

| Abbreviations |
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| $\sim X_1 = (\sim M_1, \sim M_2, \sim M_3) = \text{choice}[(\text{attvid_4}, \text{attsk_4}, \text{cert}(\text{attvid_4}, \text{pk}(\text{attsk_4}), \text{cask_4})), (\text{attvid_5}, \text{attsk_5}, \text{cert}(\text{attvid_5}, \text{pk}(\text{attsk_5}), \text{cask_5}))]$ |
| $\sim M_5 = \text{choice}[\text{aenc}((\text{groupkey_request}, \text{nonce}, \text{sign}(\text{groupkey_request}, \text{vsk_9}), \text{cert}(\text{vid_13}, \text{pk}(\text{vsk_9}), \text{cask_4})), \text{pk}(\text{cask_4})), \text{aenc}((\text{groupkey_request}, \text{nonce}, \text{sign}(\text{groupkey_request}, \text{vsk_11}), \text{cert}(\text{vid_15}, \text{pk}(\text{vsk_11}), \text{cask_5})), \text{pk}(\text{cask_5}))]$ |
| $\sim M_7 = \text{choice}[\text{aenc}((\text{groupkey_request}, \text{nonce}, \text{sign}(\text{groupkey_request}, \text{vsk_8}), \text{cert}(\text{vid_12}, \text{pk}(\text{vsk_8}), \text{cask_4})), \text{pk}(\text{cask_4})), \text{aenc}((\text{groupkey_request}, \text{nonce}, \text{sign}(\text{groupkey_request}, \text{vsk_10}), \text{cert}(\text{vid_14}, \text{pk}(\text{vsk_10}), \text{cask_5})), \text{pk}(\text{cask_5}))]$ |
| $\sim M_8 = \text{choice}[\text{aenc}(((\text{groupkey_response}, \text{vid_13}, \text{gsk}(\text{vid_13}, \text{gmsk_4}), \text{gpk}(\text{gmsk_4})), \text{sign}((\text{groupkey_response}, \text{vid_13}, \text{gsk}(\text{vid_13}, \text{gmsk_4}), \text{gpk}(\text{gmsk_4})), \text{cask_4})), \text{pk}(\text{vsk_9})), \text{aenc}(((\text{groupkey_response}, \text{vid_15}, \text{gsk}(\text{vid_15}, \text{gmsk_5}), \text{gpk}(\text{gmsk_5})), \text{sign}((\text{groupkey_response}, \text{vid_15}, \text{gsk}(\text{vid_15}, \text{gmsk_5}), \text{gpk}(\text{gmsk_5})), \text{cask_5})), \text{pk}(\text{vsk_11}))]$ |

A trace has been found.

