

18. I went to bed after I _____ off the television.
 a. switched b. has switched c. had switched d. have switched
19. The meeting _____ place at 6 pm next Friday.
 a. take b. took c. will take d. is taking
20. By the end of May the Alan _____ here for three years.
 a. are b. were c. have been d. will have been
21. Sarah _____ her work before I arrive.
 a. finishe b. finished c. have finished d. will have finished
22. We _____ at the breakfast table when the doorbell _____.
 a. sat / was ringing b. were sitting / was ringing
 c. sat / rang d. were sitting / rang
23. When they _____ the museum, the sun _____.
 a. left / shone b. were leaving / was shining
 c. left / was shining d. were leaving / shone
24. It _____ to rain while she _____ the flowers in her garden.
 a. started / watered b. started / was watering
 c. was starting / was watering d. was starting / watered
25. I _____ sure that I _____ her before.
 a. was / saw b. was / had seen
 c. had been / had seen d. had been / saw
26. The film _____ by the time we _____ to the cinema.
 a. had started / got b. started / got
 c. had started / had got d. started / had got
27. When you _____ at the station, the train _____ already.
 a. arrive / will have left b. arrive / leave
 c. will have arrived / will have left d. will have arrived / leave
28. I _____ the floor when my mom _____ home.
 a. clean / gets b. clean / will have got
 c. will have cleaned / gets d. will have cleaned / will have got
29. You _____ able to sign in again until you _____ up-to-date security information.
 a. won't be / have verified b. wouldn't be / verifies
 c. aren't / verified d. wouldn't be / have verified
30. A: Have you typed that letter for me?
 B: Oh no. I forgot all about it. I _____ it now.
 a. am doing b. will do c. will have done d. will have been doing

Tense		Structure	Past	Future
Present	Simple Tense	S + V1 [s , es]	stuz	s + will + V1
	Continuous Tense	S + is , am , are + V.ing	wase writing	will be writing
	Perfect Tense	S + has , have + V3	had + V3	will have
	Perfect Continuous Tense	S + has , have + <u>been</u> + V.ing		
Past	Simple Tense	S + V2		
	Continuous Tense	S + was , were + V.ing		
	Perfect Tense	S + had + V3		
	Perfect Continuous Tense	S + had <u>been</u> + V.ing		
Future	Simple Tense	S + will , shall + V1		
	Continuous Tense	S + will , shall + be + V.ing		
	Perfect Tense	S + will , shall + have + V3		
	Perfect Continuous Tense	S + will , shall + have <u>been</u> + V.ing		

รูปหลักการใช้ 12 Tense ฉบับย่อ >> Tense ใหญ่ ๆ มี 3 Tense

1. Present Tense เป็นเรื่องที่เกิดขึ้นในปัจจุบัน
2. Past Tense เป็นเรื่องราวในอดีต
3. Future Tense เป็นเรื่องราวในอนาคต

Tense ใหญ่ แยกออกเป็น 4 Tense ย่อย รวมเป็น 12 Tense ดังนี้

1. Present Tense เป็นเรื่องที่เกิดขึ้นในปัจจุบัน

1.1 Present Simple บอกข้อเท็จจริงทั่วไป

- I eat rice every day. ฉันกินข้าวทุกวัน
- ⌚ *always usually often sometimes seldom hardly never every ...*

1.2 Present Continuous บอกเหตุการณ์ที่กำลังกระทำขณะนี้

- I am eating rice. ฉันกำลังกินข้าว
- ⌚ *now at the moment at present nowadays tonight this year ...*

1.3 Present Perfect บอกเหตุการณ์ที่ได้ทำเสร็จแล้วขณะพูด หรือ เหตุการณ์ที่กระทำต่อเนื่องมาจนถึงปัจจุบันนี้

- I have eaten rice. ผมกินข้าวแล้ว (กินอิ่มมาแล้ว)
- I have eaten rice for 20 minutes. ผมกินข้าวแล้วเป็นเวลา 20 นาที (ตอนนี้ก็กินอยู่)
- ⌚ *just ever already never since for yet ...*

1.4 Present Perfect Continuous บอกเหตุการณ์ที่ทำต่อเนื่องมาจนถึงปัจจุบันคล้ายกับ Present Perfect แต่ตัวนี้เป็น การเน้นว่าทำแบบไม่หยุดเลย

- I have been eating rice for 1 hour. ผมกินข้าว (แบบไม่หยุดคุยหรือลูกไปไหนเลย) เป็นเวลา 1 ชั่วโมงแล้ว