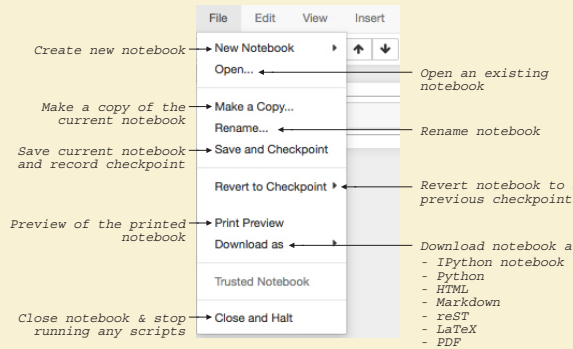# Python For Data Science Cheat Sheet

Jupyter Notebook

Learn Python for Data Science Interactively

Saving/Loading Notebooks

Matplotlib is a Python 2D plotting library which produces publication-quality figures in a variety of hardcopy formats and interactive environments across platforms.
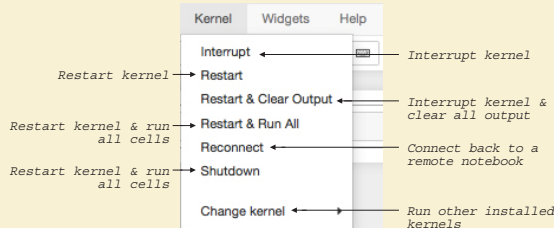

- Create new notebook → New Notebook
- Open... → Open an existing notebook
- Make a copy of the current notebook → Make a Copy...
- Rename... → Rename notebook
- Save current notebook and record checkpoint → Save and Checkpoint
- Revert to Checkpoint → Revert notebook to a previous checkpoint
- Preview of the printed notebook → Print Preview
- Download as → Download notebook as
  - IPython notebook
  - Python
  - HTML
  - Markdown
  - reST
  - LaTeX
  - PDF
- Trusted Notebook
- Close notebook & stop running any scripts → Close and Halt

Writing Code And Text

Code and text are encapsulated by 3 basic cell types: markdown cells, code cells, and raw NBConvert cells.

Edit Cells

- Cut currently selected cells to clipboard → Cut Cells
- Copy Cells → Copy cells from clipboard to current cursor position
- Paste cells from clipboard above current cell → Paste Cells Above
- Paste Cells Below → Paste cells from clipboard below current cell
- Paste cells from clipboard on top of current cell → Paste Cells & Replace
- Delete Cells → Delete current cells
- Revert "Delete Cells" invocation → Undo Delete Cells
- Split Cell → Split up a cell from current cursor position
- Merge current cell with the one above → Merge Cell Above
- Merge current cell with the one below → Merge Cell Below
- Move current cell up → Move Cell Up
- Move Cell Down → Move current cell down
- Adjust metadata underlying the current notebook → Edit Notebook Metadata
- Find and Replace → Find and replace in selected cells
- Remove cell attachments → Cut Cell Attachments
- Copy Cell Attachments → Copy attachments of current cell
- Paste attachments of current cell → Paste Cell Attachments
- Insert Image → Insert image in selected cells

Edit Cells

- Add new cell above the current one → Insert Cell Above
- Insert Cell Below → Add new cell below the current one

Working with Different Programming Languages

Kernels provide computation and communication with front-end interfaces like the notebooks. There are three main kernels:
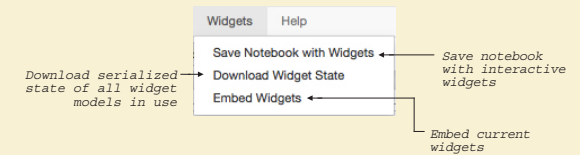

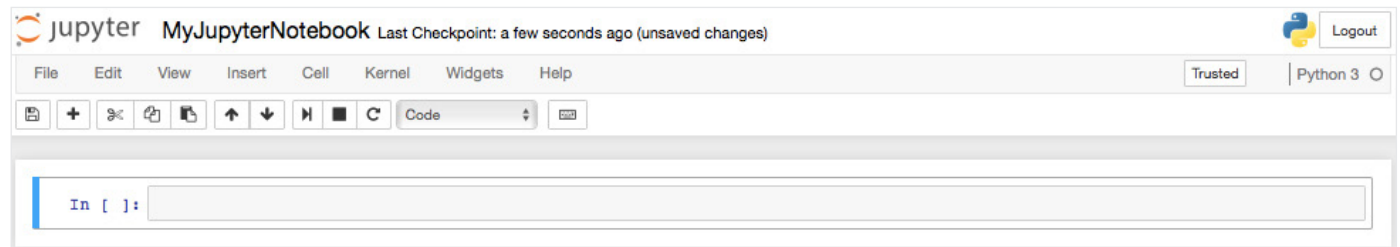Installing Jupyter Notebook will automatically install the IPython kernel.

- Restart kernel → Restart
- Interrupt → Interrupt kernel
- Restart & Clear Output → Interrupt kernel & clear all output
- Restart kernel & run all cells → Restart & Run All
- Reconnect → Connect back to a remote notebook
- Restart kernel & run all cells → Shutdown
- Change kernel → Run other installed kernels

Command Mode:

Edit Mode:

1. Save and checkpoint
2. Insert cell below
3. Cut cell
4. Copy cell(s)
5. Paste cell(s) below
6. Move cell up
7. Move cell down
8. Run current cell
9. Interrupt kernel
10. Restart kernel
11. Display characteristics
12. Open command palette
13. Current kernel
14. Kernel status
15. Log out from notebook server

Edit Cells

- Run selected cell(s) → Run Cells
- Run Cells and Select Below → Run current cells down and create a new one below
- Run current cells down and create a new one above → Run Cells and Insert Below
- Run All → Run all cells
- Run all cells above the current cell → Run All Above
- Run All Below → Run all cells below the current cell
- Change the cell type of current cell → Cell Type
- Current Outputs → Toggle, toggle scrolling and clear current outputs
- Toggle, toggle scrolling and clear all output → All Output

View Cells

- Toggle display of Jupyter logo and filename → Toggle Header
- Toggle Toolbar → Toggle display of toolbar
- Toggle line numbers in cells → Toggle Line Numbers
- Cell Toolbar → Toggle display of cell action icons:
  - None
  - Edit metadata
  - Raw cell format
  - Slideshow
  - Attachments
  - Tags

Widgets

Notebook widgets provide the ability to visualize and control changes in your data, often as a control like a slider, textbox, etc.
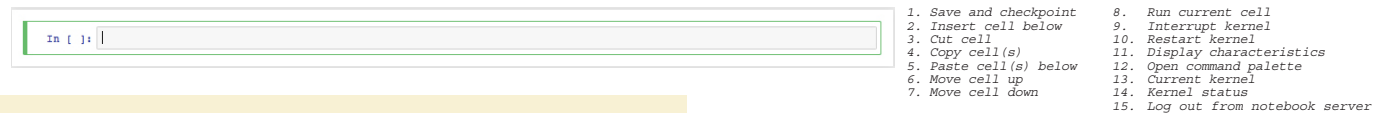
You can use them to build interactive GUIs for your notebooks or to synchronize stateful and stateless information between Python and JavaScript.
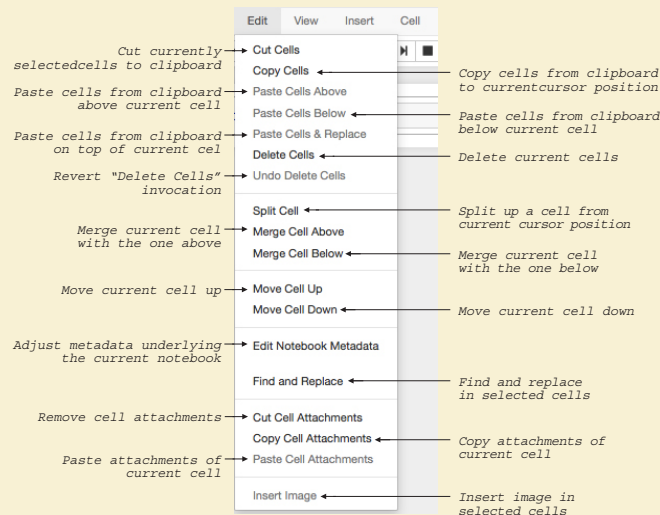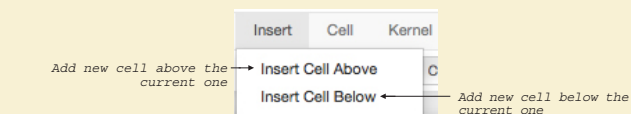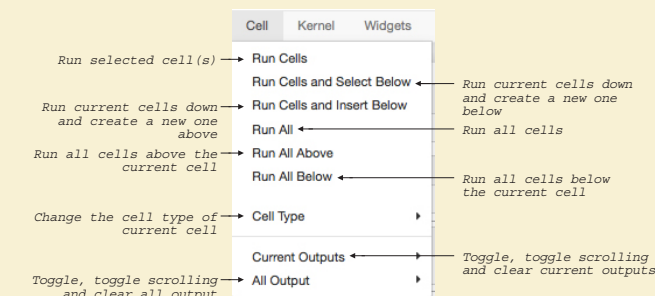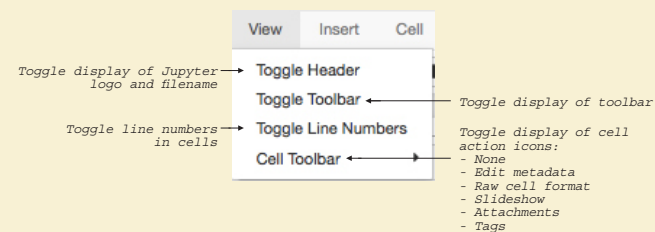

- Download serialized state of all widget models in use → Save Notebook with Widgets → Save notebook with interactive widgets
- Download Widget State
- Embed Widgets → Embed current widgets

Asking For Help

- Walk through a UI tour → User Interface Tour
- Keyboard Shortcuts → List of built-in keyboard shortcuts
- Edit the built-in keyboard shortcuts → Edit Keyboard Shortcuts
- Description of markdown available in notebook → Notebook Help → Notebook help topics
- Markdown
- Jupyter-contrib nbextensions → Information on unofficial Jupyter Notebook extensions
- Python help topics → Python
- IPython → IPython help topics
- NumPy help topics → NumPy
- SciPy → SciPy help topics
- Matplotlib help topics → Matplotlib
- SymPy → SymPy help topics
- Pandas help topics → pandas
- About → About Jupyter Notebook