑ ECafeteriaBa...

                                                                       ECafeteriaU...

☑ UsersBootst...

                                                                                                 MainMenu.java
                                                                                                              AbstractUl.ja
     1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
H
     20roject xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
Jυ
               xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
     4
           <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
     5
          <groupId>eapli
           <artifactId>ecafeteria.backoffice.consoleapp</artifactId>
           <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
     8
           <packaging>jar</packaging>
     9
    10⊝
           properties>
              11
    12
              13
              <maven.compiler.source>1.8</maven.compiler.source>
    14
              <maven.compiler.target>1.8</maven.compiler.target>
    15
           </properties>
    16
    17
           <name>ecafeteria.backoffice.consoleapp</name>
    18
    19⊝
           <dependencies>
    20⊝
              <dependency>
    21
                  <groupId>eapli</groupId>
    22
                  <artifactId>framework</artifactId>
    23
                  <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
    24
              </dependency>
    25⊜
              <dependency>
    26
                  <groupId>eapli
    27
                  <artifactId>ecafeteria.bootstrapapp</artifactId>
    28
                  <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
    29
              </dependency>
    30⊜
              <dependency>
    31
                  <groupId>org.eclipse.persistence</groupId>
    32
                  <artifactId>org.eclipse.persistence.jpa</artifactId>
    33
                  <version>2.6.2
    34
              </dependency>
    35⊜
              <dependency>
    36
                  <groupId>com.h2database
    37
                  <artifactId>h2</artifactId>
    38
                  <version>1.4.191
    39
              </dependency>
    40
           </dependencies>
       </project>
   Overview Dependencies Dependency Hierarchy Effective POM pom.xml
```



# Use cases implemented in base project

- Add user
- List users
- Deactivate user
- Check permissions
- Signup
- Approve new user
- Add dish type
- Edit dish type
- Deactivate dish type
- List dish types
- Register organic unit
- Add dish
- Add Material

### Next steps

- Read project description
- Discuss and clear assumptions in PL
- 3. Clone class' repository
  - One for each PL class
- 4. Study base code
- 5. Analyse design code test document

## **EAPLI Framework**

# Eapli.Util

- Console
  - Helper console reading functions
- DateTime
  - Simplifies manipulation of dates and times thru java Calendar
- Files
  - File manipulation helper

- Math
  - Sample math utility
- RomanNumeral
  - Represents a decimal number as a Roman numeral
- Strings
  - String manipulation

# Eapli.Framework [eapli-2016-ecafeteria master]

- Domain objects
  - Money
  - Range
  - Time period
- DDD pattern interfaces
  - ValueObject
  - DomainEntity
  - AggregateRoot

- √ M src/main/java
  - eapli.framework.actions
  - # eapli.framework.application
  - ¬ An eapli.framework.domain
    - AggregateRoot.java
    - Authorisable.java
    - DomainEntity.java
    - DomainEvent.java
    - > And DomainEventBase.java
    - Factory.java
    - > Identifiable.java
    - Money.java
    - Range.java
    - Repository.java
    - TimePeriod.java
    - > In ValueObject.java
    - ValueObjectFactory.java
      - domain.uml
  - > # eapli.framework.dto
  - > the eapli.framework.persistence
  - # eapli.framework.persistence.activerecord
  - eapli.framework.persistence.repositories
  - > 📠 eapli.framework.persistence.repositories.impl.inmemory
  - eapli.framework.persistence.repositories.impl.jpa
  - ## eapli.framework.presentation.console
  - # eapli.framework.visitor

## Eapli.Framework

- Persistence
  - Repository interfaces
- Implementations
  - JPA
  - InMemory list

- framework [eapli-2016-ecafeteria master]
  - √ 

    ## src/main/java
    - > # eapli.framework.actions
    - > 🖶 eapli.framework.application
    - > 🚠 eapli.framework.domain
    - > 🖶 eapli.framework.dto
    - > 🖶 eapli.framework.persistence
    - > # eapli.framework.persistence.activerecord
    - meapli.framework.persistence.repositories
      - > DeleteableRepository.java
      - IterableRepository.java
      - > 🖪 package-info.java
      - Repository.java
    - B eapli.framework.persistence.repositories.impl.inmemory
      - > InMemoryRepository.java
      - > 🛺 NotFoundException.java
    - B eapli.framework.persistence.repositories.impl.jpa
      - > In JpaRepository.java
      - > 🖪 package-info.java
    - > # eapli.framework.presentation.console
    - > # eapli.framework.visitor

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## Repositories

- DataRepository
- TransactionalContext
- Interfaces for describing repository functionalities and transactions

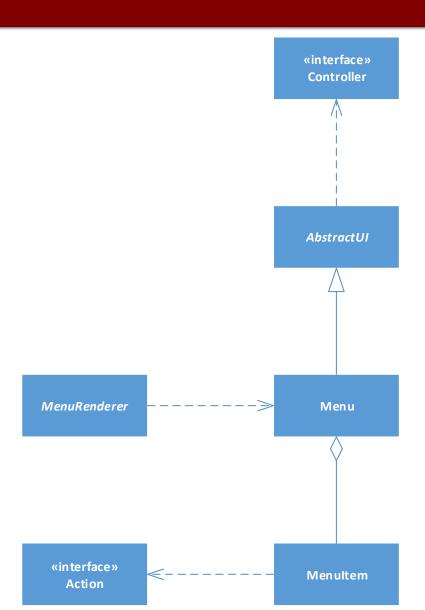
## In memory Repositories

- InMemoryBaseRepository
- InMemoryBaseRepositorywithLongPK
- For pedagogical testing purposes only!

## JPA Repositories

- JpaBaseRepository
  - Generic repository implementation that expects the entity manager factory to be injected by a container, e.g., web server
- JpaNotŘunningInContainerBaseRepository
  - For scenarios where the code is not running in a container but transaction is managed by the outside, e.g., controller
- JpaTransactionalBaseRepository
  - For scenarios not running in a container but transactions are created and committed by each repository method; the connection is also closed automatically in each method.
- JpaAutoTxRepository
  - Dual behaviour to either have outside transactional control or explicit transaction in each method

#### Presentation

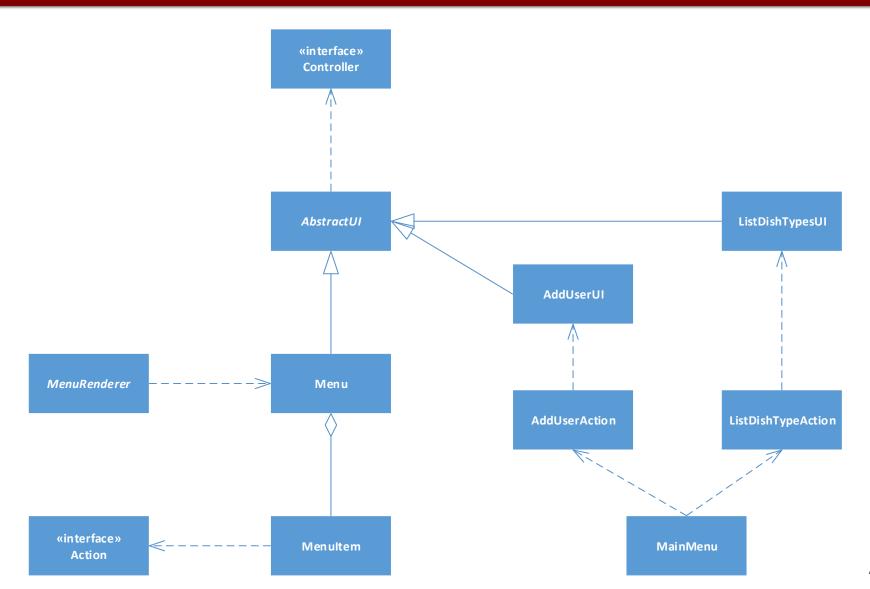


- √ 
  # src/main/java
  - + # eapli.framework.actions
    - Action.java
    - CompoundAction.java
    - > ExitAction.java
    - IfThenAction.java
    - NullAction.java
    - ReturnAction.java
    - ShowMessageAction.java
  - > # eapli.framework.application
  - A eapli.framework.domain

  - > 🖶 eapli.framework.persistence

  - 🚜 eapli.framework.persistence.repositories.impl.inmemory
  - 🗦 🖶 eapli.framework.persistence.repositories.impl.jpa
  - + B eapli.framework.presentation.console
    - AbstractUI.java
    - > IA HorizontalMenuRenderer.java
    - > II ListWidget.java
    - > 🛂 Menu.java
    - > 🖪 Menultem.java
    - > 🖪 MenuRenderer.java
    - > IA SelectWidget.java
    - > In ShowUiAction.java
    - > In ShowVerticalSubMenuAction.java
    - SubMenu.java
    - VerticalMenuRenderer.java
    - VerticalSeparator.java
  - > # eapli.framework.visitor

# presentation



```
🎑 Java - framework/src/main/java/eapli/framework/presentation/console/AbstractUl.java - Eclipse
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
☑ AddRoleType2List.java
☑ AddUserAction.java
☑ AddUserUI.java
☑ ECafeteriaBootstrap.java
                                                                       ECafeteriaBackoffice.java
                                                                                           ECafeteriaUtenteApp.java
                                                                                                               UsersBootstrap.jav
    12 */
    13 public abstract class AbstractUI {
    14
          public static final String SEPARATOR = "+------
    15
                                             16
           public static final String BORDER
    17
   19⊕
           * derived classes should provide the Controller object. an example of the.
   24
           protected abstract Controller controller();
    25
    269
           /**
    27
            * derived classes should override this method to perform the actual
    28
            * rendering of the UI. follows the Template Method pattern
    29
    30
            * @return true if the user wants to leave this UI
    31
    32
           protected abstract boolean doShow();
    33
    35⊕
            * derived classes should override this method to provide the title of the ...
           public abstract String headline();
    40
    41
    42⊖
           public void mainLoop() {
    43
              boolean wantsToExit;
              do {
    44
    45
                  wantsToExit = show();
    46
              } while (!wantsToExit);
    47
    48
           /**
    49⊝
    50
    51
            * @return true if the user wants to leave this UI
    52
            */
    53⊜
           public boolean show() {
    54
              drawFormTitle();
    55
              final boolean wantsToExit = doShow();
    56
              drawFormBorder();
    57
              // Console.waitForKey("Press any key.");
    58
    59
              return wantsToExit;
    60
    61
    62⊖
           protected void drawFormTitle() {
    63
              System.out.println();
              drauFormTitle(headline()).
    61
```

AAA-AA-A-A-A-

```
🎑 Java - backoffice.consoleapp/src/main/java/eapli/ecafeteria/backoffice/consoleapp/presentation/MainMenu.java - Eclipse
<u>File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help</u>
AddUserAction.java
                                          AddUserUI.java
                                                          ECafeteriaBootstrap.java
                                                                                ECafeteriaBackoffice.java
                                                                                                      ECafeteriaUtenteApp.java
                                                                                                                            UsersBoots
    AddRoleType2List.java
      22 public class MainMenu extends AbstractUI {
     23
     24⊖
             /**
      25
              * @return true if the user selected the exit option
      26
              */
             @Override
      27⊝
    △ 28
             public boolean doShow() {
      29
                 final Menu menu = buildMainMenu();
      30
                 final MenuRenderer renderer = new VerticalMenuRenderer(menu);
      31
                 return renderer.show();
      32
      33
      34⊜
             @Override
    △ 35
             public String headline() {
      36
                 return "eCAFETERIA [@" + AppSettings.instance().session().authenticatedUser().id() + "]";
      37
      38
      39⊜
             private Menu buildMyUserMenu() {
                 final Menu myUserMenu = new Menu("My account >");
      40
      41
      42
                 myUserMenu.add(
                         new MenuItem(CHANGE PASSWORD OPTION, "Change password", new ShowMessageAction("Not implemented yet")));
      43
                 myUserMenu.add(new MenuItem(LOGIN OPTION, "Change user (Login)", new LoginAction()));
      44
                 myUserMenu.add(new MenuItem(LOGOUT OPTION, "Logout", new LogoutAction()));
      45
      46
      47
                 return myUserMenu;
      48
      49
      50⊜
             private Menu buildMainMenu() {
      51
                 final Menu mainMenu = new Menu();
      52
      53
                 final Menu myUserMenu = buildMyUserMenu();
      54
                 mainMenu.add(new SubMenu(MY USER OPTION, myUserMenu, new ShowVerticalSubMenuAction(myUserMenu)));
      55
      56
                 mainMenu.add(new VerticalSeparator());
      57
      58
                 if (AppSettings.instance().session().authenticatedUser().isAuthorizedTo(ActionRight.Administer)) {
      59
                     final Menu usersMenu = buildUsersMenu();
                     mainMenu.add(new SubMenu(USERS OPTION, usersMenu, new ShowVerticalSubMenuAction(usersMenu)));
      60
      61
      62
                     final Menu organicUnitsMenu = buildOrganicUnitsMenu();
      63
                     mainMenu.add(new SubMenu(ORGANIC UNITS OPTION, organicUnitsMenu,
```

```
ecafeteria.utente.consoleapp - NetBeans IDE 8.0.2
                                                                                                      ×
<u>File Edit View Navigate Source Refactor Run Debug Profile Team Tools Window Help Qr Search (Ctrl+I)</u>
         <a href="#"><default config></a>
Start Page × 🖻 ListDishTypeController.java × 🖻 ListDishTypeULjava × 🖻 DishType.java ×
                                                                                                          → ▼ □
        History | 👺 👨 🔻 🔻 🖯 🔁 📇 📑 | 🔗 😓 | 💇 💆 | 🧼 🗊 | 🕮 🚅
                                                                                                                *
 Source
 17
 18
        public class ListDishTypeUI extends AbstractUI {
 19
 20
            private final ListDishTypeController theController = new ListDishTypeController();
 21
            @Override
 22
  (3)
    protected Controller controller() {
                return theController:
 24
 25
 26
 27
            @Override
  (3)
            protected boolean doShow() {
                List<DishType> list = theController.listDishTypes();
 29
                if (list.isEmpty()) {
 30
                    System.out.println("There is no registered Dish Type");
 31
 32
                } else {
                    System.out.printf("%30s---%6s\n", "Dish Type description ---", "Active");
 33
                    for (DishType dT : list) {
 35
                        System.out.printf("%30s--- %1$B\n", dT.description(), dT.isActive());
 36
 37
 38
                return true;
 39
 40
            @Override
 41
            public String headline() {
  1
                return "List Dish Types";
 43
 44
 45
 46
        <
                                                                                                          🔼 Output - Run (ecafeteria.utente.consoleapp) 🛛 🗡
                                                                                                              >
                                                                                                               INS
                                                                                                    41:14
```