

การละ Relative Pronoun

ให้ดูเฉพาะตรงส่วน clause หาก Relative Pronoun เป็นกรรมของอนุประโยคสามารถละได้

Examples

1. The man who robbed the bank had two pistols. (who เป็นประธานของ robbed ละไม่ได้)
2. He came with a friend who waited outside in the car. (who เป็นประธานของ waited ละไม่ได้)
3. This is the student who I met at the fair yesterday. (who เป็นกรรมของ met ละได้)
4. The flowers which grow in the garden are beautiful. (which เป็นประธานของ grow ละไม่ได้)
5. He wore a mask which he bought from JJ. Market. (which เป็นกรรมของ bought ละได้)
6. A boy whose sister is in my class was in the bank at that time. (whose ละไม่ได้ทุกกรณี)

Exercise 7: Choose the possible answer to complete each relative clause:

1. I sent a letter ☐ which ☐ who ☐ - arrived three weeks later.
2. She loves the chocolate ☐ which ☐ that ☐ - I bought.
3. We went to the village ☐ which ☐ that ☐ - Lucy recommended.
4. We bought a house ☐ which ☐ that ☐ - is 200 years old.
5. I'm looking for a secretary ☐ whose ☐ who ☐ - can use a computer well.
6. The man ☐ whom ☐ whose ☐ - mobile was ringing did not know what to do.
7. John met a woman ☐ whose ☐ who ☐ - I had been to school with.
8. The police arrested a man ☐ whom ☐ who ☐ - Jill worked with.
9. She has a son ☐ whom ☐ who ☐ - is a doctor.
10. The woman ☐ who ☐ whose ☐ - daughter was crying tried to calm her.

Relative clause มี 2 ประเภท

1. defining clause (ไม่มี commas) ให้ข้อมูลที่สำคัญตัดทิ้งไม่ได้
2. non-defining (มี commas) ให้ข้อมูลเพิ่มเติมตัดทิ้งได้

Exercise 8: Study the situations and then decide whether the following relative clauses are defining or non-defining.

1. I have three brothers.
 - a. My brother who lives in Sidney came to see me last month.
 - b. My brother, who lives in Sidney, came to see me last month.
2. I have one sister.
 - a. My sister who is 25 years old spent her holiday in France.
 - b. My sister, who is 25 years old, spent her holiday in France.
3. Bob's mum has lost her keys.
 - a. Bob's mum who is a musician has lost her car keys.
 - b. Bob's mum, who is a musician, has lost her car keys.
4. My friend Jane moved to Canada.
 - a. My friend Jane whose husband is Canadian moved to Canada last week.
 - b. My friend Jane, whose husband is Canadian, moved to Canada last week.