import pandas as pd

Q1. Download the Titanic dataset and perform the Exploratory data analysis using pandas.

Read the dataset (df= pd.read_csv(r'.....\Titanic.csv')

Display the first and last 10 instances from the dataset

Acquire the necessary information using the df.info() and df. Describe().

Retrieve the number of columns and rows. (using shape)

```
df = pd.read_csv('/content/Titanic - Titanic.csv')
print("First 10 instances from data set")
print(df.head(10))
     First 10 instances from data set
        PassengerId Survived Pclass
                 1
     1
                 2
                           1
                                   1
     2
                 3
                           1
                                   3
     3
                 4
                           1
     4
                 5
                           0
                 8
                 9
                10
                                                                   Age SibSp \
                                                    Name
                                                             Sex
                                 Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
                                                            male
                                                                  22.0
       Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...
                                                          female
                                                                  38.0
                                  Heikkinen, Miss. Laina
                                                         female
                                                                  26.0
     3
             Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel) female
                                                                  35.0
                                Allen, Mr. William Henry
                                                            male
                                                                  35.0
                                        Moran, Mr. James
                                                                   NaN
                                 McCarthy, Mr. Timothy J
                                                                  54.0
                          Palsson, Master. Gosta Leonard
                                                            male
                                                                   2.0
       Johnson, Mrs. Oscar W (Elisabeth Vilhelmina Berg)
                                                                  27.0
                                                          female
                     Nasser, Mrs. Nicholas (Adele Achem)
                                                          female 14.0
                        Ticket
                                   Fare Cabin Embarked
                     A/5 21171
                                 7.2500
            0
                                         NaN
            a
                      PC 17599 71.2833
                                          C85
     2
              STON/02. 3101282
                                 7.9250
                                          NaN
                                                     S
     3
                        113803 53.1000
                                         C123
                        373450
                                 8.0500
                                          NaN
                                 8.4583
                         17463
                                51.8625
                        349909 21.0750
                                          NaN
                        347742 11.1333
     8
                                          NaN
                                                     S
                        237736 30.0708
print("\nlast 10 instances from data set")
print(df.tail(10))
     last 10 instances from data set
          PassengerId Survived Pclass
                                                                            Name
     881
                 882
                                                              Markun, Mr. Johann
                                                    Dahlberg, Miss. Gerda Ulrika
     882
                 883
                             0
                                     3
     883
                 884
                             0
                                                   Banfield, Mr. Frederick James
     884
                  885
                                                          Sutehall, Mr. Henry Jr
                                            Rice, Mrs. William (Margaret Norton)
     885
                 886
                                                          Montvila, Rev. Juozas
                                                    Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith
                                   3 Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"
     888
                  889
     889
                  890
                                                           Behr, Mr. Karl Howell
                             1
                                                             Dooley, Mr. Patrick
     890
                 891
            Sex
                  Age SibSp Parch
                                               Ticket
                                                          Fare Cabin Embarked
     881
                                                        7.8958
           male 33.0
                                               349257
                                                                 NaN
     882
          female
                 22.0
                                  0
                                                 7552
                                                       10.5167
                                                                 NaN
                                                                            S
     883
           male
                 28.0
                                    C.A./SOTON 34068
                                                       10.5000
                                                                 NaN
                                      SOTON/OQ 392076
                                                        7.0500
     884
            male
                  25.0
                                                                 NaN
                                               382652
                                                       29.1250
                                                                 NaN
     885
          female
                 39.0
     886
           male
                  27.0
                                                211536
                                                       13.0000
                                                                 NaN
          \quad \text{female} \quad
                                                112053
                                                       30.0000
     887
                 19.0
     888
                                           W./C. 6607 23.4500
                                                                 NaN
          female
```

```
889
            male 26.0
                                                        30.0000
            male 32.0
                                                 370376
     890
print("\ndf.info()")
print(df.info())
     df.info()
     <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
     RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
     Data columns (total 12 columns):
                       Non-Null Count Dtype
      # Column
     0 PassengerId 891 non-null
                                       int64
          Survived
                       891 non-null
                                       int64
          Pclass
                       891 non-null
                                       int64
      3
          Name
                       891 non-null
                                       object
      4
                       891 non-null
                                       object
                                       float64
                       714 non-null
          Age
                       891 non-null
          SibSp
          Parch
                       891 non-null
                                       int64
          Ticket
                       891 non-null
                                       object
                       891 non-null
                                       float64
          Fare
                       204 non-null
      10
         Cabin
                                       object
                       889 non-null
      11 Embarked
                                       object
     dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
     memory usage: 83.7+ KB
print("\ndf.describe()")
print(df.describe())
     df.describe()
            PassengerId
                           Survived
                                         Pclass
                                                         Age
                                                                   SibSp
     count
             891.000000
                         891.000000 891.000000 714.000000 891.000000
     mean
             446.000000
                           0.383838
                                       2.308642
                                                  29.699118
                                                                0.523008
             257.353842
                           0.486592
                                       0.836071
                                                   14.526497
               1.000000
                           0.000000
                                       1.000000
                                                    0.420000
                                                                0.000000
     min
     25%
             223.500000
                           0.000000
                                       2.000000
                                                   20.125000
                                                                0.000000
     50%
             446.000000
                           0.000000
                                       3.000000
                                                   28.000000
                                                                0.000000
             668,500000
                           1,000000
                                       3,000000
                                                   38,000000
                                                                1,000000
     75%
                                       3,000000
                                                   80.000000
                                                                8.000000
             891,000000
                           1,000000
     max
                 Parch
                              Fare
     count 891.000000 891.000000
     mean
              0.381594
                        32.204208
     std
              0.806057
                         49.693429
              0.000000
                         0.000000
     25%
              0.000000
                          7.910400
     50%
              0.000000
                         14.454200
              0.000000
                         31.000000
     75%
     max
              6.000000 512.329200
print("\nRetrieve the number of columns and rows. (using shape)")
print(df.shape)
     Retrieve the number of columns and rows. (using shape)
     (891, 12)
```

Q2. Create the data visualization using the matplotlib.

Visualize the Gender of Passengers using the Bar graph.

Visualize the Survival Count of Passengers using the Bar graph.

Visualize the Age of Passengers using the Bar/Histogram graph.

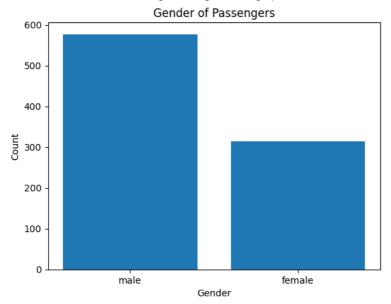
Visualize the comparison of Age and Fare of Passengers using the Scatterplot.

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

print("Visualize the Gender of Passengers using the Bar graph.")
gender_counts = df['Sex'].value_counts()
plt.bar(gender_counts.index, gender_counts.values)
plt.title('Gender of Passengers')
plt.xlabel('Gender')
plt.ylabel('Count')
```

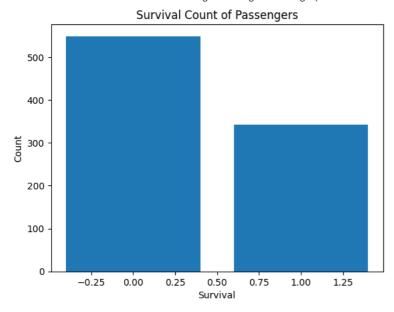
plt.show()

Visualize the Gender of Passengers using the Bar graph.



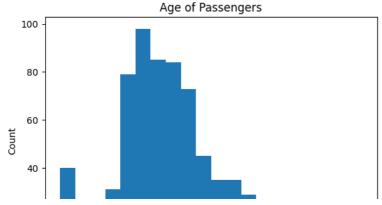
print("\nVisualize the Survival Count of Passengers using the Bar graph.")
survival_counts = df['Survived'].value_counts()
plt.bar(survival_counts.index, survival_counts.values)
plt.title('Survival Count of Passengers')
plt.xlabel('Survival')
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.show()

Visualize the Survival Count of Passengers using the Bar graph.



print("\nVisualize the Age of Passengers using the Bar/Histogram graph.")
plt.hist(df['Age'].dropna(), bins=20)
plt.title('Age of Passengers')
plt.xlabel('Age')
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.show()

Visualize the Age of Passengers using the Bar/Histogram graph.



print("\nVisualize the comparison of Age and Fare of Passengers using the Scatterplot.")
plt.scatter(df['Age'], df['Fare'])
plt.title('Comparison of Age and Fare of Passengers')
plt.xlabel('Age')
plt.ylabel('Fare')
plt.show()

Visualize the comparison of Age and Fare of Passengers using the Scatterplot.

