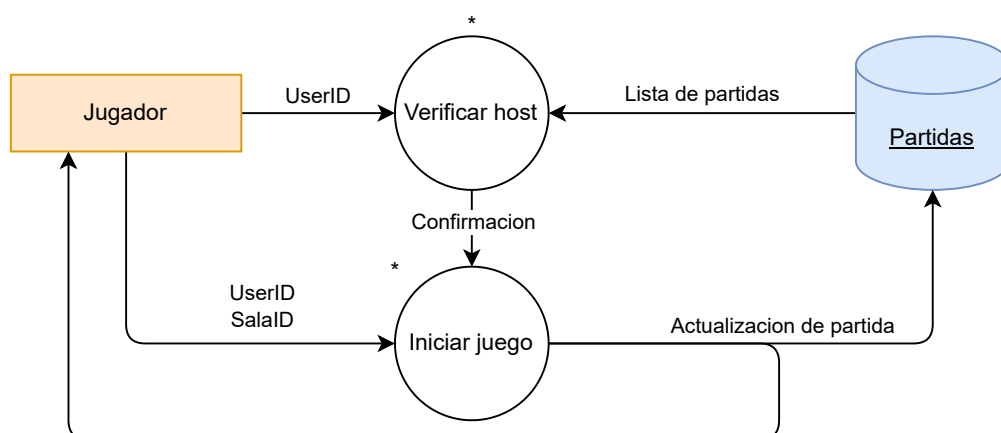
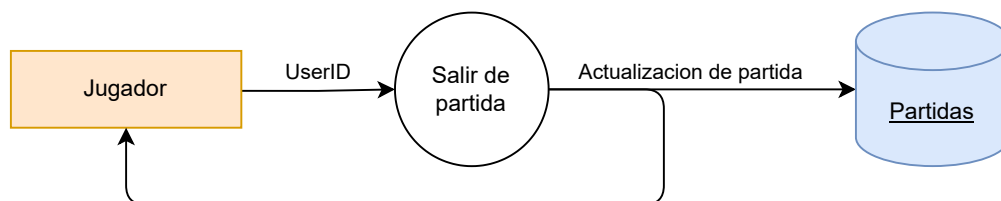
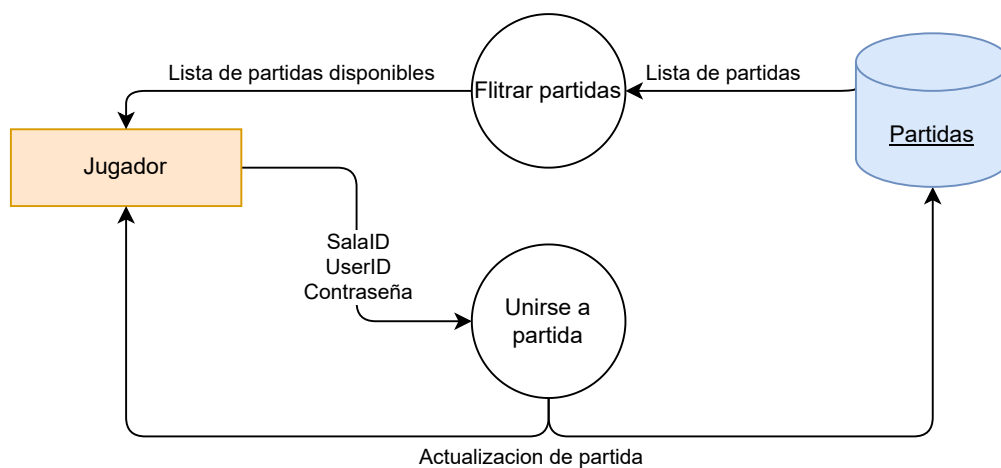
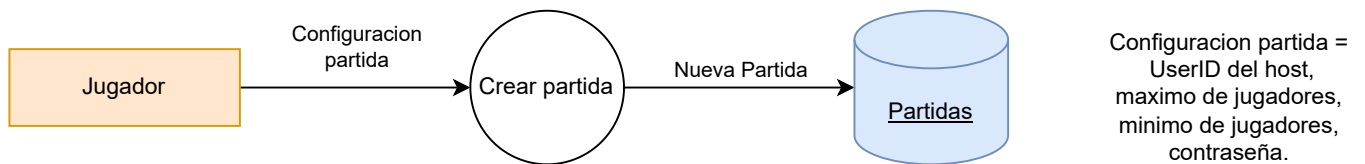
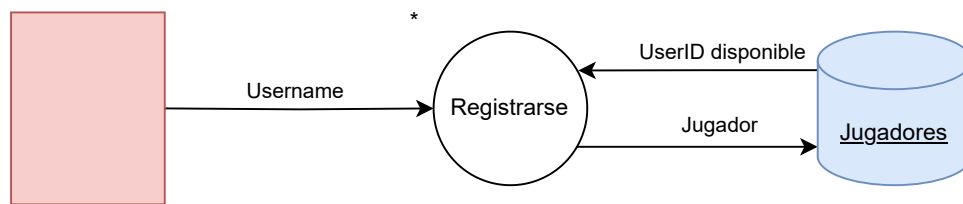
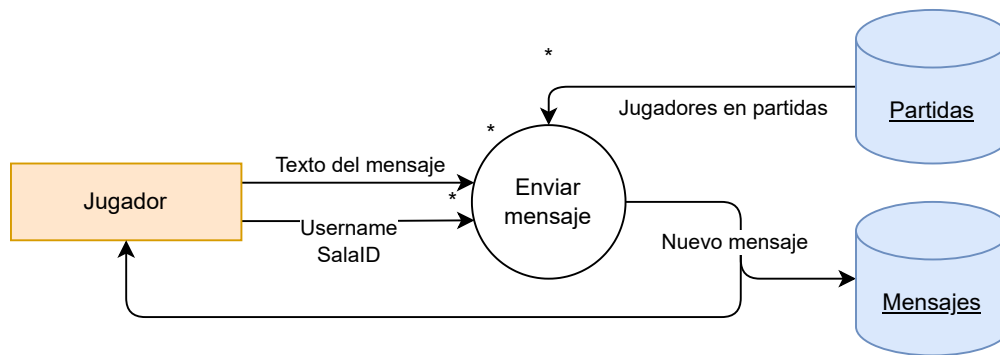


PARTIDAS



MENSAJES



JUEGO

