

5. Tamara has two cats. Both of them are black.
  - a. Tamara's two cats which can play outside are black.
  - b. Tamara's two cats, which can play outside, are black.
6. Kevin has four cats. Two of them are black.
  - a. Kevin's two cats which are black can play outside.
  - b. Kevin's two cats, which are black, can play outside.

การเปลี่ยน adjective clause(relative clause) ให้อยู่ในรูป adjective phrase

การลดรูปจะทำได้เมื่อสรรพนามแทนประธานในอนุประโยค relative pronoun และ v. to be ถูกลดรูปหายไป หากในอนุประโยคเหลือเพียงคำเดียว ให้ย้ายคำนั้นไปไว้หน้าคำนามหากมีคำคงเหลือมากกว่า 1 คำ ถือเป็นวลี ให้วางไว้หลังนามเช่นเดิม

- a. The man who was handsome worked in Hollywood.
- b. The handsome man worked in Hollywood.
- c. The waiter who was on shift failed to take orders.
- d. The waiter on shift failed to take orders.
- e. The baby who is crying bothers me.
- f. The crying baby bothers me.
- g. The baby who was crying last night bothered me.
- h. The baby crying last night bothered me.
- i. The house which is painted in red is where John lives.
- j. The house painted in red is where John lives.
- k. The students, who were shot in the street, are not from our school.
- l. The students, shot in the street, are not from our school

ในกรณีที่กริยาในอนุประโยค เป็น Present Simple หรือ Past Simple relative pronoun จะถูกลดรูปหายไป และกริยาเปลี่ยนเป็นรูป -ing

- m. The teacher punishes anyone who breaks the rules.
- n. The teacher punishes anyone breaking the rules.
- o. The man who came yesterday knows how to repair the faucet.
- p. The man coming yesterday knows how to repair the faucet.

**Exercise 9: Choose the sentences which have the same meaning as the given sentences.**

1. My friends who are studying in Italy will be at the party.
  - a. My friends who studying in Italy will be at the party.
  - b. My friends studying in Italy will be at the party.
  - c. My studying in Italy friends will be at the party.
2. The sports equipment which was used in the game came from Oregon.
  - a. The sports equipment used in the game came from Oregon.
  - b. The sports equipment was used in the game came from Oregon.
  - c. The was used sports equipment in the game came from Oregon.