

Basic Patterns

- a. Boys wear shorts.
b. Birds fly.

- c. Kittens are pets.
d. Babies were sleeping.

- e. Dinner tasted delicious.
f. Girls ate sweets.

[1]	1.	Subject ประธาน(คำนาม)	+Transitive Verb กริยาที่ต้องการกรรม	+Object กรรม (คำนาม)
[2]	2.	Subject ประธาน(คำนาม)	+Intransitive Verb กริยาที่ต้องการกรรม	
[3]	3.	Subject ประธาน(คำนาม)	+Linking Verb กริยาเชื่อม (เชื่อมประธานกับส่วนเสริม)	+Complement ส่วนเสริม (คำนามหรือคุณศัพท์)

Exercise 1: Identify the pattern of each sentence.

1. The boys at this school wear brown shorts with white shirts. [1]
2. Those white birds fly to the south in summer. [2]
3. The two little kittens which Sarah adopted from her neighbor are our pets. [3]
4. The twin babies were sleeping while their mother was doing housework. [2]
5. The Thai dinner at the restaurant next to the hotel was the best meal of the trip. [3]
6. The girls ate the sweets which their teacher had bought. [3]

Exercise 2: Put the elements of sentences in Exercise 1 into the correct cell.

Modifier 1	Subject (Noun)	Modifier 2	Verb	Modifier 1	Object/ Complement (Noun)	Modifier 2
The	boys	at this school	wear	brown shorts	Shorts	with white shirts
The two little	kittens	which Sarah adopted from her neighbor	are	our	pets	
The	Thai dinner	at the restaurant next to the hotel	was	the best	meal	of the trip
The	girls		ate	the	Sweets	which their teacher had bought
Modifier 1	Subject (Noun)	Modifier 2	Verb	Modifier 3		
Those white	birds		fly	to the south in summer		
The twin	babies	were	sleeping	while their mother was doing housework		

Modifier 1: นามาน Modifier 2: หลังนาม

Modifier 3: หลัง IV.

1. Does it have complete thought?
2. Does it have subject and verb?
3. Does it have subject and verb?