

(8)

De la relación de Ehrenfest para el momento y la posición:

$$\frac{d}{dt} \langle \vec{p} \rangle = \frac{1}{i\hbar} \langle [\hat{\vec{p}}, \hat{H}] \rangle \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \langle \vec{x} \rangle = \frac{1}{i\hbar} \langle [\hat{\vec{x}}, \hat{H}] \rangle = \frac{\langle \vec{p} \rangle}{m} \quad (2)$$

notando que las componentes \hat{p}_y y \hat{p}_z conmutan con \hat{H} :

$$[\hat{p}_z, \hat{H}] = [\hat{p}_y, \hat{H}] = 0$$

$$[\hat{p}_x, \hat{H}] = [\hat{p}_x, \frac{(\hat{p}_y + eB_0 x)^2}{2m} + eE_0 x]$$

$$= [\hat{p}_x, \frac{\hat{p}_y^2}{2m} + \frac{eB_0}{m} \hat{p}_y x + \frac{(eB_0)^2}{2m} x^2 + eE_0 x]$$

$$= \frac{eB_0}{m} \hat{p}_y \underbrace{[\hat{p}_x, x]}_{=-i\hbar} + \frac{(eB_0)^2}{2m} \underbrace{[\hat{p}_x, x^2]}_{=2x(-i\hbar)} + eE_0 \underbrace{[\hat{p}_x, x]}_{=-i\hbar}$$

$$= -i\hbar \left(eB_0 \frac{\hat{p}_y}{m} + \frac{(eB_0)^2}{m} x + eE_0 \right)$$