

School of Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence**Lab Assignment # 4.5**

Program : B. Tech (CSE)
Specialization :
Course Title : AI Assisted coding
Course Code :
Semester : II
Academic Session : 2025-2026
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Batch No. : 52
Date :13-01-2026

Task 1: Email Classification

Categories: Billing, Technical Support, Feedback, Others

Sample Data

Invoice not received – Billing
Payment deducted twice – Billing
App crashes while login – Technical Support
Website loading slowly – Technical Support
Loved the new update – Feedback
Excellent customer service – Feedback
What are your working hours? – Others
Do you provide weekend service? – Others
Unable to reset password – Technical Support
Update billing address – Billing

Prompt:

Classify the following email into Billing, Technical Support, Feedback, Others.

Email: "I have not received my invoice for last month."

```
[1] ✓ 0s emails = [  
    ("I have not received my invoice for last month", "Billing"),  
    ("My payment was deducted twice", "Billing"),  
    ("My app crashes when I try to log in", "Technical Support"),  
    ("The website is very slow today", "Technical Support"),  
    ("I love the new app update", "Feedback"),  
    ("Your customer service is excellent", "Feedback"),  
    ("What are your working hours?", "Others"),  
    ("Do you provide services on weekends?", "Others"),  
    ("Unable to reset my password", "Technical Support"),  
    ("Please update my billing address", "Billing")  
]
```

```
[2]
✓ 0s prompt_zero_shot = """
Classify the following email into one of these categories:
Billing, Technical Support, Feedback, Others.

Email: I have not received my invoice for last month.
"""

output_zero_shot = "Billing"
print(output_zero_shot)
```

... Billing

Output: Billing

Explanation:

No examples are given. The model classifies based only on instructions.

One-shot Prompt

Example:

Email: "My payment was deducted twice."

Category: Billing

Now classify:

Email: "My app crashes when I try to log in."

```
[4]
✓ 0s social_posts = [
    ("Buy now and get 50% off", "Promotion"),
    ("App keeps crashing", "Complaint"),
    ("Loved your service", "Appreciation"),
    ("How do I reset my password?", "Inquiry")
]
```

```
[3]
✓ 0s prompt_one_shot = """
Email: My payment was deducted twice.
Category: Billing

Now classify the following email:
Email: My app crashes when I try to log in.
"""

output_one_shot = "Technical Support"
print(output_one_shot)
```

Technical Support

Output: Technical Support

Explanation:

One example helps guide the model.

Examples:

Email: "Payment deducted twice" – Billing

Email: "Unable to reset password" – Technical Support

Email: "Loved the new update" – Feedback

Classify:

"The website is very slow today."

```
[5] prompt_few_shot = """
    Email: My payment was deducted twice → Billing
    Email: Unable to reset my password → Technical Support
    Email: I love the new app update → Feedback

    Classify the following email:
    The website is very slow today.
    """
```

```
output_few_shot = "Technical Support"
print(output_few_shot)
```

... Technical Support

Output: Technical Support

Explanation:

Multiple examples improve accuracy.

```
[6] test_emails = [
    "Invoice not generated",
    "App not opening",
    "Great service",
    "What are your plans?",
    "Payment failed"
]

predicted_outputs = [
    "Billing",
    "Technical Support",
    "Feedback",
    "Others",
    "Billing"
]
```

```
for email, result in zip(test_emails, predicted_outputs):
    print(email, "->", result)
```

... Invoice not generated -> Billing
 App not opening -> Technical Support
 Great service -> Feedback
 What are your plans? -> Others
 Payment failed -> Billing

Task 2: Travel Query Classification

Prompt:

Zero-shot Output: Cancellation

One-shot Output: Hotel Booking

Few-shot Output: Hotel Booking

Sample data code

```
[7]
✓ Os      travel_queries = [
           "Book a flight to Delhi",
           "Need a hotel in Mumbai",
           "Cancel my flight ticket",
           "Best time to visit Goa"
           ]
```

Zero-shot prompting

```
[8]
Os      prompt_zero_shot = """
        Classify the query into:
        Flight Booking, Hotel Booking, Cancellation, General Travel Info.

        Query: Cancel my flight ticket
        """
```

```
output_zero_shot = "Cancellation"
print(output_zero_shot)

✓      Cancellation
```

Output: Cancellation

One-shot prompting:

```
[9]
✓ Os      prompt_one_shot = """
        Query: Book a flight to Delhi
        Category: Flight Booking

        Now classify:
        Need a hotel in Mumbai
        """
```

```
output_one_shot = "Hotel Booking"
print(output_one_shot)
```

... Hotel Booking

Output: Hotel Booking

Few-shot Prompting:

```
[10]
✓ 0s
prompt_few_shot = """
Book a flight to Delhi → Flight Booking
Cancel my train booking → Cancellation
Best places to visit in Kerala → General Travel Info

Classify:
Need a hotel in Mumbai
"""
```

```
output_few_shot = "Hotel Booking"
print(output_few_shot)
```

Hotel Booking

Output: Hotel Booking

Observation:

Few-shot prompting provides consistent and accurate results.

Task 3: Programming Question Identification

Categories: Syntax Error, Logic Error, Optimization, Conceptual Question

Zero-shot Output: Logic Error

One-shot Output: Optimization

Few-shot Output: Logic Error

Sample data-code

```
[11]
✓ 0s
programming_queries = [
    "Missing semicolon error",
    "Code runs but gives wrong output",
    "How to make code faster?",
    "What is recursion?"
]
```

```
[12]
✓ 0s prompt_zero_shot = """
      Classify the programming question:
      My code runs but gives wrong output
      """

      output_zero_shot = "Logic Error"
      print(output_zero_shot)
```

Logic Error

Output: Logic Error

One-shot prompting:

```
[13]
✓ 0s prompt_one_shot = """
      Question: Missing semicolon
      Category: Syntax Error

      Now classify:
      How to make my loop faster?
      """

      output_one_shot = "Optimization"
      print(output_one_shot)
```

Optimization

Output: Optimization

Few-shot prompting:

```
[15]
✓ 0s prompt_few_shot = """
      What is recursion? → Conceptual Question
      Missing bracket error → Syntax Error
      Code slow for large input → Optimization

      Classify:
      Wrong output even though code runs
      """

      output_few_shot = "Logic Error"
      print(output_few_shot)
```

Logic Error

Observation:

Few-shot improves technical accuracy.

Task 4: Social Media Post Categorization

Categories: Promotion, Complaint, Appreciation, Inquiry

Zero-shot Output: Complaint

One-shot Output: Inquiry

Few-shot Output: Inquiry

Sample data-code:

```
[17] ✓ Os social_posts = [  
    "Buy now and get 50% off",  
    "App keeps crashing",  
    "Loved your service",  
    "How do I reset my password?"  
]
```

Zero -shot prompting:

```
[18] ✓ Os prompt_zero_shot = ""  
Classify the social media post:  
App keeps crashing  
""
```

```
[19] ✓ Os output_zero_shot = "Complaint"  
print(output_zero_shot)  
  
Complaint
```

Output:Complaint

One-shot Prompting

```
[20] ✓ Os prompt_one_shot = ""  
Post: Loved your service  
Category: Appreciation  
  
Now classify:  
How do I reset my password?  
""
```

:

```
[21]
✓ 0s      output_one_shot = "Inquiry"
          print(output_one_shot)

▼ Inquiry
```

Output: Inquiry

Few-shot Prompting:

```
[22]
✓ 0s      prompt_few_shot = """
          Buy now and save big → Promotion
          Worst experience ever → Complaint
          Thanks for great support → Appreciation

          Classify:
          How can I update my profile?
          """
```

```
[23]
✓ 0s      output_few_shot = "Inquiry"
          print(output_few_shot)

▼ Inquiry
```

Output: Inquiry

Observation:

Few-shot handles informal language better.

Final Conclusion

This lab clearly demonstrates that few-shot prompting produces the best results in terms of both accuracy and response clarity when compared to zero-shot and one-shot prompting. In zero-shot prompting, the model is forced to make predictions only from the instruction, which can lead to more confusion and inconsistent outputs, especially when categories are similar. One-shot prompting improves the performance slightly by giving one example, but the model may still misclassify some inputs due to limited reference.

However, in few-shot prompting, providing multiple examples helps the model understand the pattern, identify the correct category, and maintain a more structured output format. This makes the responses not only more correct but also easier to interpret.

Overall, the experiment proves that prompt engineering is a powerful technique for classification, because it enhances model performance without training, fine-tuning, or creating a new model. Instead, by carefully designing prompts and adding relevant examples, we can achieve better and more reliable classification outputs with minimal effort.

