

# Otimização de Consultas

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# Consula 1 - Lenta -> C1L

```
SELECT
    bookings.*
FROM
    flights,
    ticket_flights,
    tickets,
    bookings,
    airports
WHERE
    flights.flight_id = ticket_flights.flight_id
    AND
    ticket_flights.ticket_no = tickets.ticket_no
    AND
    tickets.book_ref = bookings.book_ref
    AND
    airports.airport_code = flights.departure_airport
    AND
    airports.airport_code = 'BAX'
ORDER BY
    bookings.total_amount DESC
```



# Plano de Consulta da C1L

	QUERY PLAN
1	Sort (cost=224126.38..224229.88 rows=41399 width=21) (actual time=2943.316..2945.563 rows=27666 loops=1)
2	Sort Key: bookings.total_amount DESC
3	Sort Method: quicksort Memory: 2498kB
4	-> Nested Loop (cost=5323.95..220951.64 rows=41399 width=21) (actual time=22.907..2922.089 rows=27666 loops=1)
5	-> Seq Scan on airports_data ml (cost=0.00..4.30 rows=1 width=4) (actual time=0.037..0.039 rows=1 loops=1)
6	Filter: (airport_code = 'BAX'::bpchar)
7	Rows Removed by Filter: 103
8	-> Nested Loop (cost=5323.95..220533.35 rows=41399 width=25) (actual time=22.867..2917.668 rows=27666 loops=1)
9	-> Nested Loop (cost=5323.52..200927.20 rows=41399 width=11) (actual time=22.854..2491.177 rows=27666 loops=1)
10	-> Hash Join (cost=5323.09..181201.83 rows=41399 width=18) (actual time=22.822..2123.642 rows=27666 loops=1)
11	Hash Cond: (ticket_flights.flight_id = flights.flight_id)
12	-> Seq Scan on ticket_flights (cost=0.00..153850.08 rows=8391708 width=18) (actual time=0.045..1140.624 rows=8391852 loops=1)
13	-> Hash (cost=5309.84..5309.84 rows=1060 width=8) (actual time=22.699..22.701 rows=1017 loops=1)
14	Buckets: 2048 Batches: 1 Memory Usage: 56kB
15	-> Seq Scan on flights (cost=0.00..5309.84 rows=1060 width=8) (actual time=0.023..22.562 rows=1017 loops=1)
16	Filter: (departure_airport = 'BAX'::bpchar)
17	Rows Removed by Filter: 213850
18	-> Index Scan using tickets_pkey on tickets (cost=0.43..0.48 rows=1 width=21) (actual time=0.013..0.013 rows=1 loops=27666)
19	Index Cond: (ticket_no = ticket_flights.ticket_no)
20	-> Index Scan using bookings_pkey on bookings (cost=0.43..0.47 rows=1 width=21) (actual time=0.015..0.015 rows=1 loops=27666)
21	Index Cond: (book_ref = tickets.book_ref)
22	Planning Time: 0.856 ms
23	Execution Time: 2947.116 ms

# Consulta 1 - Otimizada -> C10

```
WITH airports_filter AS (  
  SELECT  
    *  
  FROM  
    BOOKINGS.AIRPORTS  
  WHERE  
    AIRPORT_CODE = 'BAX'  
)  
SELECT  
  b.BOOK_REF,  
  b.BOOK_DATE,  
  b.TOTAL_AMOUNT  
FROM  
  BOOKINGS.FLIGHTS AS f  
  INNER JOIN BOOKINGS.TICKET_FLIGHTS AS tf ON  
    f.FLIGHT_ID = tf.FLIGHT_ID  
  INNER JOIN TICKETS AS t ON  
    tf.TICKET_NO = t.TICKET_NO  
  INNER JOIN BOOKINGS.BOOKINGS AS b ON  
    t.BOOK_REF = b.BOOK_REF  
  INNER JOIN airports_filter AS af ON  
    f.DEPARTURE_AIRPORT = af.AIRPORT_CODE  
ORDER BY  
  b.TOTAL_AMOUNT  
DESC;
```

# Plano de Consulta da C10

	 ABC QUERY PLAN 
1	Sort (cost=224126.38..224229.88 rows=41399 width=21) (actual time=2619.911..2620.951 rows=27666 loops=1)
2	Sort Key: b.total_amount DESC
3	Sort Method: quicksort Memory: 2498kB
4	-> Nested Loop (cost=5323.95..220951.64 rows=41399 width=21) (actual time=29.169..2601.867 rows=27666 loops=1)
5	-> Seq Scan on airports_data ml (cost=0.00..4.30 rows=1 width=4) (actual time=0.032..0.033 rows=1 loops=1)
6	Filter: (airport_code = 'BAX'::bpchar)
7	Rows Removed by Filter: 103
8	-> Nested Loop (cost=5323.95..220533.35 rows=41399 width=25) (actual time=29.135..2597.952 rows=27666 loops=1)
9	-> Nested Loop (cost=5323.52..200927.20 rows=41399 width=11) (actual time=29.114..2205.768 rows=27666 loops=1)
10	-> Hash Join (cost=5323.09..181201.83 rows=41399 width=18) (actual time=29.075..1850.995 rows=27666 loops=1)
11	Hash Cond: (tf.flight_id = f.flight_id)
12	-> Seq Scan on ticket_flights tf (cost=0.00..153850.08 rows=8391708 width=18) (actual time=0.000..28.898 rows=1017 loops=1)
13	-> Hash (cost=5309.84..5309.84 rows=1060 width=8) (actual time=29.011..29.012 rows=1017 loops=1)
14	Buckets: 2048 Batches: 1 Memory Usage: 56kB
15	-> Seq Scan on flights f (cost=0.00..5309.84 rows=1060 width=8) (actual time=0.025..28.898 rows=1017 loops=1)
16	Filter: (departure_airport = 'BAX'::bpchar)
17	Rows Removed by Filter: 213850
18	-> Index Scan using tickets_pkey on tickets t (cost=0.43..0.48 rows=1 width=21) (actual time=0.012..0.013 rows=1 loops=1)
19	Index Cond: (ticket_no = tf.ticket_no)
20	-> Index Scan using bookings_pkey on bookings b (cost=0.43..0.47 rows=1 width=21) (actual time=0.000..0.001 rows=1 loops=1)
21	Index Cond: (book_ref = t.book_ref)
22	Planning Time: 0.589 ms
23	Execution Time: 2621.764 ms

## Consulta 2 - Lenta -> C2L

```
SELECT
    flights.flight_id,
    count(*) total_flight_id
FROM
    flights
JOIN ticket_flights ON
    flights.flight_id = ticket_flights.flight_id
WHERE
    flights.arrival_airport IN (
        SELECT
            airport_code
        FROM
            airports
        WHERE
            airport_name =
            'Bacnaul Airport')
    OR
    flights.departure_airport IN (
        SELECT
            airport_code
        FROM
            airports
        WHERE
            airport_name =
            'Bacnaul Airport')
GROUP BY
    flights.flight_id
ORDER BY
    flights.flight_id
```

# Plano de Consulta da C2L

880	QUERY PLAN	
	Sort (cost=672121.86..672524.73 rows= 161150 width=12) (actual time=3220.849..3220.895 rows=1127 loops=1)	
	Sort Key: flights.flight_id	
	Sort Method: quicksort Memory: 110kB	
	-> HashAggregate (cost=604647.87..655429.46 rows= 161150 width=12) (actual time=3219.855..3220.629 rows=1127 loops=1)	
	Group Key: flights.flight_id	
	Planned Partitions: 4 Batches: 1 Memory Usage: 3217kB	
	-> Hash Join (cost=8552.50..250623.25 rows=6293771 width=4) (actual time=68.481..3196.100 rows=55357 loops=1)	
	Hash Cond: (ticket_flights.flight_id = flights.flight_id)	
	-> Seq Scan on ticket_flights (cost=0.00..153850.08 rows=8391708 width=4) (actual time=0.110..1230.594 rows=8391852 loops=1)	
	-> Hash (cost=5908.13..5908.13 rows= 161150 width=4) (actual time=67.328..67.330 rows=2035 loops=1)	
	Buckets: 262144 Batches: 2 Memory Usage: 2084kB	
	-> Seq Scan on flights (cost=61.13..5908.13 rows= 161150 width=4) (actual time=0.862..66.323 rows=2035 loops=1)	
	Filter: ((hashed SubPlan 1) OR (hashed SubPlan 2))	
	Rows Removed by Filter: 212832	
	SubPlan 1	
	-> Seq Scan on airports_data ml (cost=0.00..30.56 rows=1 width=4) (actual time=0.514..0.519 rows=1 loops=1)	
	Filter: ((airport_name ->> lang()) = 'Barnaul Airport'::text)	
	Rows Removed by Filter: 103	
	SubPlan 2	
	-> Seq Scan on airports_data ml_1 (cost=0.00..30.56 rows=1 width=4) (actual time=0.216..0.221 rows=1 loops=1)	
	Filter: ((airport_name ->> lang()) = 'Barnaul Airport'::text)	
	Rows Removed by Filter: 103	
	Planning Time: 0.459 ms	
	Execution Time: 3224.326 ms	



## Consulta 2 - Otimizada -> C20

```
WITH airports_filter AS (  
    SELECT  
        AIRPORT_CODE  
    FROM  
        BOOKINGS.AIRPORTS  
    WHERE  
        AIRPORT_NAME = 'Barnaul Airport'  
)  
SELECT  
    f.FLIGHT_ID,  
    COUNT(f.FLIGHT_ID)  
FROM  
    BOOKINGS.FLIGHTS AS f  
INNER JOIN BOOKINGS.TICKET_FLIGHTS AS tf ON  
    f.FLIGHT_ID = tf.FLIGHT_ID  
WHERE  
    EXISTS (SELECT * FROM airports_filter WHERE AIRPORT_CODE = f.ARRIVAL_AIRPORT OR AIRPORT_CODE = f.DEPARTURE_AIRPORT)  
GROUP BY  
    1  
ORDER BY  
    1  
ASC;
```



# Plano de Consulta da C20

## QUERY PLAN

```
GroupAggregate (cost=211624.40..214434.95 rows=160603 width=12) (actual time=1840.985..1848.568 rows=1127 loops=1)
  Group Key: f.flight_id
  -> Sort (cost=211624.40..212025.91 rows=160603 width=4) (actual time=1840.925..1843.457 rows=55357 loops=1)
    Sort Key: f.flight_id
    Sort Method: quicksort  Memory: 1537kB
  -> Hash Join (cost=8614.80..195539.75 rows=160603 width=4) (actual time=96.258..1830.206 rows=55357 loops=1)
    Hash Cond: (tf.flight_id = f.flight_id)
    -> Seq Scan on ticket_flights tf (cost=0.00..153850.08 rows=8391708 width=4) (actual time=0.119..957.799 rows=8391852 loops=1)
    -> Hash (cost=8563.40..8563.40 rows=4112 width=4) (actual time=95.858..95.860 rows=2035 loops=1)
      Buckets: 8192  Batches: 1  Memory Usage: 136kB
    -> Nested Loop Semi Join (cost=0.00..8563.40 rows=4112 width=4) (actual time=0.316..95.332 rows=2035 loops=1)
      Join Filter: ((ml.airport_code = f.arrival_airport) OR (ml.airport_code = f.departure_airport))
      Rows Removed by Join Filter: 212832
    -> Seq Scan on flights f (cost=0.00..4772.67 rows=214867 width=12) (actual time=0.009..18.710 rows=214867 loops=1)
    -> Materialize (cost=0.00..30.57 rows=1 width=4) (actual time=0.000..0.000 rows=1 loops=214867)
      -> Seq Scan on airports_data ml (cost=0.00..30.56 rows=1 width=4) (actual time=0.240..0.244 rows=1 loops=1)
        Filter: ((airport_name ->> lang()) = 'Barnaul Airport':text)
        Rows Removed by Filter: 103
Planning Time: 0.422 ms
Execution Time: 1848.839 ms
```

## Consulta 3 - Lenta -> C3L

```
SELECT
    bookings.book_ref,
    count(*)
FROM
    bookings,
    tickets,
    ticket_flights,
    flights
WHERE
    tickets.ticket_no = ticket_flights.ticket_no
    AND
    flights.status = 'Scheduled'
    AND
    ticket_flights.flight_id = flights.flight_id
    AND
    bookings.book_ref = tickets.book_ref
GROUP BY
    bookings.book_ref
HAVING
    count(*) > 1
ORDER BY
    bookings.book_ref;
```

# Plano de Consulta da C3L

```
Shuffle GroupAggregate (cost=270378.03 341190.06 rows=196461 width=15) (actualtime=2318.901 2649746 rows=113325 loops=1)
  Group Key: bookings.book_ref
  Filter: (count(*) > 1)
  Rows Removed by Filter: 19670
  -> Gather Merge (cost=270378.03 341190.99 rows=491154 width=15) (actualtime=2318.901 2589386 rows=1133907 loops=1)
    Workers Planned: 2
    Workers Launched: 2
    -> Partial GroupAggregate (cost=269378.01 273675.60 rows=245577 width=15) (actualtime=2259.493 2364055 rows=44332 loops=3)
      Group Key: bookings.book_ref
      -> Sort (cost=269378.01 269991.95 rows=245577 width=7) (actualtime=2259.480 2335481 rows=148766 loops=3)
        Sort Key: bookings.book_ref
        Sort Method: external merge, Disk: 191236
        Worker 0: Sort Method: external merge, Disk: 281086
        Worker 1: Sort Method: external merge, Disk: 271236
        -> ParallelHashJoin (cost=209632.58 244031.72 rows=245577 width=7) (actualtime=1604.937 1776352 rows=148766 loops=3)
          Hash Cond: (bookings.book_ref = riders.book_ref)
          -> ParallelSeqScan on bookings (cost=0.00 22243.29 rows=679629 width=7) (actualtime=0.099 65555 rows=703703 loops=3)
          -> ParallelHash (cost=205602.87 205602.87 rows=245577 width=7) (actualtime=1433.724 1433728 rows=148766 loops=3)
            Budenc: 262144, Batches: 8, MemoryUsage: 616436
            -> ParallelHashJoin (cost=122561.64 205602.87 rows=245577 width=7) (actualtime=1158.400 1404643 rows=148766 loops=3)
              Hash Cond: (riders.rider_no = riders_right.rider_no)
              -> ParallelSeqScan on riders (cost=0.00 61705.18 rows=1229018 width=21) (actualtime=0.230 205975 rows=963286 loops=3)
              -> ParallelHash (cost=118391.93 118391.93 rows=245577 width=14) (actualtime=747.085 747066 rows=148766 loops=3)
                Budenc: 262144, Batches: 8, MemoryUsage: 470486
                -> ParallelHashJoin (cost=4314.87 118391.93 rows=245577 width=14) (actualtime=11379.704 611 rows=148766 loops=3)
                  Hash Cond: (riders_right.flight_id = flights.flight_id)
                  -> ParallelSeqScan on riders_right (cost=0.00 104896.45 rows=3496545 width=16) (actualtime=0.222 305772 rows=2787284 loops=3)
                  -> ParallelHash (cost=4201.90 4201.90 rows=46877 width=4) (actualtime=11.071 11071 rows=5128 loops=3)
                    Budenc: 16384, Batches: 1, MemoryUsage: 77686
                    -> ParallelSeqScan on flights (cost=0.00 4201.90 rows=46877 width=4) (actualtime=0.011 29174 rows=5163 loops=3)
                      Filter: ((status) <> 'Scheduled')
                      Rows Removed by Filter: 199187
Planning Time: 0.554 ms
Execution Time: 2658.251 ms
```

## Consulta 3 - Otimizada -> C30

```
WITH flights_filter AS (  
    SELECT  
        FLIGHT_ID  
    FROM  
        BOOKINGS.FLIGHTS  
    WHERE  
        STATUS = 'Scheduled'  
)  
SELECT  
    b.BOOK_REF,  
    COUNT(b.BOOK_REF)  
FROM  
    BOOKINGS.BOOKINGS AS b  
INNER JOIN BOOKINGS.TICKETS AS t ON  
    b.BOOK_REF = t.BOOK_REF  
INNER JOIN BOOKINGS.TICKET_FLIGHTS AS tf ON  
    t.TICKET_NO = tf.TICKET_NO  
INNER JOIN flights_filter AS ff ON  
    tf.FLIGHT_ID = ff.FLIGHT_ID  
GROUP BY  
    1  
HAVING  
    COUNT(b.BOOK_REF) > 1  
ORDER BY  
    1  
ASC;
```

# Plano de Consulta da C30

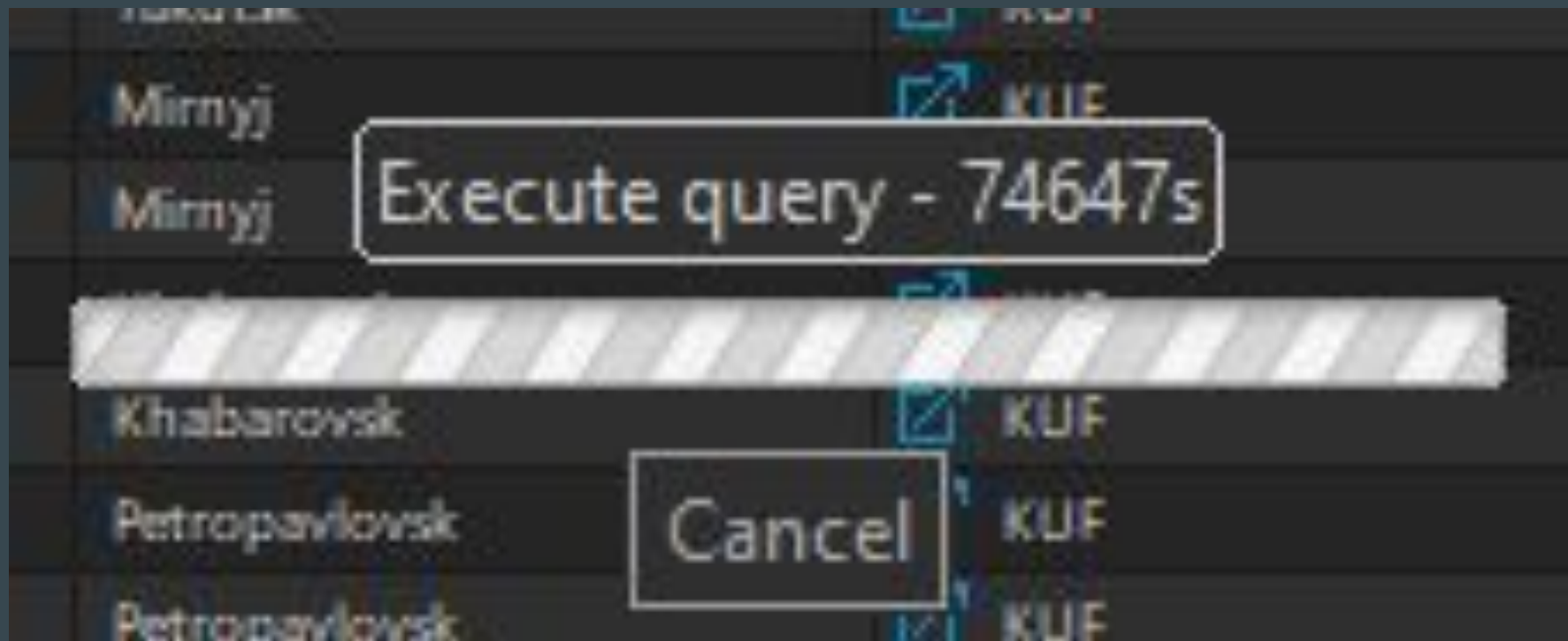
```
Partial GroupAggregate (cost=270378.03..341190.05 rows=196461 width=15) (actual time=2194.216..2556.259 rows=113325 loops=1)
  Group Key: b.book_ref
  Filter: (count(b.book_ref) > 1)
  Rows Removed by Filter: 19670
  -- Gather Merge (cost=270378.03..341366.99 rows=191154 width=15) (actual time=2194.206..2494.662 rows=113295 loops=1)
    Workers Planned: 2
    Workers Launched: 2
    -- Partial GroupAggregate (cost=269378.01..273675.60 rows=245577 width=15) (actual time=2187.109..2281.910 rows=14332 loops=3)
      Group Key: b.book_ref
      -- Sort (cost=269378.01..269991.95 rows=245577 width=7) (actual time=2187.091..2213.295 rows=146798 loops=3)
        Sort Key: b.book_ref
        Sort Method: external merge, Disk: 191288
        Worker 0: Sort Method: external merge, Disk: 272088
        Worker 1: Sort Method: external merge, Disk: 261088
      -- Parallel Hash Join (cost=209602.56..244031.72 rows=245577 width=7) (actual time=1526.657..1684.591 rows=146798 loops=3)
        Hash Cond: (b.book_ref = t.book_ref)
        -- Parallel Seq Scan on bookings_b (cost=0.00..22243.26 rows=879629 width=7) (actual time=0.147..64.866 rows=701703 loops=3)
        -- Parallel Hash (cost=205602.67..205602.67 rows=245577 width=7) (actual time=1155.066..1155.091 rows=146798 loops=3)
          Buckets: 262144, Batches: 4, Memory Usage: 6161M
        -- Parallel Hash Join (cost=122661.64..205602.67 rows=245577 width=7) (actual time=1162.833..1321.429 rows=146798 loops=3)
          Hash Cond: (t.tidref_no = rf.tidref_no)
          -- Parallel Seq Scan on tidref (cost=0.00..41705.18 rows=1229018 width=21) (actual time=0.446..177.962 rows=961386 loops=3)
          -- Parallel Hash (cost=118191.93..118191.93 rows=245577 width=14) (actual time=703.367..703.370 rows=146798 loops=3)
            Buckets: 262144, Batches: 8, Memory Usage: 4701M
          -- Parallel Hash Join (cost=1114.67..118191.93 rows=245577 width=14) (actual time=10.946..661.052 rows=146798 loops=3)
            Hash Cond: (rf.flight_id = rfright.flight_id)
            -- Parallel Seq Scan on tidref_right (cost=0.00..104896.45 rows=3196545 width=16) (actual time=0.237..286.616 rows=2797261 loops=3)
            -- Parallel Hash (cost=1203.90..4203.90 rows=4677 width=4) (actual time=10.624..10.624 rows=5128 loops=3)
              Buckets: 16384, Batches: 1, Memory Usage: 7736M
            -- Parallel Seq Scan on flight (cost=0.00..4203.90 rows=4677 width=4) (actual time=0.012..27.586 rows=15363 loops=1)
              Filter: ((status_code = 'Scheduled')::text)
      Rows Removed by Filter: 199464
Planning Time: 0.814 ms
Execution Time: 2564.746 ms
```

## Consulta 4 - Lenta -> C4L

```
SELECT
  f2.flight_no,
  f2.departure_airport,
  dep.airport_name AS departure_airport_name,
  dep.city AS departure_city,
  f2.arrival_airport,
  arr.airport_name AS arrival_airport_name,
  arr.city AS arrival_city,
  f2.aircraft_code,
  (SELECT avg(flights.scheduled_arrival - flights.scheduled_departure)
   FROM bookings.flights WHERE flight_no = f2.flight_no LIMIT 1) duration,
  (SELECT array_agg(DISTINCT to_char(flights.scheduled_departure, 'ID'::text)::integer)
   FROM bookings.flights WHERE flight_no = f2.flight_no LIMIT 1) days_of_week
FROM
  bookings.flights f2 ,
  bookings.airports dep,
  bookings.airports arr
WHERE
  f2.departure_airport = dep.airport_code AND f2.arrival_airport = arr.airport_code
  AND dep.city LIKE '%Petro%' OR arr.city LIKE '%Petro%'
```

# Plano de Consulta da C4L

Acabou não finalizando o Explain Analyse





# Plano de Consulta da C4L

Mostrando apenas com o explain

## QUERY PLAN

Nested Loop (cost=0.00..4562037211.06 rows=3718746 width=195)

Join Filter: (((f2.departure\_airport = ml.airport\_code) AND (f2.arrival\_airport = ml\_1.airport\_code) AND ((ml.city ->> lang()) ~-- '%Petro%'::text)) OR ((ml\_1.city ->> lang()) ~-- '%Petro%'::text))

-> Seq Scan on flights f2 (cost=0.00..4772.67 rows=214867 width=19)

-> Materialize (cost=0.00..197.62 rows=10816 width=228)

-> Nested Loop (cost=0.00..143.54 rows=10816 width=228)

-> Seq Scan on airports\_data ml (cost=0.00..4.04 rows=104 width=114)

-> Materialize (cost=0.00..4.56 rows=104 width=114)

-> Seq Scan on airports\_data ml\_1 (cost=0.00..4.04 rows=104 width=114)

SubPlan 1

-> Limit (cost=879.32..879.33 rows=1 width=16)

-> Aggregate (cost=879.32..879.33 rows=1 width=16)

-> Bitmap Heap Scan on flights (cost=10.77..877.81 rows=303 width=16)

Recheck Cond: (flight\_no = f2.flight\_no)

-> Bitmap Index Scan on flights\_flight\_no\_scheduled\_departure\_key (cost=0.00..10.69 rows=303 width=0)

Index Cond: (flight\_no = f2.flight\_no)

SubPlan 2

-> Limit (cost=16.76..16.77 rows=1 width=32)

-> Aggregate (cost=16.76..16.77 rows=1 width=32)

-> Index Only Scan using flights\_flight\_no\_scheduled\_departure\_key on flights flights\_1 (cost=0.42..13.72 rows=303 width=8)

Index Cond: (flight\_no = f2.flight\_no)

## Consulta 4 - Otimizada -> C40

```
WITH hub AS (  
    SELECT  
        flight_no,  
        ARRAY_AGG(DISTINCT to_char(f2.scheduled_departure, 'ID'::text)::integer) AS days_of_week  
    FROM  
        bookings.flights f2  
    GROUP BY  
        1  
)  
SELECT  
    f.FLIGHT_ID,  
    f.flight_no,  
    f.departure_airport,  
    a.airport_name AS departure_airport_name,  
    a.city AS departure_city,  
    f.arrival_airport,  
    a.airport_name AS arrival_airport_name,  
    a.city AS arrival_city,  
    f.aircraft_code,  
    f.scheduled_arrival - f.scheduled_departure AS duration,  
    h.days_of_week  
FROM  
    bookings.flights AS f  
INNER JOIN bookings.airports AS a ON  
    f.DEPARTURE_AIRPORT = a.AIRPORT_CODE  
    OR f.ARRIVAL_AIRPORT = a.AIRPORT_CODE  
INNER JOIN hub AS h ON  
    f.flight_no = h.flight_no  
WHERE  
    a.CITY LIKE '%Petro%';
```

# Plano de Consulta da C40

## QUERY PLAN

```
Hash Join (cost=8078.06..21542.93 rows=4112 width=199) (actual time=131.175..329.552 rows=4979 loops=1)
  Hash Cond: (f2.flight_no = f.flight_no)
    -> GroupAggregate (cost=0.42..9242.14 rows=710 width=39) (actual time=1.276..175.071 rows=710 loops=1)
      Group Key: f2.flight_no
      -> Index Only Scan using flights_flight_no_scheduled_departure_key on flights f2 (cost=0.42..6547.43 rows=214867 width=15) (actual time=0.041..33.170 rows=214867 loops=1)
        Heap Fetches: 0
      -> Hash (cost=8026.24..8026.24 rows=4112 width=149) (actual time=115.379..115.381 rows=4979 loops=1)
        Buckets: 8192 Batches: 1 Memory Usage: 1005kB
      -> Nested Loop (cost=0.00..8026.24 rows=4112 width=149) (actual time=1.980..113.583 rows=4979 loops=1)
        Join Filter: ((f.departure_airport = ml.airport_code) OR (f.arrival_airport = ml.airport_code))
        Rows Removed by Join Filter: 424755
        -> Seq Scan on airports_data ml (cost=0.00..30.56 rows=1 width=114) (actual time=0.218..0.477 rows=2 loops=1)
          Filter: ((city ->> lang()) ~* '%Petro%'::text)
          Rows Removed by Filter: 102
        -> Seq Scan on flights f (cost=0.00..4772.67 rows=214867 width=39) (actual time=0.004..22.310 rows=214867 loops=2)
Planning Time: 1.073 ms
Execution Time: 333.358 ms
```

# Ganhos em Tempo de Execução (MS)

Consulta	Tempo Consulta Normal	Tempo Consulta Otimizada	Diferença
1	2945	2620	325
2	3220	1848	1372
3	2649	2556	93
4	—	329	—

# Ganhos em Custo de Execução

Consulta	Custo Consulta Normal	Custo Consulta Otimizada	Diferença
1	224.229	224.229	0
2	672.524	214.434	458.090
3	241.190	241.190	0
4	4.562.037.211	21.542	4.562.015.669

# Entendendo a pouca diferença entre as consultas 1 e 3

Para poder otimizar ainda mais as consulta 1 e 3, precisaríamos criar índices nas chaves onde ocorrem os JOINS, porém optei por não modificar a “Estrutura” do banco, mantendo assim sua forma original.

Tomei esta decisão pois, as consultas melhoraram significativamente em questão de tempo de execução.

# Link para Consultas

- Consultas Normais: [LINK](#)
- Consultas Otimizadas: [LINK](#)