# Slide 3 - Conjuntos

# 1. Listagem de Elementos de um Conjunto

Como você pode representar o conjunto ( $V = \{a, e, i, o, u\}$ ) em Python e imprimir seus elementos?

```
V = {'a', 'e', 'i', 'o', 'u'}
print("Os elementos do conjunto V são:", V)
Os elementos do conjunto V são: {'a', 'e', 'o', 'i', 'u'}
```

# 2. Verificação de Elementos em um Conjunto

Dado o conjunto ( $V = \{a, e, i, o, u\}$ ), como você pode verificar se o elemento 'a' está presente em (V)?

```
V = {'a', 'e', 'i', 'o', 'u'}
print("'a' está em V?", 'a' in V)
'a' está em V? True
```

# 3. Criação de um Conjunto com Propriedades Específicas

Como você pode criar um conjunto (B) em Python que contém todos os números inteiros pares maiores que 10 e menores que 20?

```
B = \{x \text{ for } x \text{ in } \frac{\text{range}(11, 20)}{\text{print}(\text{"Conjunto B com pares entre } 10 \text{ e } 20:\text{", B})}
Conjunto B \text{ com pares entre } 10 \text{ e } 20: \{16, 18, 12, 14\}
```

# 4. Comparação de Conjuntos

Se ( $V = \{a, e, i, o, u\}$ ) e ( $C = \{i, o, u\}$ ), como você pode verificar se todos os elementos de (C) também estão em (V)?

```
C = {'i', 'o', 'u'}
print("C está contido em V?", C.issubset(V))
C está contido em V? True
```

# 5. Descrição de Conjuntos por Compreensão

Como você pode representar um conjunto (D) em Python que contém todos os números inteiros de 1 a 10 que são divisíveis por 3?

```
D = {x for x in range(1, 11) if x % 3 == 0}
print("D =", D)

D = {9, 3, 6}
```

## 6. União de Conjuntos

Dados dois conjuntos (  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$  ) e (  $B = \{3, 4, 5\}$  ), como você pode obter a união de ( A ) e ( B )?

```
A = {1, 2, 3}
B = {3, 4, 5}
print("A U B =", A.union(B))
A U B = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

# 7. Interseção de Conjuntos

Dado os conjuntos (  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$  ) e (  $B = \{3, 4, 5\}$  ), como você pode encontrar a interseção entre ( A ) e ( B )?

```
print("A n B =", A.intersection(B))
A n B = {3}
```

# 8. Diferença entre Conjuntos

Como você pode determinar os elementos que estão em (  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$  ) mas não estão em (  $B = \{3, 4, 5\}$  )?

```
print("A - B =", A.difference(B))
A - B = {1, 2}
```

# 9. Simetria de Diferença entre Conjuntos

Se ( A = {1, 2, 3} ) e ( B = {3, 4, 5} ), como você pode obter a diferença simétrica entre ( A ) e ( B )?

```
print("A \Delta B =", A.symmetric_difference(B))
A \Delta B = {1, 2, 4, 5}
```

# 10. Subconjuntos e Superconjuntos

Dado ( $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$ ) e ( $B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$ ), como você pode verificar se (A) é um subconjunto de (B) e se (B) é um superconjunto de (A)?

```
A = {1, 2, 3}
B = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
print("A é subconjunto de B?", A.issubset(B))
print("B é superconjunto de A?", B.issuperset(A))
A é subconjunto de B? True
B é superconjunto de A? True
```

# 11. Números Pares Maiores que 10

 $B = \{x : x \in \text{um número par}, x > 10\}$ 

```
B = \{x \text{ for } x \text{ in } \frac{\text{range}(11, 101)}{\text{print}("Pares} > 10 \text{ e} <= 100: ", B)
Pares > 10 \text{ e} <= 100: \{12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70, 72, 74, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 86, 88, 90, 92, 94, 96, 98, 100}
```

## 12. Números Primos Menores que 20

 $P = \{x : x \in \text{um número primo}, x < 20\}$ 

```
def is_prime(n):
    if n < 2: return False
    for i in range(2, int(n**0.5) + 1):
        if n % i == 0: return False
    return True
P = {x for x in range(2, 20) if is_prime(x)}
print("Primos < 20:", P)
Primos < 20: {2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19}</pre>
```

# 13. Números Ímpares Divisíveis por 3 até 30

 $I = \{x : x \in \text{um número impar divisível por } 3, x \leq 30\}$ 

```
I = \{x \text{ for } x \text{ in } range(1, 31) \text{ if } x \% 2 == 1 \text{ and } x \% 3 == 0\}
print("Ímpares divisíveis por 3 até 30:", I)
Ímpares divisíveis por 3 até 30: \{3, 9, 15, 21, 27\}
```

# 14. Quadrados Perfeitos Menores que 100

 $Q = \{x^2 : x \in \text{um número inteiro}, x^2 < 100\}$ 

```
Q = {x**2 for x in range(1, 10)}
print("Quadrados perfeitos < 100:", Q)</pre>
```

```
Quadrados perfeitos < 100: {64, 1, 4, 36, 9, 16, 49, 81, 25}
```

# 15. Múltiplos de 5 entre 10 e 50

 $M = \{x : x \in \text{um multiplo de } 5, 10 < x < 50\}$ 

```
M = {x for x in range(11, 50) if x % 5 == 0}
print("Múltiplos de 5 entre 10 e 50:", M)

Múltiplos de 5 entre 10 e 50: {35, 40, 45, 15, 20, 25, 30}
```

## 15. Subconjunto próprio e não próprio

Dados dois conjunto em caa um dos cenários abaixo, escreva um script em python para verificar:

- se A é subconjunto de B e se C é subconjunto próprio de D
- Gerar um diagrama de Venn que ilustre as relações entre os conjuntos em cada um dos cenários
- Explicar porque o diagrama pode mostrar "0"e o que isso significa em termos dos elementos dos conjuntos.

#### Cenário 1

• Considere (A = {1, 2}) e (B = {1, 2, 3}).

#### Cenário 2

Considere ( C = {1, 2, 3} ) e ( D = {1, 2, 3} ).

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from matplotlib venn import venn2
# Definindo os conjuntos
A = \{1, 2\}
B = \{1, 2, 3\}
C = \{1, 2, 3\}
D = \{1, 2, 3\}
# Verificando subconjunto próprio
is_subset_proper_A_B = A < B</pre>
print(f"A é subconjunto próprio de B: {is_subset proper A B}")
# Verificando subconjunto não próprio
is subset C D = C.issubset(D) and C == D
print(f"C é subconjunto não próprio (igual) de D: {is subset C D}")
# Gerando diagrama de Venn para subconjunto próprio
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
venn2([A, B], ('A', 'B'))
```

# Slide 19 - Operação Produto Cartesiano

O **produto cartesiano** dos conjuntos A e B, denotado por  $A \times B$ , consiste do conjunto de todos os pares ordenados (a,b) com a primeira componente em A e a segunda componente em B. Ou seja,  $A \times B = \{(x,y) : x \in A \text{ e } y \in B\}$ .

Por exemplo, sejam  $A = \{1, 2\} \in B = \{3, 4\}$ , então:

- $A \times B = \{(1, 3), (1, 4), (2, 3), (2, 4)\}$
- B × A =  $\{(3, 1), (3, 2), (4, 1), (4, 2)\}$
- $A \times A = A^2 = \{(1, 1), (1, 2), (2, 1), (2, 2)\}$

Aqui está o código Python para calcular o produto cartesiano:

```
from itertools import product

# Definindo os conjuntos
A = {1, 2}
B = {3, 4}

# Produto cartesiano A × B
A_x_B = list(product(A, B))

# Produto cartesiano B × A
B_x_A = list(product(B, A))

# Produto cartesiano A × A (A ao quadrado)
A_squared = list(product(A, A))

# Exibindo os resultados
```

```
print("A × B =", A_x_B)
print("B × A =", B_x_A)
print("A × A = A² =", A_squared)

A × B = [(1, 3), (1, 4), (2, 3), (2, 4)]
B × A = [(3, 1), (3, 2), (4, 1), (4, 2)]
A × A = A² = [(1, 1), (1, 2), (2, 1), (2, 2)]
```

# Slide 22 - Relações

## Slide 27 - Relação Reflexiva

Vamos examinar se as seguintes relações são reflexivas, fornecendo exemplos para cada caso:

- 1. Relação  $\leq$  (menor ou igual) no conjunto Z:
  - Explicação: No conjunto dos inteiros Z, todo número é menor ou igual a si mesmo,  $a \le a$ . Por exemplo,  $5 \le 5$ ,  $-3 \le -3$ . Portanto, a relação  $\le$  é reflexiva.
- 2. Inclusão de conjuntos ⊆ em uma coleção *C* de conjuntos:
  - Explicação: Na relação de inclusão de conjuntos, todo conjunto é um subconjunto de si mesmo,  $A \subseteq A$ . Por exemplo, se  $A = \{1,2\}$ , então  $A \subseteq A$  é verdadeiro. Assim, a relação de inclusão de conjuntos é reflexiva.
- 3. Relação  $\perp$  (perpendicularidade) em um conjunto L de retas no plano:
  - Explicação: Uma reta não é perpendicular a si mesma. Portanto, a relação de perpendicularidade  $\perp$  não é reflexiva, pois não existe  $l \perp l$  para uma reta l em L.
- 4. Relação  $\parallel$  (paralelismo) em um conjunto L de retas no plano:
  - Explicação: Toda reta é paralela a si mesma no plano. Se l é uma reta em L, então  $l \parallel l$  é sempre verdadeiro. Assim, a relação de paralelismo é reflexiva.
- 5. Relação  $\dot{\boldsymbol{c}}$  de divisibilidade no conjunto N:
  - Explicação: No conjunto dos números naturais N, todo número é divisível por si mesmo,  $a \lor a$ . Por exemplo,  $6 \lor 6$ ,  $1 \lor 1$ . Assim, a relação de divisibilidade é reflexiva

Portanto, as relações  $\leq$ ,  $\subseteq$ ,  $\parallel$  e  $\stackrel{.}{\iota}$  são reflexivas, enquanto a relação  $\perp$  (perpendicularidade) não é reflexiva.

- **18. Relação Reflexiva**: Vamos examinar se as seguintes relações são reflexivas, fornecendo exemplos para cada caso:
  - Relação ≤ no conjunto Z:
  - Inclusão de conjuntos ⊆ em uma coleção C de conjuntos:
  - Relação  $^{\perp}$  (perpendicularidade) em um conjunto L de retas no plano:
  - Relação || (paralelismo) em um conjunto L de retas no plano:
  - Relação | de divisibilidade no conjunto N:

```
def is reflexive(conjunto, relacao):
    for a in conjunto:
        if not relacao(a, a):
             return False
    return True
# 1. Relação ≤ no conjunto dos inteiros
conjunto Z = \begin{bmatrix} -3, & 0, & 5 \end{bmatrix}
relacao menor igual = lambda a, b: a <= b
# 2. Inclusão de conjuntos
colecao_C = [\{1\}, \{1, 2\}, \{1, 2, 3\}]
relacao_inclusao = lambda A, B: A.issubset(B)
# 3. Perpendicularidade - simulação com dicionário
retas = ['r1', 'r2', 'r3']
perpendiculares = {
    ('r1', 'r2'), ('r2', 'r1'),
    ('r2', 'r3'), ('r3', 'r2'),
    # Não incluímos (r1, r1), (r2, r2)... para simular que não é
reflexiva
}
relacao perpendicular = lambda l1, l2: (l1, l2) in perpendiculares
# 4. Paralelismo - toda reta é paralela a si mesma
relacao_paralela = lambda l1, l2: True if l1 == l2 else False #
simples para reflexividade
# 5. Divisibilidade no conjunto dos naturais
naturais = [1, 2, 3, 6, 9]
relacao divisibilidade = lambda a, b: b % a == 0 if a != 0 else False
# Testes
print("≤ é reflexiva em Z?", is_reflexive(conjunto_Z,
relacao menor igual))
print("⊆ é reflexiva em C?", is reflexive(colecao C,
relacao inclusao))
print("⊥ é reflexiva em L?", is reflexive(retas,
relacao perpendicular))
print("| é reflexiva em L?", is_reflexive(retas, relacao_paralela))
print("| é reflexiva em N?", is_reflexive(naturais,
relacao divisibilidade))
≤ é reflexiva em ℤ? True
⊆ é reflexiva em C? True
⊥ é reflexiva em L? False
∥ é reflexiva em L? True
| é reflexiva em №? True
```

# Slide 28 - Relação Simétrica

Uma relação R em um conjunto A é **simétrica** se a R b implica b R a, isto é, se  $(a,b) \in R$  implica  $(b,a) \in R$ .

Analisando as relações dadas:

- 1.  $R_1 = \{(1,1), (1,2), (2,3), (1,3), (4,4)\}$  não é simétrica, pois contém pares como (1,2) sem o par inverso (2,1).
- 2.  $R_2 = \{(1,1),(1,2),(2,1),(2,2),(3,3),(4,4)\}$  é simétrica, pois cada par tem seu inverso na relação.
- 3.  $R_3 = \{(1,3), (2,1)\}$  não é simétrica, já que (1,3) está na relação, mas (3,1) não.
- 4.  $R_4 = \emptyset$ , a relação vazia, é simétrica por definição, pois não existem pares que falhem em atender à condição de simetria.
  - A relação vazia não contém nenhum par ordenado. Na teoria das relações, a relação vazia é considerada simétrica, pois não há pares que possam violar a condição de simetria. Simetria significa que se  $(a\,,b)$  está em R, então  $(b\,,a)$  também deve estar em R. Na relação vazia, não existem pares para contradizer essa propriedade, então ela é trivialmente simétrica.
- 5.  $R_5 = A \times A$ , a relação universal, não é necessariamente simétrica a menos que cada elemento em A seja relacionado apenas consigo mesmo.
  - A relação universal em um conjunto A contém todos os pares possíveis (a,b) onde a e b são elementos de A.

    Para que uma relação seja simétrica, cada par (a,b) em R deve ter o par inverso (b,a) também em R.
  - Na relação universal, todos os pares possíveis estão incluídos, o que implica que para cada elemento a relacionado a b, b também está relacionado a a. No entanto, a verdadeira simetria exige que cada par e seu inverso estejam explicitamente presentes na relação. Assim, a relação universal é simétrica se, para cada par (a,b), o par (b,a) também está presente.
  - Por exemplo, se  $A = \{1,2\}$ , então  $A \times A = \{(1,1),(1,2),(2,1),(2,2)\}$ , que é simétrica porque cada par tem seu inverso na relação.
  - Agora, um exemplo onde a relação 5 não é simétrica: Considere o conjunto  $A = \{1,2,3\}$  e a relação  $R_5 = A \times A$  formada sem pares inversos explícitos, como:  $R_5 = \{(1,1),(1,2),(2,3)\}$  Neste caso,  $R_5$  inclui o par (1,2), mas não inclui o par inverso (2,1), e inclui (2,3) mas não (3,2). Portanto, essa relação  $R_5$  não é simétrica, pois não satisfaz a

condição de que para todo (a,b) em  $R_{i}(b,a)$  também deve estar em  $R_{i}(b,a)$ 

Em resumo, a relação vazia  $R_4$  é simétrica por definição, enquanto a relação universal  $R_5$  sobre um conjunto A é simétrica se todos os pares possíveis e seus inversos estão presentes na relação.

**19. Relação Simétrica:** Uma relação R em um conjunto A é simétrica se aRb implica bRa, isto é, se (a,b) E R implica (b,a) E R.

Analise as relações:

```
    R1 = {(1,1), (1,2), (2,3), (1,3), (4,4)}
    R2 = {(1,1), (1,2), (2,1), (2,2), (3,3), (4,4)}
    R3 = {(1,3), (2,1)}
    R = Ø
    R5 = A x A
```

```
def is symmetric(relacao):
    for a, b in relacao:
         if (b, a) not in relacao:
             return False
    return True
# Definindo as relações
R1 = \{(1,1), (1,2), (2,3), (1,3), (4,4)\}
R2 = \{(1,1), (1,2), (2,1), (2,2), (3,3), (4,4)\}
R3 = \{(1,3), (2,1)\}
R4 = set() # Conjunto vazio
A = \{1, 2, 3\}
R5 = \{(a, b) \text{ for a in A for b in A}\} # Produto cartesiano A x A
# Verificando se cada uma é simétrica
print("R1 é simétrica?", is_symmetric(R1))
print("R2 é simétrica?", is_symmetric(R2))
print("R3 é simétrica?", is_symmetric(R3))
print("R (vazio) é simétrica?", is symmetric(R4))
print("R5 = A x A é simétrica?", is symmetric(R5))
R1 é simétrica? False
R2 é simétrica? True
R3 é simétrica? False
R (vazio) é simétrica? True
R5 = A \times A \in simétrica? True
```

#### Slide 29 - Transitividade

Analisando a transitividade das relações:

- 1.  $R_1 = \{(1,1), (1,2), (2,3), (1,3), (4,4)\}$ :
  - Uma relação é transitiva se a R b e b R c implicam a R c.
  - Em  $R_1$ , temos que 1R2 e 2R3 implicam 1R3, e (1,3) está presente em  $R_1$ , logo  $R_1$  é transitiva.

- 1 R1 (reflexividade) não afeta a transitividade e é compatível com a definição.
- Não há outras combinações em  $R_1$  que desafiem a transitividade, então  $R_1$  é considerada transitiva.
- 2.  $R_2 = \{(1,1), (1,2), (2,1), (2,2), (3,3), (4,4)\}$ :
  - Em  $R_2$ , todas as combinações que seguem  $a\,R\,b$  e  $b\,R\,c$  resultam em  $a\,R\,c$  que também estão presentes em  $R_2$ .
  - Temos 1R2 e 2R1, e como 1R1 está em  $R_2$ , a relação é transitiva para esses elementos.
  - Da mesma forma, 2R1 e 1R2 implicam 2R2, que também está presente em  $R_2$ .
  - Todas as relações reflexivas como 1R1, 2R2, 3R3, e 4R4 também suportam a transitividade porque um elemento está sempre relacionado a si mesmo.
- 3.  $R_3 = \{(1,3),(2,1)\}:$ 
  - $R_3$  não apresenta uma sequência direta para testar a transitividade (não temos um par onde o segundo elemento de um par é o primeiro elemento do outro), e sem elementos contraditórios, podemos considerar  $R_3$  transitiva por definição.
- 4.  $R_4 = \emptyset$ , a relação vazia:
  - A relação vazia é considerada transitiva porque não há elementos para violar a condição de transitividade. Não existem pares em  $R_4$  que contradigam a definição de transitividade, então  $R_4$  é trivialmente transitiva.
- 5.  $R_5 = A \times A$ , a relação universal:
  - Na relação universal, todos os pares possíveis estão presentes. Para quaisquer a, b, c em A, os pares (a, b), (b, c), e (a, c) estão em  $R_5$ . Isso satisfaz a condição de transitividade, tornando  $R_5$  transitiva.
  - A relação universal em um conjunto A inclui todos os pares possíveis (a,b) onde a e b são elementos de A.
  - Isso significa que para quaisquer elementos a, b, e c em A, as relações aRb e bRc implicam aRc, simplesmente porque todos os pares possíveis estão presentes em  $R_5$ .
  - Por exemplo, se A é o conjunto 1,2, então  $R_5$  incluirá (1,1), (1,2), (2,1), e (2,2). Para qualquer par (a,b) e (b,c), o par (a,c) também estará em  $R_5$ .
  - Portanto,  $R_{\rm 5}$  é transitiva porque contém todas as combinações possíveis de pares, atendendo à definição de transitividade.

Portanto,  $R_{\rm 1}$ ,  $R_{\rm 2}$ ,  $R_{\rm 3}$ ,  $R_{\rm 4}$  e  $R_{\rm 5}$  são todas relações transitivas.

**20. Transitividade:** Agora faça o código para analisar a transitividade das relações:

- R1 =  $\{(1,1), (1,2), (2,3), (1,3), (4,4)\}$
- R2 = {(1,1), (1,2), (2,1), (2, 2), (3,3), (4,4)}
- R3 = {(1, 3), (2, 1)}
- R4 = Ø
- R5 = AxA

```
def is transitive(relacao):
    for (a, b) in relacao:
         for (c, d) in relacao:
             if b == c and (a, d) not in relacao:
                  return False
    return True
# Relações
R1 = \{(1,1), (1,2), (2,3), (1,3), (4,4)\}
R2 = \{(1,1), (1,2), (2,1), (2,2), (3,3), (4,4)\}
R3 = \{(1,3), (2,1)\}
R4 = set()
A = \{1, 2, 3\}
R5 = \{(a, b) \text{ for a in A for b in A}\} # Produto cartesiano AxA
# Verificando transitividade
print("R1 é transitiva?", is_transitive(R1))
print("R2 é transitiva?", is_transitive(R2))
print("R3 é transitiva?", is_transitive(R3))
print("R (vazio) é transitiva?", is_transitive(R4))
print("R5 = A x A é transitiva?", is_transitive(R5))
R1 é transitiva? True
R2 é transitiva? True
R3 é transitiva? False
R (vazio) é transitiva? True
R5 = A \times A \in transitiva? True
```

# Slide 30 - Relações de Equivalência

Uma relação R em um conjunto S é uma **relação de equivalência** se ela é reflexiva, simétrica e transitiva:

- **Reflexiva**: Para todo  $a \in S$ , temos a R a.
- Simétrica: Se a R b, então b R a.
- Transitiva: Se a Rb e b Rc, então a Rc.

#### Exemplos de Relações de Equivalência

#### 1. Classificação de animais em espécies

- A relação "é da mesma espécie que" é reflexiva, pois todo animal é da mesma espécie que ele mesmo.
- É simétrica, porque se o animal A é da mesma espécie que o animal B, então B é da mesma espécie que A.
- É transitiva, pois se A é da mesma espécie que B, e B é da mesma espécie que C, então A é da mesma espécie que C.
- 2. Relação  $\{(1,1),(2,2),(3,3),(1,2),(2,1)\}$  em  $\{1,2,3\}$ 
  - Reflexiva, pois cada elemento 1, 2, 3 está relacionado a si mesmo.
  - Simétrica, pois para o par (1,2) existe o par (2,1).

- Transitiva, pois não existem pares que violem a transitividade nesta relação.

#### 3. Relação "x + y é par" em N

- Reflexiva: Para todo a em N, a+a resulta em um número par, portanto, é reflexiva.
- **Simétrica**: Se a+b é par, então b+a também é par, dado que a adição é comutativa.
- Transitiva: Esta propriedade é satisfeita. Considerando a, b, c em N, se a+b e b+c são pares, implica que a+c seja par. Por exemplo, com a=1, b=1, e c=3, temos que a+b é par, b+c é par e a+c também é par.
- 4. Relação " $x = y^2$ " em  $\{0,1\}$ 
  - Não forma uma relação de equivalência em um conjunto maior, pois não é simétrica nem transitiva. Por exemplo,  $1=1^2$ , mas não existe 1 tal que  $1=0^2$  no conjunto  $\{0,1\}$ .

**21. Relações de Equivalência**: Uma relação R em um conjunto S é uma relação de equivalência se ela é reflexiva, simétrica e transitiva, sendo assim, analise os exemplos a seguir:

- Relação {(1,1), (2,2), (3,3), (1,2), (2,1)} em {1,2,3}
- Relação "x + y é par" em N
- Relação " $x = y^2$ " em {0,1}

```
def reflexiva(relacao, conjunto):
     return True
def simetrica(relacao):
     return True
def transitiva(relacao):
     return True
def equivalente(relacao, conjunto):
R1 = \{(1, 1), (2, 2), (3, 3), (1, 2), (2, 1)\}
S1 = \{1, 2, 3\}
print(f'Relação = {R1} em {S1} é equivalente? {equivalente(R1, S1)}.')
R2 = \{(x, y) \text{ for } x \text{ in } range(100) \text{ for } y \text{ in } range(100) \text{ if } (x + y) \% 2 ==
0}
S2 = set(range(100))
print(f'Relação = {R2} em {S2} é equivalente? {equivalente(R2, S2)}.')
R3 = \{(x, y) \text{ for } x \text{ in } \{0, 1\} \text{ for } y \text{ in } \{0, 1\} \text{ if } x == y ** 2\}
S3 = \{0, 1\}
print(f'Relação = {R3} em {S3} é equivalente? {equivalente(R3, S3)}.')
```

```
Relação = \{(1, 2), (3, 3), (2, 1), (2, 2), (1, 1)\} em \{1, 2, 3\} é
equivalente? True.
Relação = \{(71, 29), (90, 42), (6, 48), (92, 88), (83, 39), (2, 50), (90, 42), (90, 42), (90, 48), (90, 88), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 80), (80, 
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98)} em {0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17,
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69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85,
86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99} é equivalente?
True.
Relação = \{(1, 1), (0, 0)\} em \{0, 1\} é equivalente? True.
```

# Slide 31 - Funções

# Slide 34 - Definição

Uma função  $f: A \to B$  é uma relação de A para B (um subconjunto de  $A \times B$ ) tal que cada  $a \in A$  está na primeira posição de um único par ordenado (a,b) em f. O gráfico de f é definido como:

Gráfico de 
$$f = \{(a,b) : a \in A, b = f(a)\}$$

#### Exemplos de Relações e Funções

Dado o conjunto  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$ , vamos verificar quais das seguintes relações são funções:

- 1.  $f = \{(1,3),(2,3),(3,1)\}$ 
  - f é uma função de A em A porque cada elemento de A aparece exatamente uma vez como o primeiro elemento de um par ordenado em f.
  - Prova: Observamos que:
    - 1, 2, e 3 são únicos na primeira posição de cada par, e
    - Cada um desses elementos é mapeado para um único valor em A.
  - Portanto, f satisfaz a definição de função.
- 2.  $g = \{(1,2),(3,1)\}$ 
  - g não é uma função de A para A porque o elemento  $2 \in A$  não aparece como o primeiro elemento de nenhum par ordenado em g.

- Prova: Para que g fosse uma função, cada elemento de A deveria aparecer como o primeiro elemento em um par único, o que não ocorre aqui.
- 3.  $h = \{(1,3),(2,1),(1,2),(3,1)\}$ 
  - h não é uma função porque o elemento  $1 \in A$  aparece como o primeiro elemento em mais de um par ordenado, o que viola a definição de função.
  - Prova: Uma função requer que cada elemento de A esteja relacionado a um único elemento em B. Aqui, 1 está relacionado a 3 e também a 2, o que não é permitido em funções.

Concluindo, apenas f é uma função no conjunto  $A = \{1,2,3\}$ , enquanto g e h não são funções devido à violação dos critérios de definição de função.

**22. Relação de Funções**: Dado o conjunto A = {1,2,3}, verifique as funções:

```
1. f = \{(1,3), (2,3), (3,1)\}
```

- 2.  $g = \{(1,2), (3,1)\}$
- 3.  $h = \{(1,3), (2,1), (1,2), (3,1)\}$

```
def verificar_funcao(relacao, conjunto):
    dominio = set([x for x, y in relacao])
    for elem in dominio:
        if len([y for x, y in relacao if x == elem]) > 1:
            return False
    return dominio == conjunto

A = {1, 2, 3}

f = {(1, 3), (2, 3), (3, 1)}
    g = {(1, 2), (3, 1)}
    h = {(1, 3), (2, 1), (1, 2), (3, 1)}

print(f'f é uma função? {verificar_funcao(f,A)}')
    print(f'g é uma função? {verificar_funcao(g,A)}')
    print(f'h é uma função? {verificar_funcao(h,A)}')
```

# Slide 37 - Teoremas e Demonstrações

Slide 42 - Indução Matemática: exemplo 1

**Objetivo**: Provar que  $1+3+5+...+(2n-1)=n^2$  para todo inteiro positivo n.

- 1. Base da Indução P(1):
  - Quando n=1, a soma dos primeiros n números ímpares é 1.
  - A fórmula dá  $1^2=1$ .
  - Portanto, P(1) é verdadeira porque ambos os lados são iguais a 1.
- 2. Hipótese Indutiva (Suponha P(k)):
  - Suponha que a fórmula é verdadeira para um certo inteiro positivo k:

$$1+3+5+...+(2k-1)=k^2$$

- 3. Passo Indutivo (Prove P(k+1)):
  - Precisamos provar que a fórmula também é válida para k+1:

$$1+3+5+...+(2k-1)=k^2$$

– Partindo da Hipótese Indutiva, adicionamos o próximo número ímpar na sequência, 2(k+1)-1, aos lados esquerdo e direito:

$$1+3+5+...+(2k-1)+[2(k+1)-1) \quad \ddot{c}k^2+[2(k+1)-1)$$

$$\ddot{c}k^2+2k+1$$

- O último passo segue da contração de  $k^2+2k+1$  que é igual a  $(k+1)^2$ .
- Portanto, P(k+1) é verdadeira.

Dado que P(1) é verdadeira e P(k+1) é verdadeira assumindo que P(k) é verdadeira, por indução matemática, a equação  $1+3+5+\ldots+(2n-1)=n^2$  é verdadeira para todo inteiro positivo n.

# Slide 43 - Indução Matemática: exemplo 2

**Exemplo**: Provar que para todo inteiro positivo n, a seguinte equação é verdadeira:

$$1+2+3+...+n=\frac{n(n+1)}{2}$$
.

#### Etapas da Prova Indutiva

- 1. Base da Indução:
  - Verifique se a equação é verdadeira para n=1.
  - $-1=\frac{1(1+1)}{2}=1$ , que é verdadeiro. Assim, a base da indução é válida.
- 2. **Hipótese Indutiva** (Suponha P(k)):
  - Assuma que a fórmula é verdadeira para algum inteiro positivo k.

- 
$$1+2+3+...+k=\frac{k(k+1)}{2}$$

- 3. **Passo Indutivo** (Prove P(k+1)):
  - Precisamos mostrar que a fórmula também é verdadeira para k+1.
  - Começamos com 1+2+3+...+k+(k+1).
  - Com base na hipótese indutiva, podemos reescrever isso como  $\frac{k(k+1)}{2}$ +(k+1).
  - Combinando os termos, obtemos  $\frac{k(k+1)}{2} + \frac{2(k+1)}{2}$ .
  - Simplificando, isso se torna  $\frac{k(k+1)+2(k+1)}{2}$ .
  - Fatorando (k+1), temos  $\frac{(k+1)(k+2)}{2}$ .
  - Que é igual a  $\frac{(k+1)((k+1)+1)}{2}$ , confirmando que a fórmula é verdadeira para k+1.

• Uma outra forma de ver é:

$$P(k+1):1+2+3+...+k+(k+1)=\frac{(k+1)((k+1)+1)}{2}$$

• Partimos da soma até k e adicionamos k+1 a ambos os lados da equação P(k):

$$1+2+3+...+k+(k+1)=\frac{k(k+1)}{2}+(k+1)$$

 Para unificar o lado direito da equação, encontramos um denominador comum e combinamos os termos:

$$\frac{k(k+1)}{2} + \frac{2(k+1)}{2}$$

Somando as frações, temos:

$$\frac{k(k+1)+2(k+1)}{2}$$

• Fatorando (k+1) do numerador, obtemos:

$$\frac{(k+1)(k+2)}{2}$$

Agora, reconhecemos que k+2 é o mesmo que (k+1)+1, portanto, a equação se torna:

$$\frac{(k+1)((k+1)+1)}{2}$$

Portanto, por indução matemática, provamos que  $1+2+3+...+n=\frac{n(n+1)}{2}$  é verdadeiro para qualquer inteiro positivo n.

- 23. Indução matemática: Faça um codigo em python que:
- a) Provar que  $1+3+5+...+(2n-1) = n^2$  para todo inteiro positivo n
- b) provar que para todo inteiro positivo n, a seguinte equação é verdadeira: 1+2+3+...+n = (n(n+1))/2

```
def soma_impares(n):
    return sum(2*i - 1 for i in range(1, n+1))

def inducaol():
    for n in range(1, 11):
        soma = soma_impares(n)
        formula = n**2
        print(f"Para n = {n}: Soma = {soma}, Fórmula n^2 = {formula}")
        assert soma == formula, f"Falha para n = {n}"
```

```
# Chama a função para realizar a indução
print("Letra a):")
inducaol()

def soma_inteiros(n):
    return sum(range(1, n+1))

def inducao2():
    for n in range(1, 11):
        soma = soma_inteiros(n)
            formula = (n * (n + 1)) // 2
            print(f"Para n = {n}: Soma = {soma}, Fórmula (n(n+1))/2 = {formula}")
            assert soma == formula, f"Falha para n = {n}"
print("\nLetra b):")
inducao2()
```

# Slide 45 - Prova por contradição - exemplo 1

**Objetivo**: Provar que  $\sqrt{2}$  é um número irracional.

#### 1. Suposição inicial:

- Suponha, por contradição, que  $\sqrt{2}$  é racional.
- Isso significa que existem inteiros p e q, sem fatores comuns (ou seja, p e q são coprimos), tal que  $\sqrt{2} = \frac{p}{q}$ .

### 2. Desenvolvimento da contradição:

- Se  $\sqrt{2} = \frac{p}{q}$ , então elevando ambos os lados ao quadrado, obtemos  $2 = \frac{p^2}{q^2}$ , ou  $p^2 = 2q^2$ .
- Da equação  $p^2=2q^2$ ,  $p^2$  deve ser par porque é duas vezes um número inteiro (2  $q^2$  ).
- Se  $p^2$  é par, então p também deve ser par (pois somente o quadrado de um número par é par).
- Se p é par, então existe um inteiro m tal que p=2m.

#### 3. Aprofundamento na contradição:

- Substituindo p por 2m na equação  $p^2=2q^2$ , temos  $(2m)^2=2q^2$ , ou  $4m^2=2q^2$ , o que simplifica para  $2m^2=q^2$ .
- Isso implica que  $q^2$  também é par, e consequentemente, q deve ser par.

#### 4. Conclusão da contradição:

- Se tanto p quanto q são pares, então eles têm pelo menos o fator comum 2, contradizendo a suposição inicial de que p e q são coprimos (não têm fatores comuns).
- Portanto, nossa suposição inicial de que  $\sqrt{2}$  é racional leva a uma contradição.

#### Conclusão:

• Dado que a suposição de que  $\sqrt{2}$  é racional conduz a uma contradição, devemos concluir que  $\sqrt{2}$  é irracional.

## Slide 46 - Prova por contradição - exemplo 2

**Objetivo**: Provar que 0 é o único elemento neutro da adição em N.

#### 1. Suposição Inicial:

– Suponha, para fins de contradição, que exista um  $e \in N$ , com  $e \neq 0$ , que também é um elemento neutro da adição.

#### 2. **Desenvolvimento**:

- Sabe-se que 0 é o elemento neutro da adição, então para qualquer  $n \in N$ , temos n=n+0. Em particular, se escolhermos n=e, obtemos e=e+0.
- Além disso, pela nossa suposição, e também é um elemento neutro. Isso significa que para qualquer  $n \in N$ , n=e+n. Especificamente, escolhendo n=0, obtemos 0=e+0.

#### 3. **Contradição**:

- Agora, temos duas expressões: e=e+0 e 0=e+0. Isso implica que e=0.
- No entanto, isso contradiz nossa suposição inicial de que e ≠ 0.

#### Conclusão:

- A suposição de que existe um elemento neutro diferente de 0 leva a uma contradição.
- Portanto, 0 é o único elemento neutro da adição em N.

#### 24. Prova por contradição: Faça a prova por contradição dos seguintes exemplos:

- a) provar que raiz de 2 é um número irracional
- b) provar que 0 é o único elemento neutro da adição em N

```
def sqrt2():
    for a in range(1, 21):
        for b in range(1, 21):
            if a / b == (2 ** 0.5):
                return f"Sqrt(2) pode ser representado como {a}/{b}, o
que é um número racional."
    return "Sqrt(2) não pode ser representado como uma fração, é
irracional."

result1 = sqrt2()
print(f'Letra a):{result1}')

def elemento_neutro():
    for n in range(1, 21):
        if n + 0 != n:
            return f"Contradição: Para n = {n}, n + 0 != n."
```

```
return "0 é o elemento neutro da adição em N."

result2 = elemento_neutro()
print(f'Letra b): {result2}')
```

### Slide 47 - Grafos

# Slide 48 - Definição de Grafo

Um **grafo** é um par ordenado (V, A), onde:

- V é o conjunto de vértices (ou nós) do grafo.
- A é a relação binária sobre V, que especifica os **arcos** (ou arestas) do grafo.

Vertices  $v_i, v_j \in V$  tais que  $(v_i, v_j) \in A$  são ditos adjacentes, significando que eles são conectados por um arco.

#### Exemplo de um Grafo

Considere o grafo  $G_1$  representado textualmente e graficamente:

- $\bullet \quad G_1 = (V_1, A_1)$
- $V_1 = \{0,1,2,3\}$
- $A_1 = \{(0,1),(0,2),(0,3),(1,3),(2,3)\}$

Graficamente, o grafo  $G_1$  pode ser representado com círculos denotando os vértices e linhas denotando os arcos entre eles. Infelizmente, não posso renderizar ou incluir imagens diretamente aqui, mas a representação seria um ponto para cada vértice conectado por linhas que representam os arcos especificados em  $A_1$ .

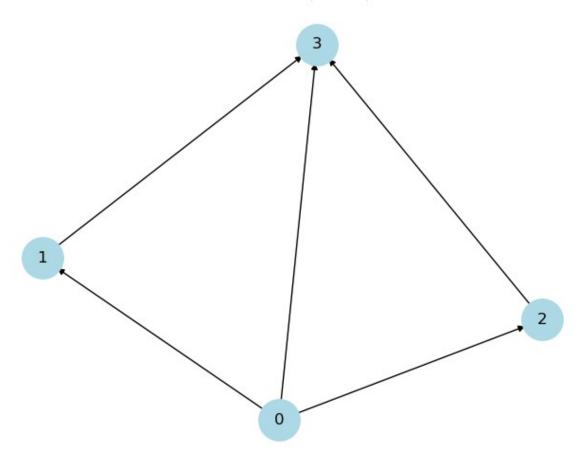
Cada vértice em  $V_1$  é um ponto numerado de 0 a 3, e cada par em  $A_1$  indica uma linha conectando dois vértices. Por exemplo, o par (0,1) representa uma linha conectando os vértices 0 e 1.

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import networkx as nx

G1 = nx.DiGraph()

G1.add_nodes_from([0, 1, 2, 3])
G1.add_edges_from([(0, 1), (0, 2), (0, 3), (1, 3), (2, 3)])
nx.draw(G1, with_labels=True, node_size=800, node_color='skyblue',
font_size=12, edge_color='black', linewidths=4, font_color='black')
plt.title('Grafo G1 = (V1, A1)')
plt.show()
```

Grafo G1 = (V1, A1)



## Slide 49 - Grafo Orientado

### Definição de Grafo Orientado

- Um grafo orientado, ou digrafo, é aquele em que os pares ordenados  $(v_i, v_j) \in A$  representam arcos com uma direção específica, de  $v_i$  para  $v_j$ .
- Em um grafo orientado:
  - Se  $(v_i, v_j) \in A$ , então  $v_i$  é chamado de predecessor de  $v_j$ , e  $v_j$  é chamado de sucessor de  $v_i$ .
- Considere o grafo orientado  $G_2$ :
  - $V_2=\{0,1,2,3\}$  representa o conjunto de vértices.
  - $A_2=\{(0,1),(0,2),(0,3),(1,3),(2,3)\}$  representa o conjunto de arcos, indicando a direção da relação entre os vértices.

## Grafo G,

- Vértices:  $V_2 = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$
- Arcos:  $A_2 = \{(0,1),(0,2),(0,3),(1,3),(2,3)\}$

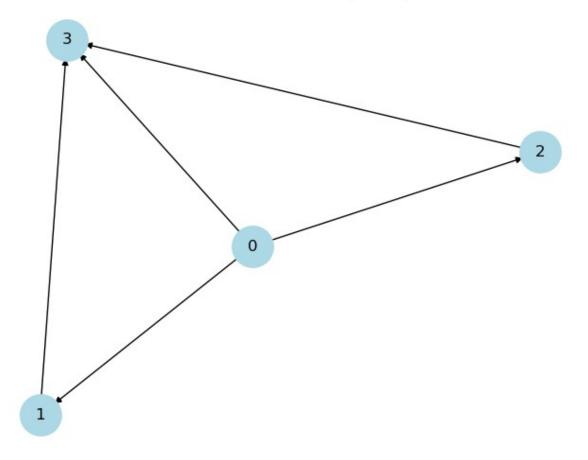
```
G2 = nx.DiGraph()

V2 = [0, 1, 2, 3]
G2.add_nodes_from(V2)

A2 = [(0, 1), (0, 2), (0, 3), (1, 3), (2, 3)]
G2.add_edges_from(A2)

pos = nx.spring_layout(G2)
nx.draw(G2, pos, with_labels=True, node_size=800,
node_color='skyblue', font_size=12, edge_color='black', linewidths=4,
font_color='black')
plt.title("Grafo Orientado G2 = (V2, A2)")
plt.show()
```

# Grafo Orientado G2 = (V2, A2)



### Slide 50 - Grafo Ordenado

Um grafo é considerado **ordenado** se existe uma relação de ordem pré-definida sobre os arcos que saem de cada vértice. No grafo  $G_{3i}$  temos:

- Conjunto de Vértices:  $V_3 = \{a, b, c, d\}$
- Conjunto de Arcos:  $A_3 = \{(a,b), (b,a), (a,c), (a,d), (c,b), (d,c), (c,d)\}$

A relação de ordem entre os arcos é dada por:

$$(a,b)<(b,a)<(a,c)<(a,d)<(c,b)<(d,c)<(c,d)$$

Isso significa que, para o vértice a, os arcos são ordenados da seguinte forma:

• Saindo de a:(a,b),(a,c),(a,d)

Para o vértice *b*:

• Saindo de *b*: (*b*, *a*)

Para o vértice *c*:

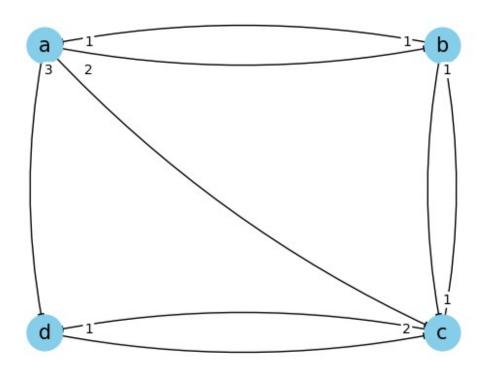
• Saindo de c:(c,b),(c,d)

Para o vértice *d*:

• Saindo de d:(d,c)

```
import networks as nx
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
# Criando um grafo direcionado
G = nx.MultiDiGraph()
# Adicionando vértices e arestas com pesos
G.add_edge('a', 'b', weight=1)
                 'a', weight=1)
G.add_edge('b',
G.add_edge('a',
                 'c', weight=2)
G.add_edge('a',
G.add_edge('c',
                  'd', weight=3)
'b', weight=1)
                 'c', weight=1)
'd', weight=2)
G.add_edge('d',
G.add_edge('c', 'd', weight=2)
G.add_edge('b', 'c', weight=1)
# Definindo a posição dos vértices
pos = \{'a': (0, 1), 'b': (1, 1), 'c': (1, 0), 'd': (0, 0)\}
# Desenhando o grafo com arcos curvos para arestas bidirecionais
nx.draw networkx nodes(G, pos, node size=700, node color='skyblue')
nx.draw_networkx_labels(G, pos, font_size=15)
# Desenhar as arestas com curvas suaves para distinguir as
bidirecionais
for (u, v, key) in G.edges(keys=True):
    style = 'arc3, rad=0.1' if key == 0 else 'arc3, rad=-0.1'
    nx.draw_networkx_edges(G, pos, edgelist=[(u, v)],
connectionstyle=style)
```

```
# Adicionando rótulos de aresta no início de cada aresta
edge labels = \{(u, v): d['weight'] \text{ for } u, v, d \text{ in } G.edges(data=True)\}
for \overline{(u, v)}, weight in edge labels.items():
    # Define o deslocamento para mover os rótulos para perto do nó de
origem
    edge_pos = pos[u]
    text pos = (edge pos[0] * 0.9 + pos[v][0] * 0.1, edge pos[1] * 0.9
+ pos[v][1] * 0.1)
    # Desenha os rótulos das arestas com fundo branco para melhor
visibilidade
    plt.text(text_pos[0], text_pos[1], s=weight,
bbox=dict(facecolor='white', edgecolor='none',
boxstyle='round,pad=0.1'))
# Mostrando o grafo
plt.axis('off') # Desliga os eixos
plt.show()
C:\Users\selah\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_28092\1524887123.py:27:
DeprecationWarning: `alltrue` is deprecated as of NumPy 1.25.0, and
will be removed in NumPy 2.0. Please use `all` instead.
  nx.draw networkx edges(G, pos, edgelist=[(u, v)],
connectionstyle=style)
```



#### Slide 51 - Conceitos de Grafos Orientados

Em um grafo orientado, podemos definir conceitos importantes baseados nas conexões entre os vértices:

- Ramificação de Saída ( $N_s$ ): Número de arcos que partem de um vértice.
- Ramificação de Entrada ( $N_E$ ): Número de arcos que chegam a um vértice.
- **Vértices-base ou Vértices-raiz**: Vértices que não têm arcos chegando a eles ( $N_E$ =0).
- **Vértices-folha**: Vértices que não têm arcos partindo deles ( $N_s$ =0).

Considerando o grafo  $G_3$ , temos:

- Vértice a: Ramificação de Saída  $N_s(a)=3$ , Ramificação de Entrada  $N_E(a)=1$
- Vértice b: Ramificação de Saída  $N_s(b)=1$ , Ramificação de Entrada  $N_E(b)=2$
- Vértice c: Ramificação de Saída  $N_{\scriptscriptstyle S}(c)$  = 2, Ramificação de Entrada  $N_{\scriptscriptstyle E}(c)$  = 2
- Vértice d: Ramificação de Saída  $N_S(d)=1$ , Ramificação de Entrada  $N_E(d)=2$

Desta forma, no grafo  $G_3$ , não temos vértices-base ou vértices-folha, pois todos os vértices têm pelo menos uma ramificação de saída e uma de entrada.

```
# Função para encontrar vértices-base/raiz e vértices-folha
def find root and leaf nodes(G):
    root nodes =
    leaf nodes =
    return root nodes, leaf nodes
# Encontrar e imprimir os vértices-base/raiz e vértices-folha
print(f'Vertices-base/raiz: {root nodes}')
print(f'Vertices-folha: {leaf nodes}')
# Calcula a ramificação de saída e de entrada para cada vértice
ramificacao saida =
ramificacao entrada =
# Exibe as ramificações para cada vértice
print("Ramificação de Saída:", ramificacao saida)
print("Ramificação de Entrada:", ramificacao entrada)
Vertices-base/raiz: []
Vertices-folha: []
Ramificação de Saída: {'a': 3, 'b': 1, 'c': 2, 'd': 1}
Ramificação de Entrada: {'a': 1, 'b': 2, 'c': 2, 'd': 2}
```

#### Slide 52 - Caminhos e Ciclos em Grafos

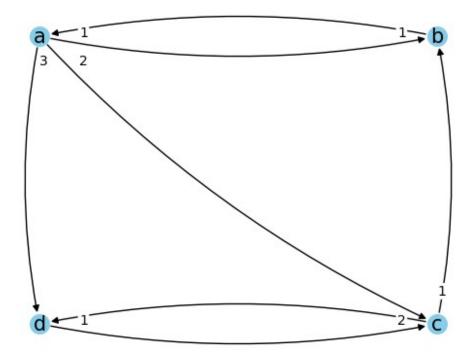
Um **caminho** em um grafo é uma sequência de arcos que conectam uma série de vértices, começando no vértice inicial e terminando no vértice final, de tal forma que cada arco está diretamente conectado ao próximo.

Um ciclo é um caminho particular que começa e termina no mesmo vértice.

- Caminho: Para o grafo  $G_3$ , a sequência (a,c)(c,b) é um caminho válido de comprimento 2.
- Ciclo: O grafo  $G_3$  é cíclico, pois contém ciclos, por exemplo, (a,b)(b,a).
- **Grafo Cíclico**: Um grafo é cíclico se contém pelo menos um ciclo.
- Grafo Acíclico: Um grafo é acíclico se não contém nenhum ciclo.

```
import networkx as nx
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
# Criando um grafo direcionado
G = nx.MultiDiGraph()
# Adicionando vértices e arestas com pesos
G.add_edge('a', 'b', weight=1)
G.add_edge('b', 'a', weight=1)
G.add_edge('a', 'c', weight=2)
G.add_edge('a', 'd', weight=3)
G.add_edge('c', 'b', weight=1)
G.add_edge('c',
                   'b', weight=1)
G.add_edge('d', 'c', weight=1)
G.add_edge('c', 'd', weight=2)
# Definindo a posição dos vértices
pos = \{'a': (0, 1), 'b': (1, 1), 'c': (1, 0), 'd': (0, 0)\}
# Desenhando o grafo com arcos curvos para arestas bidirecionais
nx.draw networkx nodes(G, pos, node size=200, node color='skyblue')
nx.draw networkx labels(G, pos, font size=15)
# Desenhar as arestas com curvas suaves para distinguir as
bidirecionais
for (u, v, key) in G.edges(keys=True):
     style = 'arc3, rad=0.1' if key == 0 else 'arc3, rad=-0.1'
     nx.draw networkx edges(G, pos, edgelist=[(u, v)],
connectionstyle=style)
# Adicionando rótulos de aresta no início de cada aresta
edge labels = \{(u, v): d['weight'] \text{ for } u, v, d \text{ in } G.edges(data=True)\}
for (u, v), weight in edge_labels.items():
    # Define o deslocamento para mover os rótulos para perto do nó de
origem
    edge pos = pos[u]
    text pos = (edge pos[0] * 0.9 + pos[v][0] * 0.1, edge pos[1] * 0.9
```

```
+ pos[v][1] * 0.1
    # Desenha os rótulos das arestas com fundo branco para melhor
visibilidade
    plt.text(text pos[0], text pos[1], s=weight,
bbox=dict(facecolor='white', edgecolor='none',
boxstyle='round,pad=0.1'))
# Mostrando o grafo
plt.axis('off') # Desliga os eixos
plt.show()
# Encontrando caminhos
print("Caminhos de 'a' para 'b':")
for path in nx.all simple paths(G, source='a', target='b'):
    print(path)
# Verificando a existência de ciclos
has cycles = nx.is directed acyclic graph(G)
print(f"O grafo G3 é cíclico? {'Não' if has_cycles else 'Sim'}")
# Identificando um ciclo (se houver)
try:
    cycle = nx.find cycle(G)
    print("Um ciclo em G3:", cycle)
except nx.NetworkXNoCycle:
    print("G3 é acíclico.")
C:\Users\selah\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel 15908\763802617.py:26:
DeprecationWarning: `alltrue` is deprecated as of NumPy 1.25.0, and
will be removed in NumPy 2.0. Please use `all` instead.
  nx.draw networkx edges(G, pos, edgelist=[(u, v)],
connectionstyle=style)
```



```
Caminhos de 'a' para 'b':

['a', 'b']

['a', 'c', 'b']

['a', 'd', 'c', 'b']

O grafo G3 é cíclico? Sim

Um ciclo em G3: [('a', 'b', 0), ('b', 'a', 0)]
```

## Slide 53 - Grafo Rotulado

Um **grafo rotulado** é aquele em que seus vértices ou arcos têm rótulos associados que representam informações adicionais.

- Rotulação de Vértices: É uma função  $f_V$  que associa cada vértice do conjunto V a um rótulo do conjunto  $R_V$ .
- Rotulação de Arcos: É uma função  $f_A$  que associa cada arco do conjunto A a um rótulo do conjunto  $R_A$ .

#### *Exemplo de Grafo Rotulado* $G_4$ :

Considere o grafo  $G_4$ :

• Vértices:  $V_4 = \{0, 1, 2\}$ 

• Arcos:  $A_4 = \{(0,1), (1,2), (0,2)\}$ 

Uma possível rotulação para  $G_4$  é:

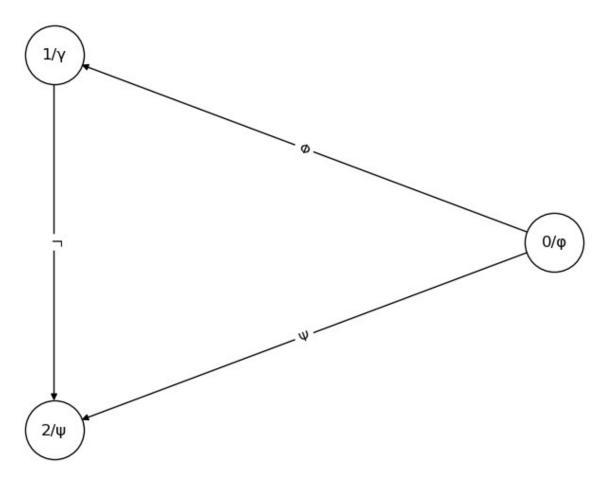
Rotulação de Vértices:

$$f_{v} = \{(0, \phi), (1, \gamma), (2, \psi)\} \operatorname{com} R_{v} = \{\phi, \gamma, \psi\}$$

Rotulação de Arcos:

$$f_A = \{((0,1), \Phi), ((1,2), \Gamma), ((0,2), \Psi)\} \cos R_A = \{\Phi, \Gamma, \Psi\}$$

```
import networkx as nx
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
# Criando um grafo direcionado
G4 = nx.DiGraph()
# Adicionando vértices e arestas do grafo G4
# Rotulação dos vértices
vertex_labels = \{'0': '\phi', '1': '\gamma', '2': '\psi'\}
for node, label in vertex labels.items():
    G4.nodes[node]['label'] = label
# Desenhando o grafo
pos = nx.circular_layout(G4) # Posicionamento circular para os nós
nx.draw(G4, pos, with labels=False, node size=2000,
node color='white', edgecolors='black')
# Desenhando os rótulos dos vértices
for node, (x, y) in pos.items():
    plt.text(x, y, f'{node}/{G4.nodes[node]["label"]}', fontsize=12,
ha='center', va='center')
# Desenhando os rótulos das arestas
edge_labels = nx.get_edge_attributes(G4, 'label')
nx.draw networkx edge labels(G4, pos, edge labels=edge labels,
font color='black')
# Mostrando o grafo
plt.axis('off') # Desliga os eixos
plt.show()
```



# Slides 54 a 59 - Árvores

# Definição de Árvore

- Uma **árvore** é um grafo acíclico (sem ciclos) e orientado, onde:
  - Existe exatamente um vértice chamado **raiz** com  $N_E$ =0 (sem arestas de entrada).
  - Todos os outros vértices têm exatamente uma aresta de entrada ( $N_E$ =1).
  - Existe um único caminho de qualquer vértice para a raiz.

#### Conceitos em Árvores

#### Ancestral e Descendente:

- Se a é ancestral de b, então é possível percorrer um caminho da raiz até b passando por a.
- Se b é descendente de a, então a vem antes de b no caminho da raiz até b.

#### Pai e Filho:

Se não houver vértices intermediários entre a e b, e se a é ancestral direto de b, então a é o pai de b e b é o filho de a.

#### Folhas e Nós Internos:

Vértices sem filhos são chamados de folhas.

Vértices com pelo menos um filho são chamados de nós internos.

#### • Profundidade:

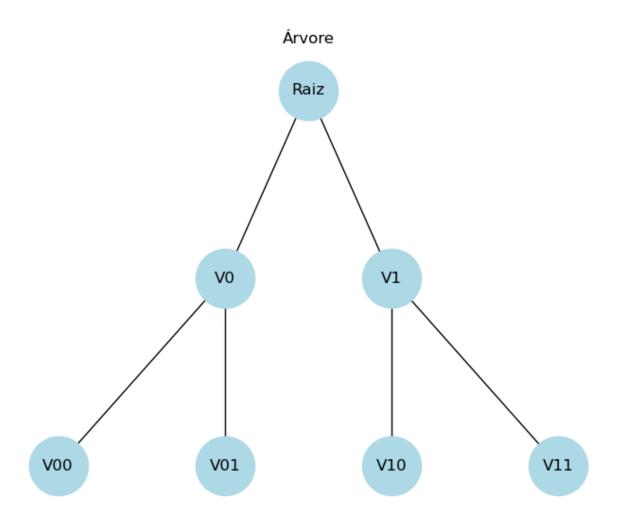
A profundidade de um nó é o número de arestas no caminho da raiz até esse nó.

#### Exemplo

Considerando uma árvore com vértices nomeados como Raiz, V1, V11, V00, V01, V0, V10:

- V1 é o pai de V11.
- Raiz é ancestral de todos os nós.
- V00 e V11 são folhas.
- V0 e V1 são nós internos.
- V01 e V10 têm profundidade 2.

```
import networkx as nx
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
# Criando uma árvore
T = nx.DiGraph()
# Adicionando vértices e arestas
T.add_edges_from([
    ('Raiz', 'V0'),
('Raiz', 'V1'),
('V0', 'V00'),
    ('VO', 'VO_
('VO', 'V10'),
    ('V1', 'V11'),
])
# Desenhando a árvore
pos = nx.nx_agraph.graphviz_layout(T, prog='dot') # Usando o layout
do Graphviz
nx.draw(T, pos, with_labels=True, node_size=2000,
node color='lightblue', arrows=False)
# Mostrando a árvore
plt.title("Árvore")
plt.show()
```



```
# Supondo que G seja o grafo definido anteriormente
# Função para encontrar a raiz, folhas, nós de entrada e saída
def graph properties(G):
    # Identificar se o grafo é acíclico
    is acyclic = []
    print(f"O grafo G é acíclico? {is_acyclic}")
    # Identificar a raiz (vértices com grau de entrada igual a zero)
    root = []
    print(f"Raiz do grafo: {root}")
    # Identificar as folhas (vértices com grau de saída igual a zero)
    leaves = []
    print(f"Folhas do grafo: {leaves}")
    # Calcular os graus de entrada e saída
    in degrees = {}
    out_degrees = {}
    print(f"Graus de entrada: {in_degrees}")
```

```
print(f"Graus de saída: {out_degrees}")

return is_acyclic, root, leaves, in_degrees, out_degrees

properties = graph_properties(T)

0 grafo G é acíclico? True
Raiz do grafo: ['Raiz']
Folhas do grafo: ['V00', 'V01', 'V10', 'V11']
Graus de entrada: {'Raiz': 0, 'V0': 1, 'V1': 1, 'V00': 1, 'V01': 1, 'V10': 1, 'V10': 1, 'V11': 1}
Graus de saída: {'Raiz': 2, 'V0': 2, 'V1': 2, 'V00': 0, 'V01': 0, 'V10': 0, 'V11': 0}
```

• *Identificando nós folha*: Para identificar os nós folha em um grafo usando a biblioteca NetworkX em Python, utilizamos a seguinte linha de código:

```
leaves = [node for node, deg in G.out_degree() if deg == 0]
```

A linha de código em questão cria uma lista dos nós folha de um grafo **G**. Os nós folha são aqueles que não têm arestas saindo deles. Vamos decompô-la:

- G.out\_degree(): Este método retorna um conjunto de pares (nó, grau de saída) para todos os nós no grafo G. O "grau de saída" é o número de arestas que saem de um nó.
- [node for node, deg in G.out\_degree() if deg == 0]: Esta é uma compreensão de lista, uma forma concisa de construir uma lista em Python. O que ela faz é:
  - Iterar sobre cada par (nó, grau de saída) gerado por G.out degree().
  - Checar se o grau de saída (deg) é 0, o que significa que não há arestas saindo desse nó.
  - Se o grau de saída for 0, incluir o nó na lista leaves.

Portanto, leaves será uma lista contendo todos os nós do grafo G que são nós folha.

• *Identificando a raiz*: Para identificar a raiz em um grafo usando a biblioteca NetworkX em Python, utilizamos a seguinte linha de código:

```
root = [node for node, deg in G.in_degree() if deg == 0]
```

A linha de código em questão cria uma lista dos nós raiz de um grafo **G**. Os nós folha são aqueles que não têm arestas entrando neles. Vamos decompô-la:

• G.in\_degree(): Este método retorna um conjunto de pares (nó, grau de entrada) para todos os nós no grafo G. O "grau de entrada" é o número de arestas que entrasm em cada nó.

- [node for node, deg in G.in\_degree() if deg == 0]: Esta é uma compreensão de lista, uma forma concisa de construir uma lista em Python. O que ela faz é:
  - Iterar sobre cada par (nó, grau de entrada) gerado por G.in\_degree().
  - Checar se o grau de entrada (deg) é 0, o que significa que não há arestas entrandonesse nó.
  - Se o grau de entrada for 0, incluir o nó na lista root.

Portanto, root será uma lista contendo todos os nós do grafo G que são nós raiz.

• Calculando Graus de Entrada e Saída em um Grafo: Para calcular os graus de entrada e saída de cada nó em um grafo utilizando a biblioteca NetworkX, usamos as seguintes linhas de código:

```
in_degrees = {node: deg for node, deg in G.in_degree()}
out_degrees = {node: deg for node, deg in G.out_degree()}
```

G.in\_degree (): Este método retorna um iterador sobre os pares (nó, grau de entrada) para todos os nós no grafo G. O grau de entrada é o número total de arestas direcionadas para um nó.

G.out\_degree (): Este método retorna um iterador sobre os pares (nó, grau de saída) para todos os nós no grafo G. O grau de saída é o número total de arestas que saem de um nó.

{node: deg for node, deg in G.in\_degree()}: Esta é uma dictionary comprehension que cria um dicionário in\_degrees, onde cada chave é um nó do grafo, e seu valor é o grau de entrada desse nó.

{node: deg for node, deg in G.out\_degree()}: De forma semelhante, cria um dicionário out\_degrees, onde cada chave é um nó do grafo, e seu valor é o grau de saída desse nó.