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Prova de Programação Linear - Problema da mochila
5º ADS Matutino

(1,0) Defina a seguinte mochila com capacidade de 10 kg e 5 objetos com os seus pesos e valores representados na seguinte tabela. Resolva utilizando o método Branch and Bound para encontrar a melhor mochila!

Objeto	1	2	3	4	5	
Peso	8	3	6	4	2	W 154
Valor	100	60	70	15	15	W 12375
						V 030
						28
						020
						20
						0

Mochila de 10 kg

5 objetos com os seus pesos e valores

Objeto	Valor	Peso	VU (V/W)	100/8	60/3
1	100	8	12,5	2º	8 12,5 6 20
2	60	3	20	1º	x 20 0
3	70	6	11,6	3º	16
4	15	4	3,75	5º	05
5	15	2	7,5	4º	5
					0

15/2
14 7,5
010
10
0

10/6
6 11,66

$$V_{max} Z = 100 \times 1 + 60 \times 2 + 70 \times 3 + 15 \times 4 + 15 \times 5$$

S.d

$$8 \times 1 + 3 \times 2 + 6 \times 3 + 4 \times 4 + 2 \times 5 \leq 10$$

10

6

40

36

050

36

4

23.06.22

$$UB = U + (W - w) \cdot (V_{i+1} / W_{i+1}) \quad \text{vazio}$$

W - peso do módulo

U - valor do módulo

$$UB = 0 + (10 - 0) \cdot (60 / 3)$$

$$A \quad UB = 0 + 10 \cdot 20$$

$$UB = 0 + 200$$

$$UB = 200$$

Com o repêndio e

sem o repêndio

$$UB = U + (W - w) \cdot (V_{i+1} / W_{i+1})$$

como item 2

$$UB = 60 + (10 - 3) \cdot (100 / 8)$$

$$B \quad UB = 60 + 7 \cdot 12,5$$

com o item e dois

$$UB = 60 + 87,5$$

$$UB = 147,5$$

13

12,5

7,0

000

87,5

87,50

$$UB = U + (W - w) \cdot (V_{i+1} / W_{i+1}) \quad \text{com um e três}$$

$$UB = 60 + (10 - 3) \cdot (70 / 6)$$

$$C \quad UB = 60 + 7 \cdot 11,6$$

$$UB = 60 + 81,20$$

$$UB = 141,2$$

11

11,6

7,0

000

81,2

81,20

$$UB = U + (W - w) \cdot (V_{i+1} / W_{i+1}) \quad \text{com um, duas e}$$

$$D \quad UB = 130 + (10 - 9) \cdot (15 / 2)$$

quatro

$$UB = 130 + 1 \cdot 7,5$$

$$UB = 130 + 7,5$$

$$UB = 137,5$$

3 + 6 + 2 = 11

$$E \quad UB = U + (W - w) \cdot (V_{i+1} / W_{i+1})$$

$$UB = 130 + (10 - 9) \cdot (15 / 4)$$

Com um, duas e três

$$UB = 130 + 1 \cdot 3,75$$

$$UB = 130 + 3,75$$

$$UB = 133,75$$

230612

$$UB = V + (w-w_1) \cdot (V_{i+1}/w_{i+1})$$

$$UB = 60 + (10-3) \cdot (15/2)$$

$$UB = 60 + 7,5$$

$$UB = 60 + 52,50$$

$$UB = 112,50$$

7,5

7,5

00

52,5

52,50

$$UB = V + (w-w_1) \cdot (V_{i+1}/w_{i+1})$$

$$UB = 85 + (10-5) \cdot (15/4)$$

$$UB = 85 + 3,75$$

$$UB = 85 + 18,75$$

$$UB = 103,75$$

5,00

3,75

25,00

35,00

15,00

18,7500

$$UB = V + (w-w_1) \cdot (V_{i+1}/w_{i+1})$$

$$UB = 60 + (10-3) \cdot (15/4)$$

$$UB = 60 + 7,375$$

$$UB = 60 + 26,25$$

$$UB = 86,25$$

7,00

3,75

135,00

93,00

$$UB = V + (w-w_1) \cdot (V_{i+1}/w_{i+1})$$

$$UB = 0 + (10-0) \cdot (100/8)$$

$$UB = 0 + 10 \cdot 12,5$$

$$UB = 0 + 12,5$$

$$UB = 12,5$$

21,00

26,2500

11,6

2,0

000

$$UB = 100 + (10-8) \cdot (70/6)$$

$$UB = 100 + 2 \cdot 11,6$$

$$UB = 100 + 23,2$$

$$UB = 123,2$$

23,2

23,20

8+6=H

$$UB = 100 + (10-8) \cdot (15/4)$$

$$UB = 100 + 2 \cdot 3,75$$

$$UB = 100 + 7,5$$

$$UB = 107,5$$

3,75

2,00

000

000

7,50

115,000

23 4 12

$$UB = UH(w-w) \cdot (U_{11}/U_{111})$$

11,6

$$UB = 0 + (10-0) \cdot (10/6)$$

16,6

$$UB = 0 + 10 \cdot 11,6$$

116,0

$$UB = 0 + 11,6$$

11,6

$$UB = 11,6$$

11,6

116,00

$$UB = 110 + (10-6) \cdot (15/2)$$

$$UB = 110 + 4 \cdot 7,5$$

7,5

$$UB = 110 + 30$$

40

$$UB = 100$$

60

300

$$UB = 85 + (10-8) \cdot (15/4)$$

300,0

$$UB = 85 + 2 \cdot 3,75$$

7,5

$$UB = 85 + 7,5$$

3,75

$$UB = 92,5$$

2,00

000

$$UB = 0 + (10-4) \cdot (15/4)$$

$$UB = 0 + 6 \cdot 3,75$$

$$UB = 22,5$$

750

7500

6,00

3,75

3000

4200

1800

225000

A $W=0$ $V=0$
 $UB=200$

3
1
B
Cano 1
 $W=3$ $V=60$
 $UB=147,5$

1
1
Cano 1
 $W=0$ $V=0$
 $UB=125$

Cano 1
 $W=11$
Extrem

C
Deso 2
 $W=3$ $V=60$
 $UB=141,2$

3
Cano 2
 $W=8$ $V=100$
 $UB=123,2$

Deso 3
 $W=0$ $V=0$
 $UB=116$

D
Cano 3
 $W=9$ $V=30$
 $UB=139,5$

F
Cano 3
 $W=3$ $V=60$
 $UB=112,50$

Cano 4
 $W=11$
Extrem

Cano 4
 $W=8$ $V=100$
 $UB=107,5$

Cano 5
 $W=11$
Extrem

E
Cano 4
 $W=9$ $V=30$
 $UB=133,5$

6
Cano 4
 $W=5$ $V=85$
 $UB=103,75$

7
Cano 7
 $W=3$ $V=60$
 $UB=86,25$

Arrows from E and F
Previous time

Cano 4
 $W=6$ $V=70$
 $UB=100$

Cano 4
 $W=0$ $V=0$
 $UB=125$

Cano 5
 $W=8$ $V=85$
 $UB=92,5$