Jug Tutorial: Coarse-Level Parallel Programming in Python

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May 15, 2013



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Problem

Brute force a password.

Assumptions

The crypt module exists with elements:

- decrypt: decrtypt ciphertext given a password.
- isgood: test whether this text could be the plaintext.
- letters: just the letters.

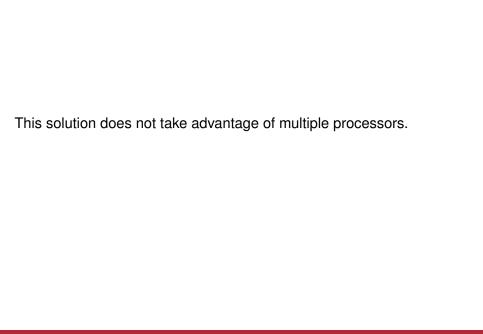
Also, we know that the password is five letters.

Simple Solution

```
import itertools
from crypt import decode, letters, isgood, preprocess

ciphertext = file('secret.msg').read()
ciphertext = preprocess(ciphertext)

for p in itertools.product(letters, repeat=5):
    text = decode(ciphertext, p)
    if isgood(text):
        passwd = "".join(map(chr,p))
        print '%s:%s' % (passwd, text)
```



Tasks

```
import itertools
from crypt import decode, letters, isgood, preprocess
ciphertext = file('secret.msg').read()
ciphertext = preprocess(ciphertext)
def decrypt (ciphertext, p):
    text = decode(ciphertext, p)
    if isgood(text):
        passwd = "".join(map(chr,p))
        return (passwd, text)
    # else: return None
results = []
for p in itertools.product(letters, repeat=5):
    results.append(Task(decrypt,ciphertext,p))
```

Python Magic

```
from jug import TaskGenerator
import itertools
from crypt import decode, letters, isgood, preprocess
ciphertext = file('secret.msg').read()
ciphertext = preprocess(ciphertext)
@TaskGenerator
def decrtypt (ciphertext, p):
    text = decode(ciphertext, p)
    if isgood(text):
        passwd = "".join(map(chr,p))
        return (passwd, text)
    # else: return None
results = []
for p in itertools.product(letters, repeat=5):
    results.append(decrypt(ciphertext,p))
```

Enter Jug

You give it the Jugfile, it runs the tasks for you!

Jug Loop

```
while len(tasks) > 0:
    ready = [t for t in tasks if can_run(t)]
    for t in ready:
        if not is_running(t):
            t.run()
        tasks.remove(t)
```

Except jug is much fancier!

Jug Advantages

- Automatic task-level parallelization with dependency tracking.
- Remember all intermediate results.
- Makes writing parallel code look like writing sequential code.

This example is actually not so good.

We have $26^5 \approx 11 M$ tasks, all of which run very fast.

As a rule of thumb, your tasks should take at least a couple of seconds.

Solution each task will be:

Given a letter, try all passwords beginning with that letter.

Now, we have 26 tasks. Much better.

```
@TaskGenerator
def decrypt(prefix):
    res = []
    for suffix in product(letters, repeat=5-len(prefix)):
        passwd = np.concatenate([prefix, suffix])
        text = decode(ciphertext, passwd)
        if isgood(text):
            passwd = "".join(map(chr, passwd))
            res.append( (passwd, text) )
    return res
@TaskGenerator
def join(partials):
    return list(chain(*partials))
results = join([decrypt([p]) for p in letters])
```

Let's call jug now. (Assuming our code is in a file called jugfile.py)

<pre>\$jug status Task name</pre>	Waiting	Ready	Finished	Running
jugfile.join	1	 0 26	0	0
Total:	1	26		0

Some tasks are ready. None are running.

```
$jug execute & [1] 29501 $jug execute & [2] 29502
```

Executing in the background...

\$jug status Task name	Waiting	Ready	Finished	Running
jugfile.join jugfile.decrypt	1 = 0	0 24	0	0 2
Total:	 1	24	0	2

Two tasks running. Good.

Wait a few minutes...

\$jug status Task name	Waiting	Ready	Finished	Running
jugfile.join jugfile.decrypt	1 0	0 14	0	0 2
Total:	1	14	10	2

Ten tasks have finished.

Notice how the join task must wait for all the others.

A few more minutes...

\$jug status Task name	Waiting	Readv	Finished	Running
jugfile.join	0	0	1	0
jugfile.decrypt	0	0	26	0
Total:	0	0	27	0

What Now?

All tasks are finished! How do I get to the results?

```
import jug
jug.init('jugfile', 'jugdata')
import jugfile
results = jug.task.value(jugfile.results)
for p,t in results:
        print "%s\n\n Password was '%s'" % (t,p)
```

jug.init is necessary to initialise the jug backend.

Then, the jugfile can be directly imported as a Python module.

For more information

http://luispedro.org/software/jug http://github.com/luispedro/jug