

Práctica 2 - CPLP

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Ejercicio 6

$G = (N, T, S, P)$

$N = \{ \langle \text{palabra} \rangle, \langle \text{letra} \rangle \}$

$T = \{ a, \dots, z, A, \dots, Z \}$

$S = \{ \langle \text{palabra} \rangle \}$

$P = \{$

$\langle \text{palabra} \rangle ::= \langle \text{letra} \rangle \langle \text{palabra} \rangle \mid \langle \text{letra} \rangle$

$\langle \text{letra} \rangle ::= a \mid \dots \mid z \mid A \mid \dots \mid Z$

$\}$

$G = (N, T, S, P)$

$N = \{ \langle \text{oracion} \rangle, \langle \text{palabra} \rangle, \langle \text{letra} \rangle \}$

$T = \{ a, \dots, z, A, \dots, Z, ' ' \}$

$S = \{ \langle \text{oracion} \rangle \}$

$P = \{$
 $\langle \text{oracion} \rangle ::= \langle \text{palabra} \rangle ' \langle \text{oracion} \rangle \mid \langle \text{palabra} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{palabra} \rangle ::= \langle \text{letra} \rangle \langle \text{palabra} \rangle \mid \langle \text{letra} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{letra} \rangle ::= a \mid \dots \mid z \mid A \mid \dots \mid Z$
 $\}$

Ejercicio 7

EBNF

$G = (N, T, S, P)$

$N = \{ \langle \text{numero_real} \rangle, \langle \text{digito} \rangle \}$

$T = \{ 0, \dots, 9, +, -, ", " \}$

$S = \{ \langle \text{numero_real} \rangle \}$

$P = \{$
 $\langle \text{numero_real} \rangle ::= [(+ \mid -)] \{ \langle \text{digito} \rangle \}^+ [, \{ \langle \text{digito} \rangle \}^+]$
 $\langle \text{digito} \rangle ::= (0 \mid \dots \mid 9)$
 $\}$

BNF

$G = (N, T, S, P)$

$N = \{ \langle \text{numero_real} \rangle, \langle \text{numero_real} \rangle, \langle \text{numero_entero} \rangle, \langle \text{digito} \rangle, \langle \text{operador} \rangle \}$

$T = \{ 0, \dots, 9, +, -, ", " \}$

$S = \{ \langle \text{numero_real} \rangle \}$

$P = \{$
 $\langle \text{numero_real} \rangle ::= \langle \text{numero_entero} \rangle, \langle \text{numero_natural} \rangle \mid \langle \text{numero_entero} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{numero_entero} \rangle ::= \langle \text{operador} \rangle \langle \text{numero_natural} \rangle \mid \langle \text{numero_natural} \rangle$
 $\}$

$\langle \text{numero_natural} \rangle ::= \langle \text{digito} \rangle \langle \text{numero_natural} \rangle \mid \langle \text{digito} \rangle$

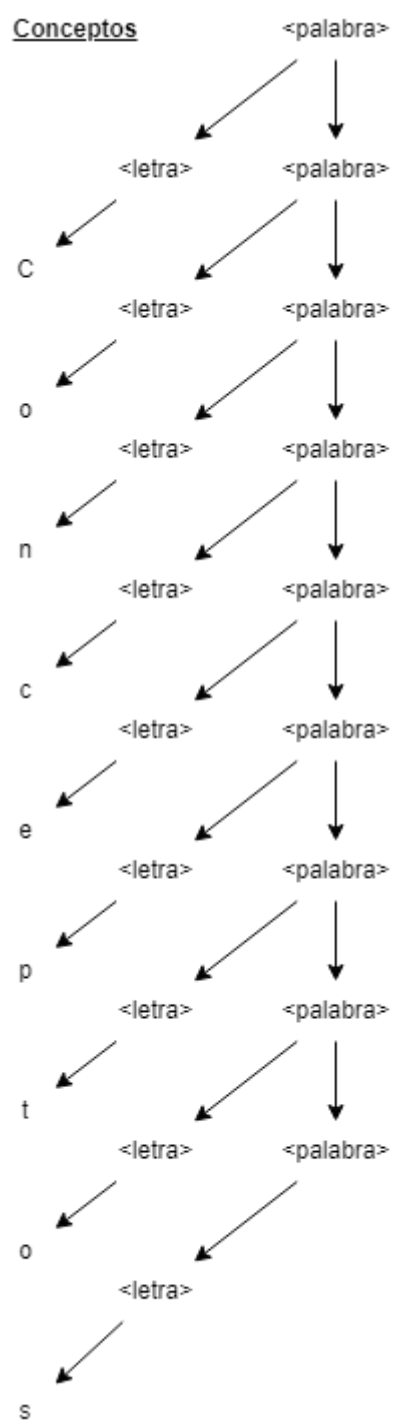
$\langle \text{digito} \rangle ::= 0 \mid \dots \mid 9$

$\langle \text{operador} \rangle ::= + \mid -$

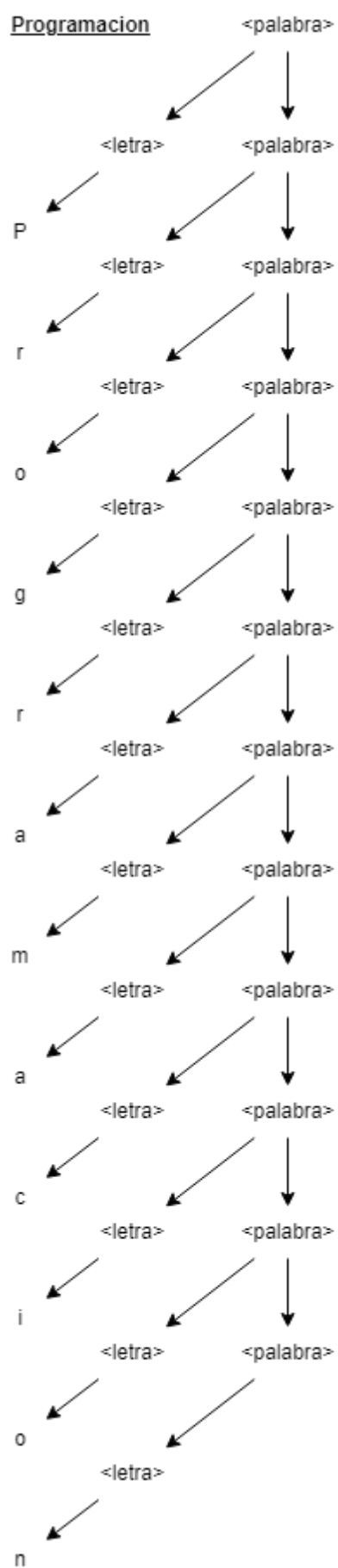
}

Ejercicio 8

a.

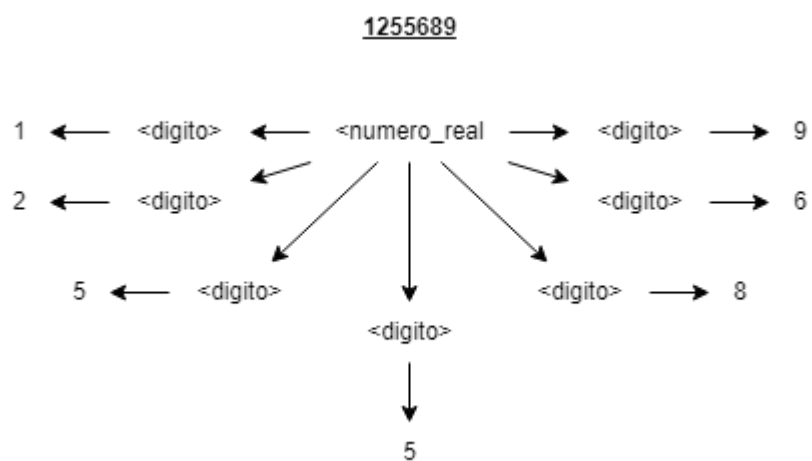


b.

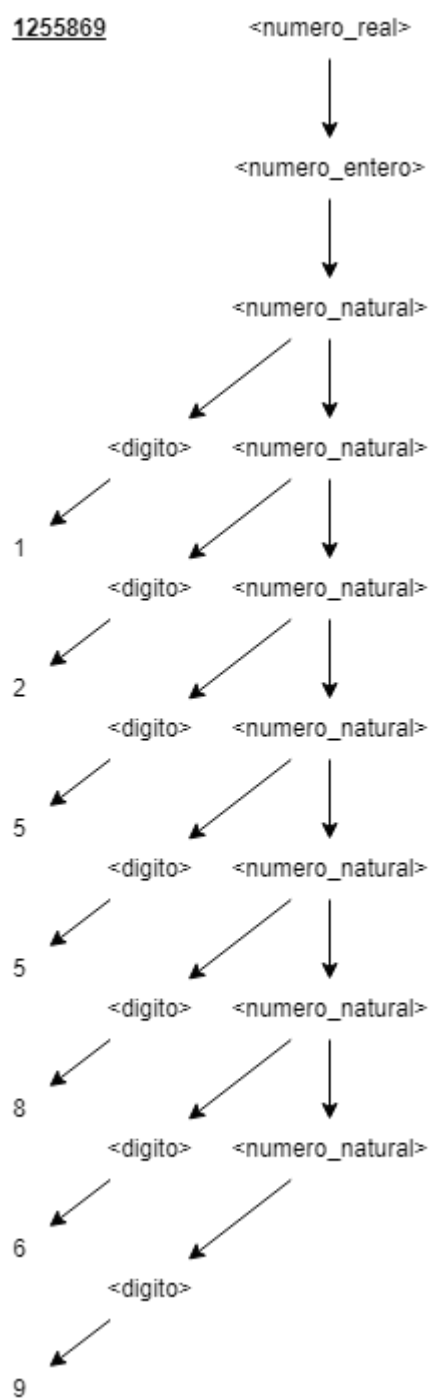


C.

EBNF

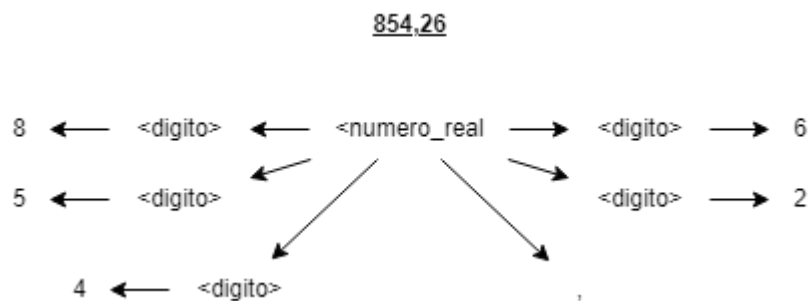


BNF

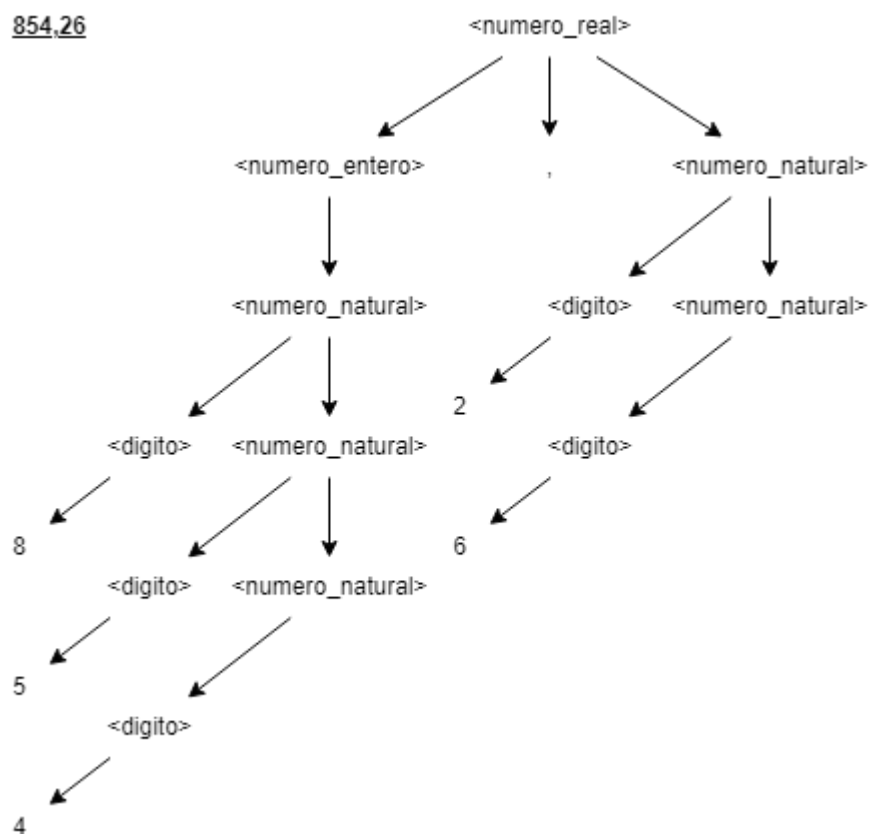


d.

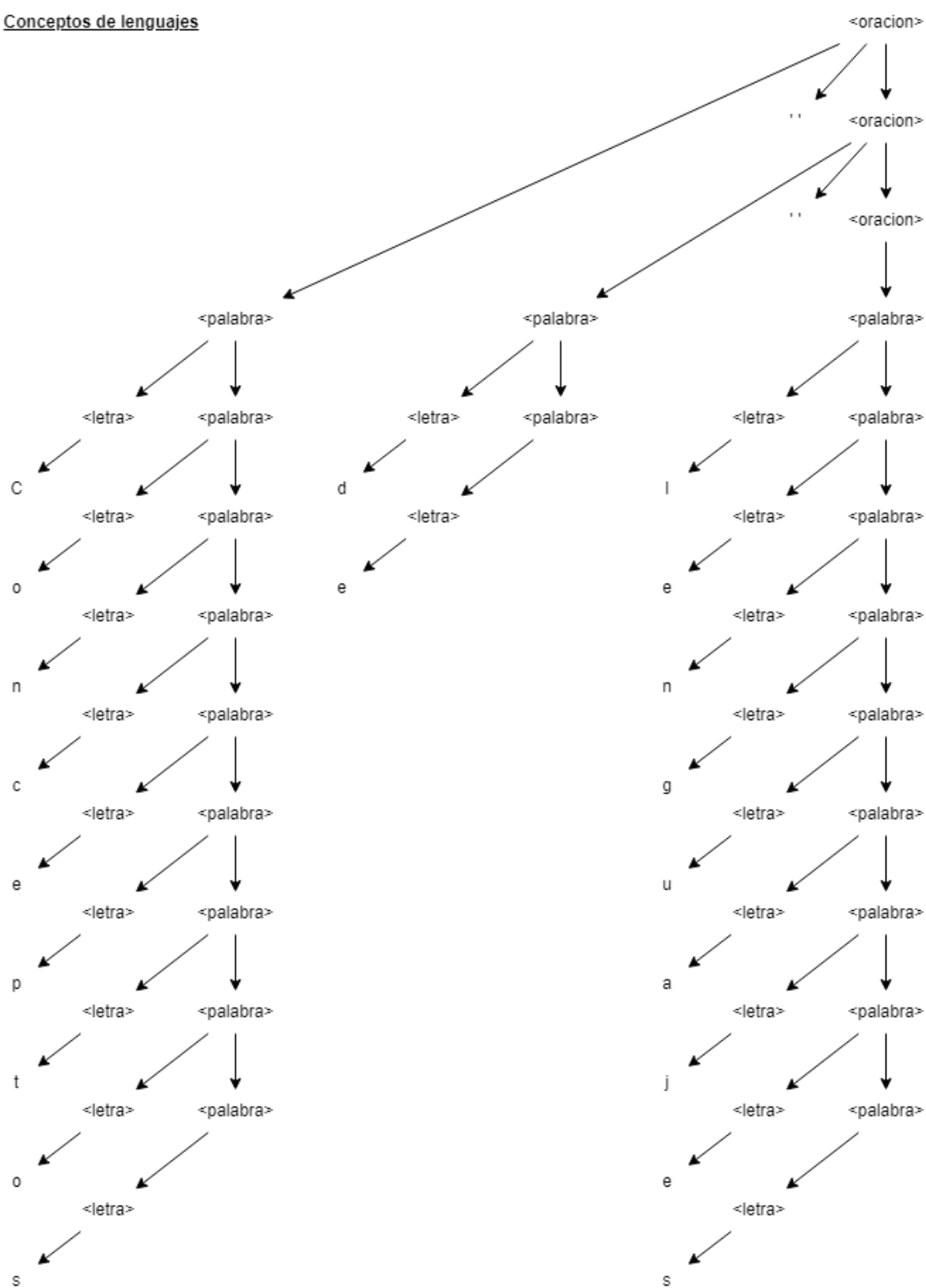
EBNF



BNF



e.

Conceptos de lenguajes

Ejercicio 9

EBNF

$G = (N, T, S, P)$

$N = \{ \langle \text{identificador} \rangle, \langle \text{digito} \rangle, \langle \text{letra} \rangle, \langle \text{caracter_valido} \rangle \}$

$T = \{ 0, \dots, 9, a, \dots, z, A, \dots, Z, _ \}$

$S = \{ \langle \text{identificador} \rangle \}$

$P = \{$

$\langle \text{identificador} \rangle ::= (\langle \text{letra} \rangle \mid _)\{ \langle \text{caracter_valido} \rangle \}^*$

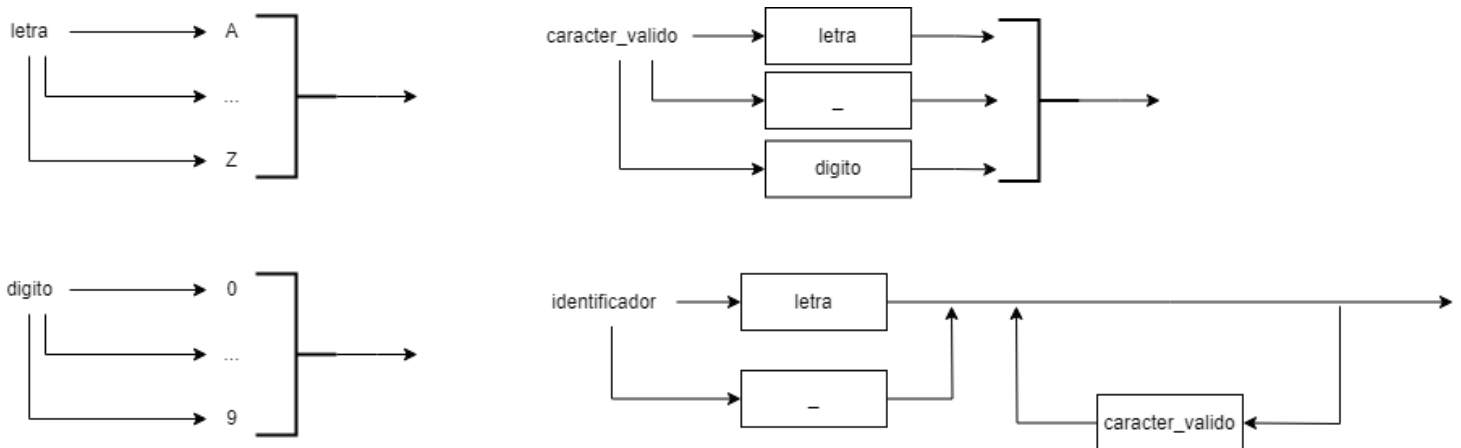
$\langle \text{caracter_valido} \rangle ::= (\langle \text{letra} \rangle \mid _ \mid \langle \text{digito} \rangle)$

$\langle \text{letra} \rangle ::= (a \mid \dots \mid z \mid A \mid \dots \mid Z)$

$\langle \text{digito} \rangle ::= (0 \mid \dots \mid 9)$

$\}$

Diagrama sintáctico



Ejercicio 10

a)

$G = (N, T, S, P)$

$N = \{ \langle \text{expresion_numerica} \rangle, \langle \text{numero_natural} \rangle, \langle \text{digito} \rangle, \langle \text{operador} \rangle, \langle \text{identificador} \rangle, \langle \text{letra} \rangle, \langle \text{caracter_valido} \rangle \}$

$T = \{0, \dots, 9, a, \dots, z, A, \dots, Z, _, +, -, *, /, ', '\}$
 $S = \{<expresion_numerica>\}$
 $P = \{$
 $\quad <expresion_numerica> ::=$
 $<elemento_expresion>\{<operador><elemento_expresion>\}^+$
 $\quad <elemento_expresion> ::= (<identificador> \mid <numero_natural>)$
 $\quad <numero_natural> ::= \{<digito>\}^+ [, \{<digito>\}^+]$
 $\quad <operador> ::= (+ \mid - \mid * \mid /)$
 $\quad <identificador> ::= (<letra> \mid _) \{ <caracter_valido> \}^*$
 $\quad <caracter_valido> ::= (<letra> \mid _ \mid <digito>)$
 $\quad <letra> ::= (a \mid \dots \mid z \mid A \mid \dots \mid Z)$
 $\quad <digito> ::= (0 \mid \dots \mid 9)$
 $\}$

b)

$G = (N, T, S, P)$
 $N = \{<expresion_numerica>, <expresion_con_prioridad>, <numero_natural>, <digito>, <operador_sin_prioridad>, <operador_con_prioridad>, <identificador>, <letra>, <caracter_valido>\},$
 $T = \{0, \dots, 9, a, \dots, z, A, \dots, Z, _, +, -, *, /, ', '\}$
 $S = \{<expresion_numerica>\}$
 $P = \{$
 $\quad <expresion_numerica> ::=$
 $<expresion_con_prioridad>\{<operador_sin_prioridad><expresion_con_prioridad>\}^*$
 $\quad <expresion_con_prioridad> ::=$
 $<elemento_expresion>\{<operador_con_prioridad><elemento_expresion>\}^*$
 $\quad <elemento_expresion> ::= (<identificador> \mid <numero_natural>)$
 $\quad <numero_natural> ::= \{<digito>\}^+ [, \{<digito>\}^+]$
 $\quad <operador_sin_prioridad> ::= (+ \mid -)$
 $\quad <operador_con_prioridad> ::= (* \mid /)$
 $\quad <identificador> ::= (<letra> \mid _) \{ <caracter_valido> \}^*$
 $\quad <caracter_valido> ::= (<letra> \mid _ \mid <digito>)$
 $\quad <letra> ::= (a \mid \dots \mid z \mid A \mid \dots \mid Z)$
 $\quad <digito> ::= (0 \mid \dots \mid 9)$
 $\}$

Ejercicio 12

$G = (N, T, S, P)$

$N = \{<div>, <cadena>, <letra>, <digito>, <atributo>, <comillas>\}$,

$T = \{0, \dots, 9, a, \dots, z, A, \dots, Z, '<', '>', '/', '"', '<', '>' \}$

$S = \{<div>\}$

$P = \{$
 $\quad <div> ::= '<'div \{<atributo>\}^*>' \{(<cadena>|<div>)\}^*>'</div>'$
 $\quad <atributo> ::= \{<letra>\}^+<comillas><cadena><comillas>$
 $\quad <comillas> ::= (" | ' | `)$
 $\quad <cadena> ::= \{(<letra> | <digito>)\}^+$
 $\quad <letra> ::= (a | \dots | z | A | \dots | Z)$
 $\quad <digito> ::= (0 | \dots | 9)$
 $\}$

Ejercicio 13

$G = (N, T, S, P)$

$N = \{<numero_primo>, <numero_impar>\}$,

$T = \{0, \dots, 9\}$

$S = \{<numero_primo>\}$

$P = \{$
 $\quad <numero_primo> ::= (2 | \{<digito>\}^*<numero_impar>)$
 $\quad <numero_impar> ::= (1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9)$
 $\quad <digito> ::= (<numero_impar> | 0 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8)$
 $\}$

Ejercicio 14

$G = (N, T, S, P)$

$N = \{<funcion>, <parametros>, <cadena>, <letra>, <digito>, <identificador>\}$

$T = \{('<', '>', '<', '>', 0, \dots, 9, a, \dots, z, A, \dots, Z, _)\}$

$S = \{<funcion>\}$

```

P = {
    <funcion> ::= function <identificador>'(<parametros>')'{'<bloque>'}*}'
    <parametros> ::= (<identificador>{, <identificador>}* | NADA)
    <identificador> ::= (<letra> | _){(<letra> | <digito> | _)}*
    <cadena> ::= {(<letra> | <digito> | _)}+
    <letra> ::= (a | ... | z | A | ... | Z)
    <digito> ::= (0 | ... | 9)
}

```

Asumo que <bloque> es una subgramática previamente definida