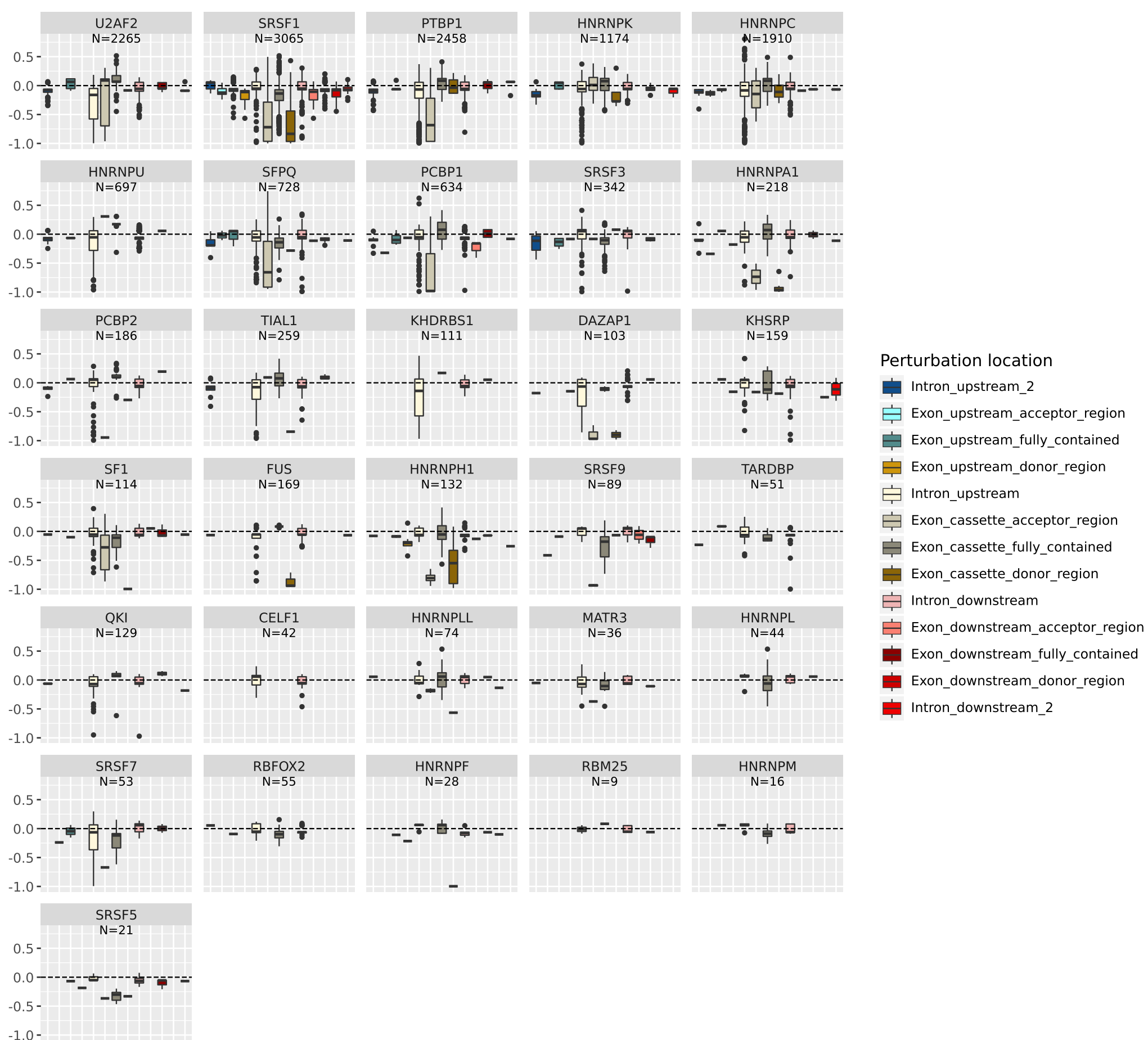


Perturbation effect



Perturbation location