JavaScript for Beginners



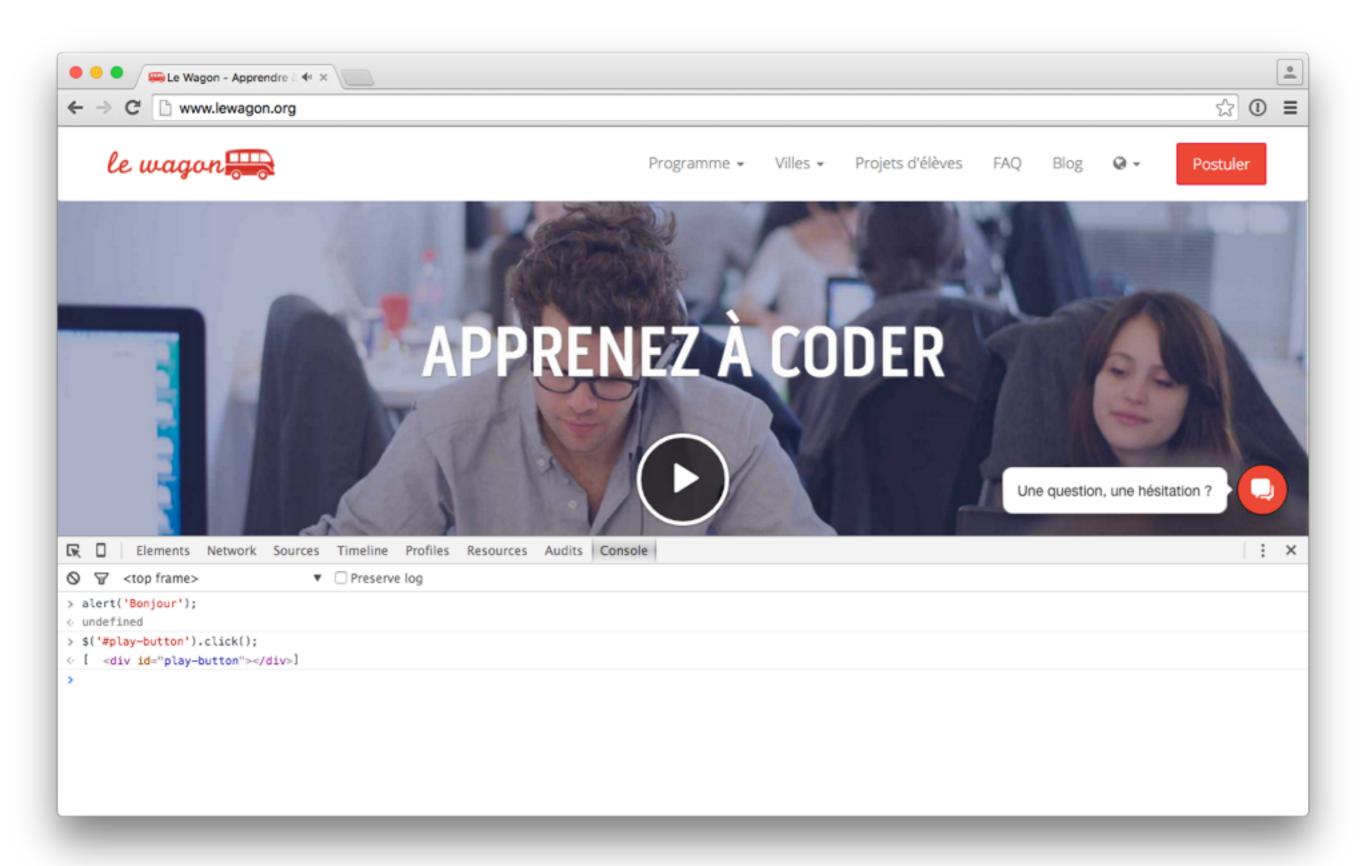


Bring technical skills to creative people

Let's talk about JavaScript

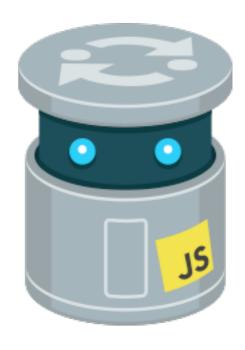
In-browser language

(since 1995)





Sublime Text



JS Bin

Data types

typeof

Numbers

-100

0

1

3.14

42

Boolean

true false

String

```
"John"

"John Lennon"

"a"
```

Object

```
"first_name": "John",

"last_name": "Lennon"
}

[ "john", "paul", "ringo", "george"]
```

null undefined

Variables

var

var firstName;



var firstName = "John";



console.log(firstName);



Exercise

Concatenate two strings

Conditions

if, else



```
if (weather === "rainy") {
  console.log("Take an umbrella");
}
```



```
if (weather === "rainy") {
  console.log("Take an umbrella");
} else {
  console.log("Take your sunglasses");
}
```



```
if (weather === "rainy") {
  console.log("Take an umbrella");
} else if (weather === "stormy") {
  console.log("Stay at home");
} else {
  console.log("Take your sunglasses");
}
```

Boolean algebra

&&, ||, !

Logical and

var result = a && b;

a	b	result
false	false	false
false	true	false
true	false	false
true	true	true

```
var rain = true;
var wind = true;
if (rain && wind) {
  console.log("Really stay at home");
}
```

Logical or

var result = a | b;

a	b	result
false	false	false
false	true	true
true	false	true
true	true	true

```
var day = "Saturday";

if (day === "Saturday" || day === "Sunday") {
  console.log("It's the week-end!");
}
```

Logical not

var result = !a;

a	result
true	false
false	true

```
var sunny = true;

if (!sunny) {
  console.log("Cancel the beach");
}
```

```
var weather = "raining";

if (weather !== "sunny") {
  console.log("Cancel the beach");
}
```

Exercise

Filter names starting with a "B"

Loops

for, while

Array

```
var students = [ "john", "paul", "ringo" ];
students.length // => 3

students[0] // => "john"
students[2] // => "ringo"
students[1] // => "paul"
```

For

```
for (var i = 0; i < students.length; i += 1) {
  console.log(students[i]);
}</pre>
```

Exercise bis

Filter names starting with a "B"

While

```
var i = 0;
while (i < students.length) {
  console.log(students[i]);
  i += 1;
}</pre>
```

Functions

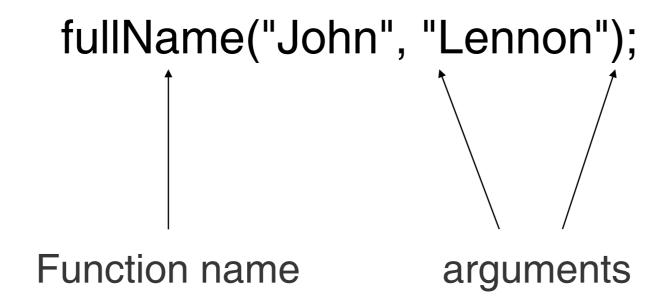
function

```
function name(parameters) {
  body
  (return statement)
}
```

Example: Full Name

```
function fullName(first, last) {
  var name = first + " " + last;
  return name;
}
```

Calling a function

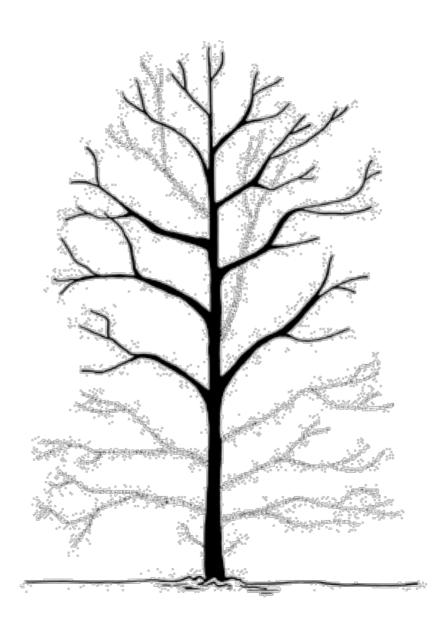


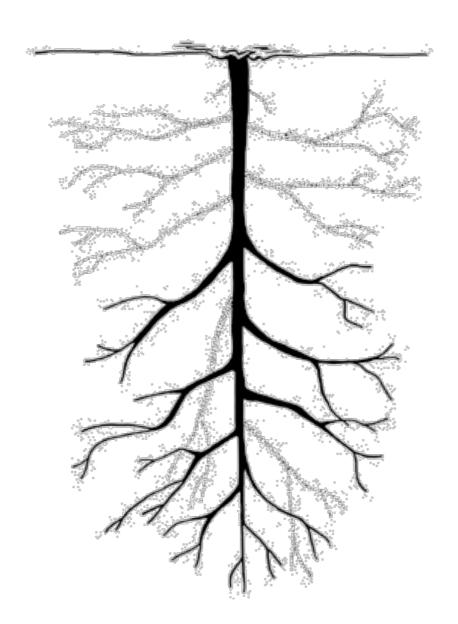
Exercise ter

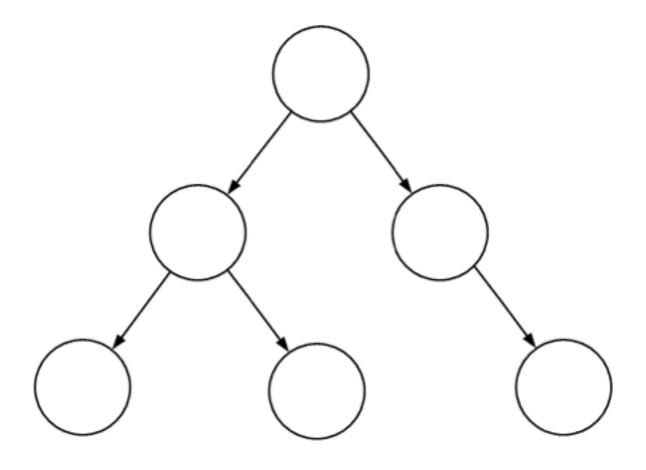
Filter names starting with "B" starting with "C"

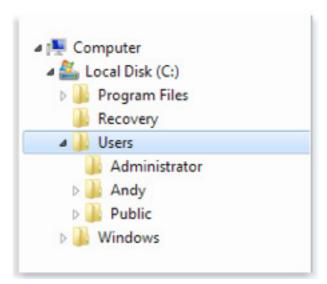
. . .

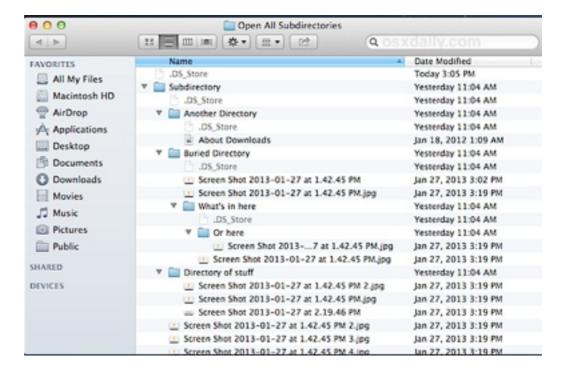
DOM







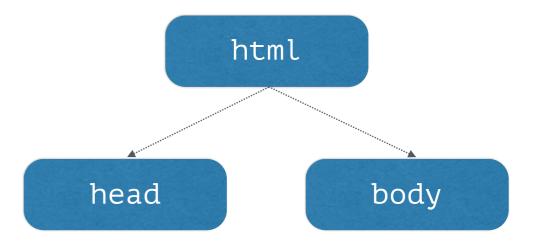




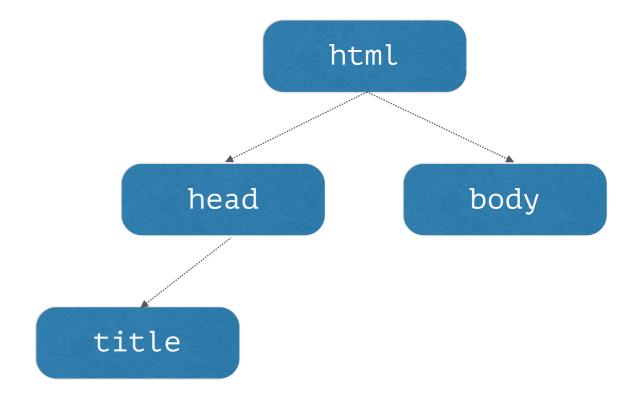
```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Hello</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>
      Hello
    </h1>
    >
      Lorem Ipsum...
    </body>
</html>
```

html

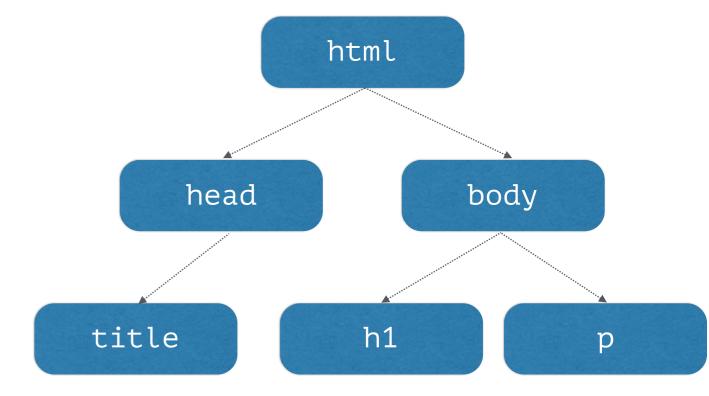
```
<html>
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  <body>
    <h1>
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    </h1>
    >
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    </body>
</html>
```



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      Lorem
            Ipsum...
    </body>
</html>
```



jQuery



https://code.jquery.com/jquery-1.11.3.min.js

```
$(document).ready(function() {
   // The jQuery-dependent code
});
```

1 - DOM Manipulation

Element Selector

```
<h1>
 Hello
</h1>
>
 Lorem Ipsum...
$("p").hide();
 >
Autrum Ipsum...
```

Id selector

```
<h1>
Hello
</h1>
<div id="cart">
[...]
</div>
<div>
[...]
</div>
```

#cart

```
$("#cart").hide();
```

Class selector

```
<div class="green">
  Hello
</h1>
<div class="red">
  [...]
</div>
<div class="red">
  [...]
</div></div>
```

.red

\$(".red").hide();

```
<div id="cart" class="red">
[...]
</div>
```

```
<div id="cart" class="red">
[...]
</div>
$("#cart").addClass('bold');
```

```
<div id="cart" class="red">
 [...]
</div>
$("#cart").addClass('bold');
<div id="cart" class="bold red">
 [...]
</div>
```

```
<div id="cart" class="bold red">
  [...]
 </div>
$("#cart").removeClass('bold');
 <div id="cart" class="red">
   [...]
 </div>
```

2 - Event Handling

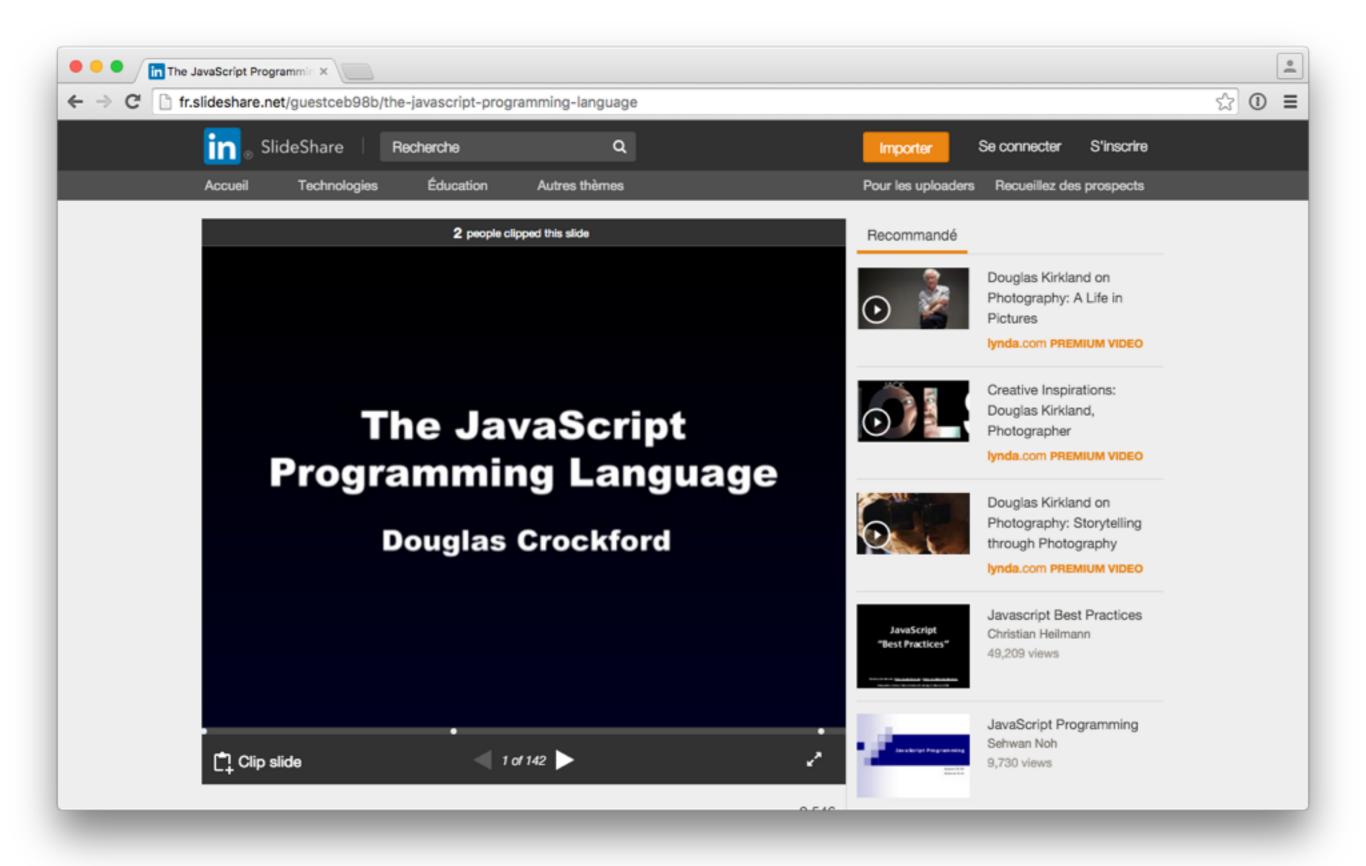
\$('#play-button').click();

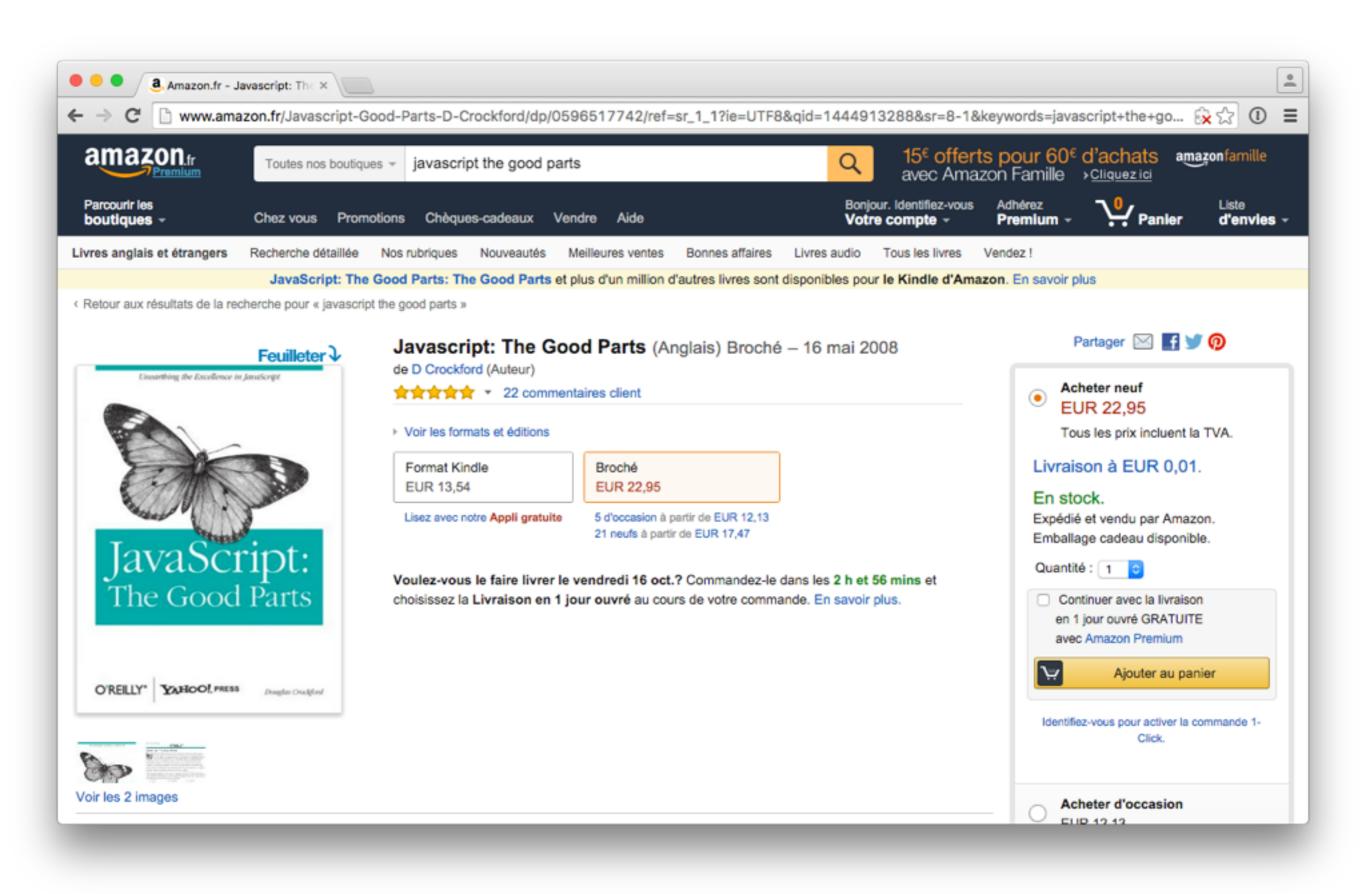
```
$('#an-element').on('click', function() {
  alert("You have clicked");
});
```

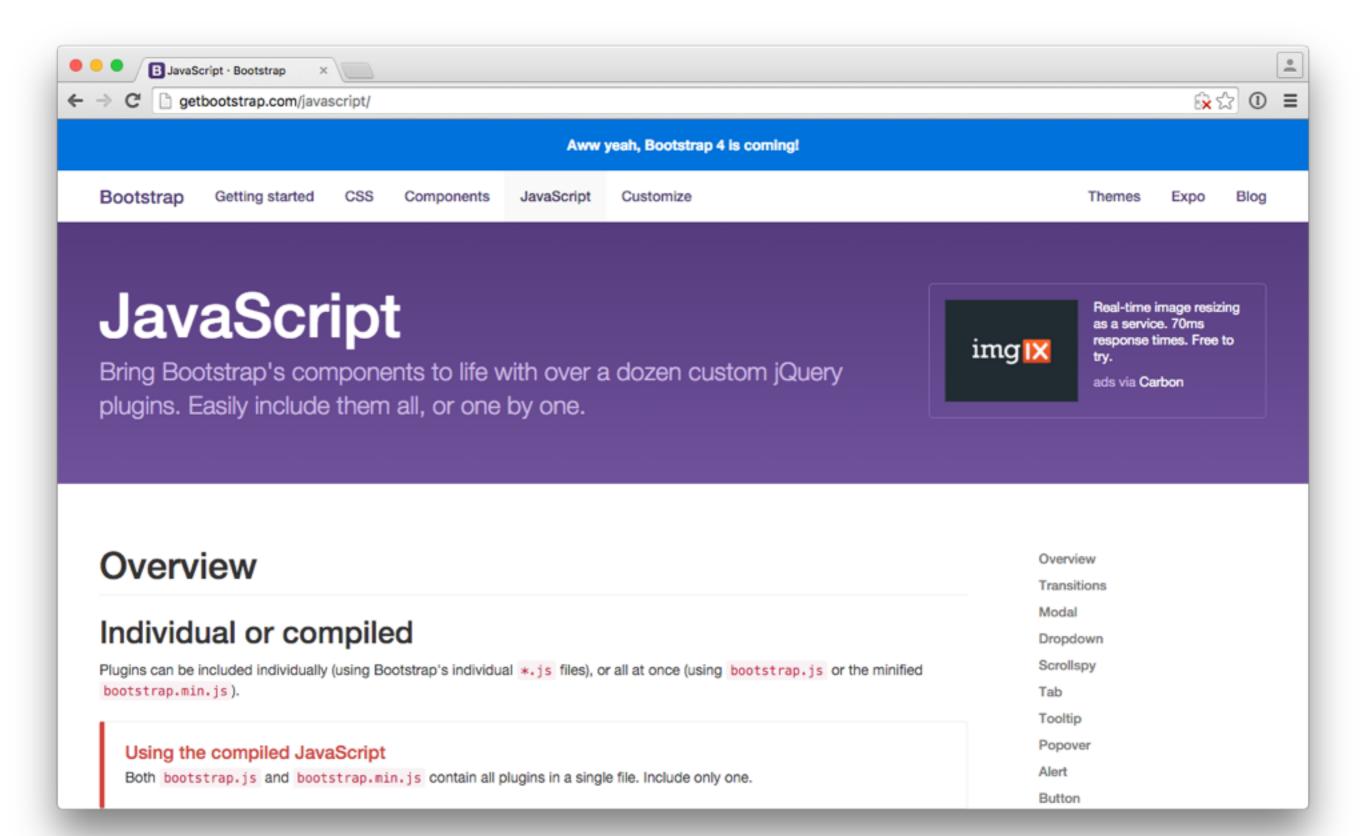
3 - AJAX

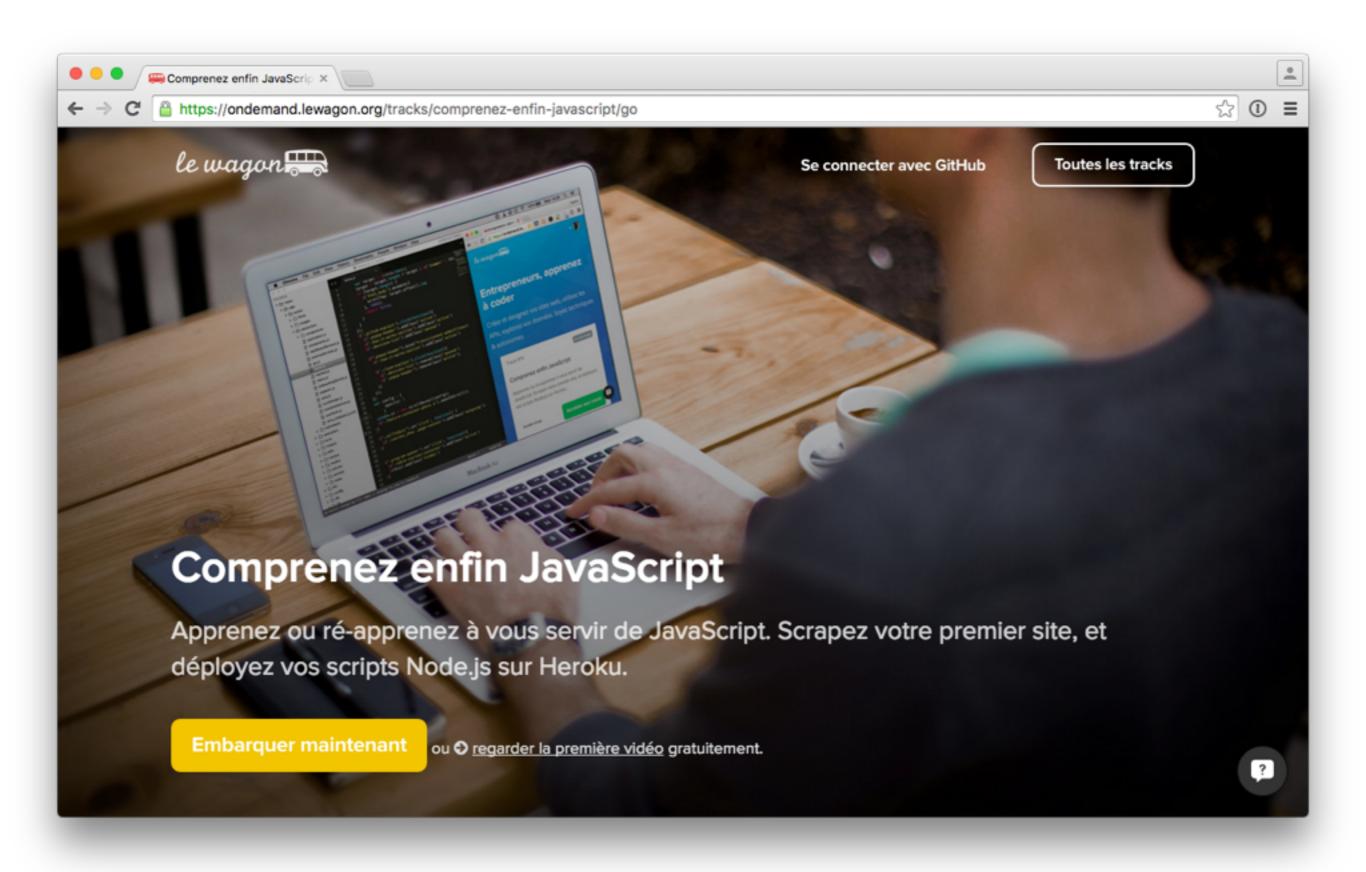
(To be continued...)

Resources











ondemand.lewagon.org/nantes