



# Data Base Project

22 JANUARY

---

**Author's:**

**Pedro Miguel Ferreira Ribeiro – ER721**

**Afonso Rocha – ER720**



Erasmus+



**INSTITUTO POLITÉCNICO  
DE BRAGANÇA**

---

# MongoDB + Express + Postman

## What is MongoDB?

MongoDB is a document database with the scalability and flexibility that you want with the querying and indexing that you need

## What is Express?

Express provides a minimal interface to build our applications. It provides us the tools that are required to build our app. It is flexible as there are numerous modules available on npm, which can be directly plugged into Express.

Unlike its competitors like Rails and Django, which have an opinionated way of building applications, Express has no "best way" to do something. It is very flexible and pluggable.

*"Even Amazon, [Alphabet-parent] Google, and Microsoft came to us and told us we are one of the most popular technologies on their cloud platform"*

*"So given those secular trends, we're quite bullish about the opportunity in front of us."*

**Dev Ittycheria**

## What is Postman?

Postman is currently one of the most popular tools used in API testing. It started in 2012 as a side project by Abhinav Asthana to simplify API workflow in testing and development.

API stands for Application Programming Interface which allows software applications to communicate with each other via API calls.

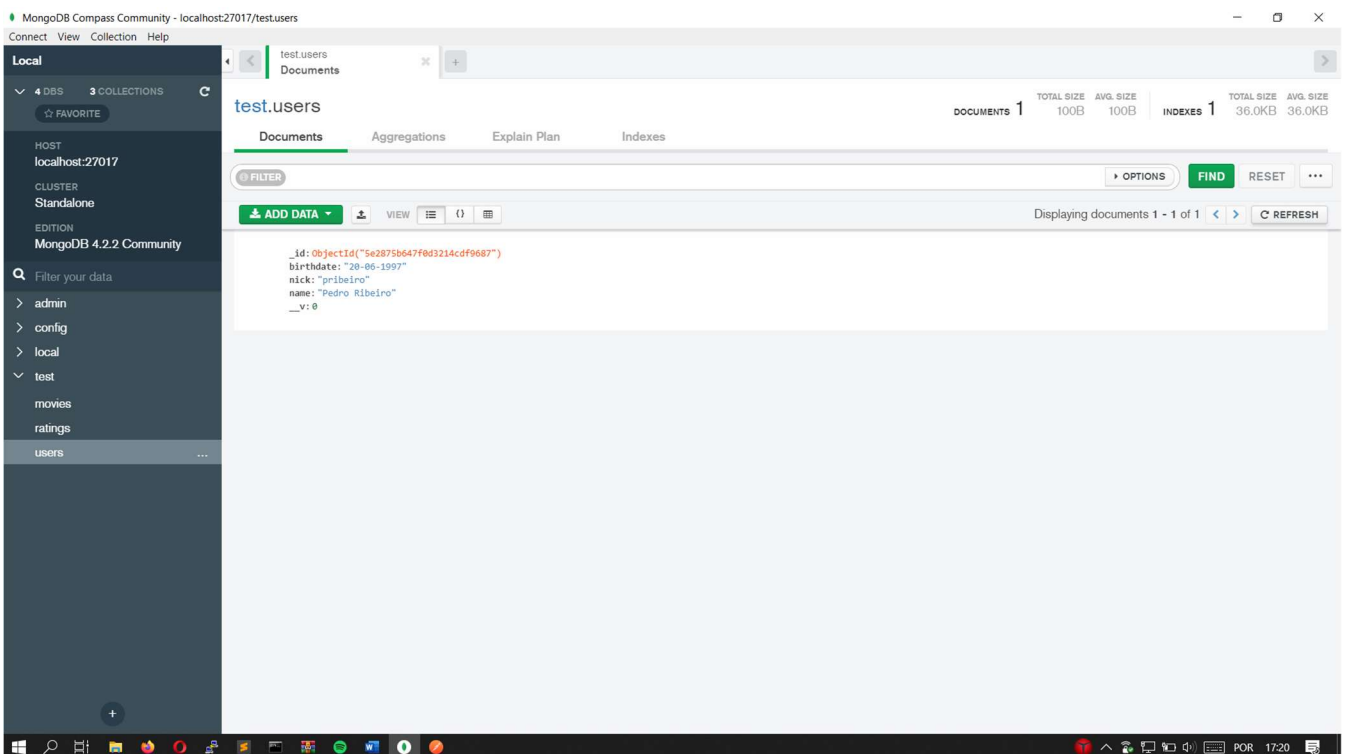
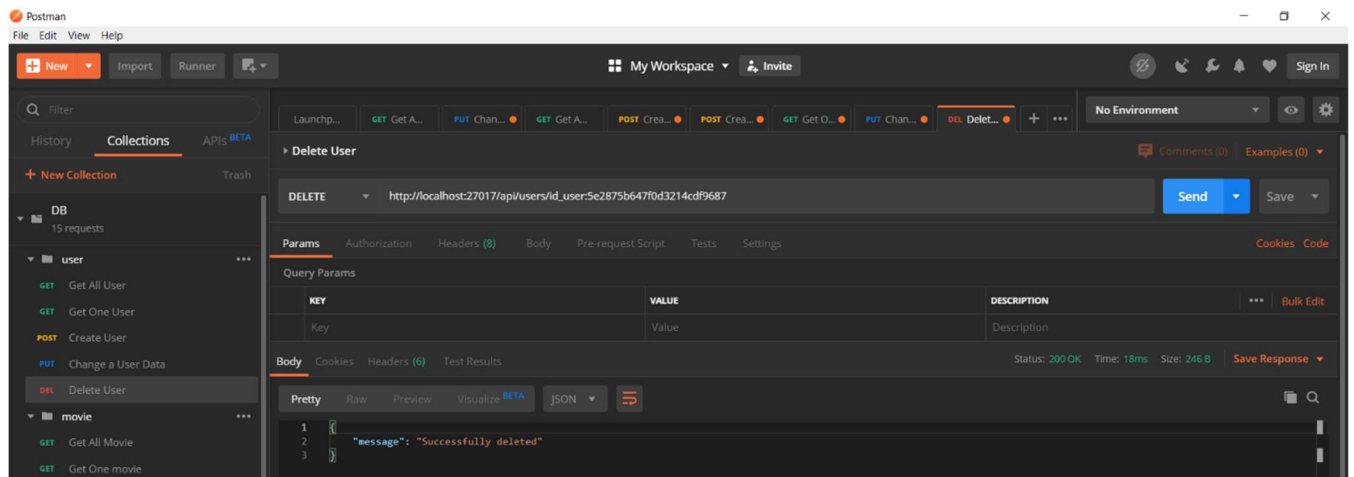
# Final Reports

The application is capable of CRUD though Postman.  
And every, unless of create data, to do in a web browser.

## User:

The following screenshots demonstrate the API endpoints for user management in Postman:

- Create User:** A POST request to `http://localhost:27017/api/users/` with a body containing `{ "name": "Pedro Ribeiro", "nick": "pribeiro", "birthdate": "20-06-1997" }`. The response is `{ "message": "user created!" }`.
- Get All User:** A GET request to `http://localhost:27017/api/users`. The response is a JSON array containing one user object: `{ "_id": "5e2875b647f0d3214cdf9687", "birthdate": "20-06-1997", "nick": "pribeiro", "name": "Pedro Ribeiro", "_v": 0 }`.
- Change a User Data:** A PUT request to `http://localhost:27017/api/users/id:5e2875b647f0d3214cdf9687` with a body containing `{ "name": "Pedro Ribeiro", "nick": "pribeiro97", "birthdate": "20-06-1997" }`. The response is a JSON object: `{ "_id": "5e2875b647f0d3214cdf9687", "birthdate": "20-06-1997", "nick": "pribeiro", "name": "Pedro Ribeiro", "_v": 0 }`.
- Get One User:** A GET request to `http://localhost:27017/api/users/id_user:5e2875b647f0d3214cdf9687`. The response is a JSON object: `{ "_id": "5e2875b647f0d3214cdf9687", "birthdate": "20-06-1997", "nick": "pribeiro", "name": "Pedro Ribeiro", "_v": 0 }`.



# Movies:

The screenshot shows the Postman application with a workspace named "My Workspace". The left sidebar displays a collection of requests under the "movie" folder, including "Create Movie", "Change a Movie Data", and "Delete Movie". The main panel shows a POST request to the endpoint `http://localhost:27017/api/movies`. The request body is set to "x-www-form-urlencoded" and contains the following data:

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION
name	ToyStory	
date	5-5-1996	
genre	Animation	
Key	Value	Description

The response status is 200 OK, and the body is a JSON object: `{"message": "movie created!"}`.

The screenshot shows the Postman application with a workspace named "My Workspace". The left sidebar displays a collection of requests under the "movie" folder, including "Get All Movie", "Get One movie", "Create Movie", "Change a Movie Data", and "Delete Movie". The main panel shows a GET request to the endpoint `http://localhost:27017/api/movies`. The response status is 200 OK, and the body is a JSON array containing one movie object:

```
1 [
2   {
3     "_id": "5e28692f9242675e1c4650ca",
4     "genre": "Animation",
5     "date": "5-5-1996",
6     "name": "ToyStory",
7     "_v": 0
8   }
9 ]
```

The screenshot shows the Postman application with a workspace named "My Workspace". The left sidebar displays a collection of requests under the "movie" folder, including "Get All Movie", "Get One movie", "Create Movie", "Change a Movie Data", and "Delete Movie". The main panel shows a PUT request to the endpoint `http://localhost:27017/api/movies/movies_id:5e28692f9242675e1c4650ca`. The request body is set to "x-www-form-urlencoded" and contains the following data:

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION
nome	Toy Story	
date	5-5-1996	
Genre	Animation	
Key	Value	Description

The response status is 200 OK, and the body is a JSON object: `{"message": "movie updated!"}`.

Postman

File Edit View Help

New Import Runner My Workspace Invite

Filter Collections APIs BETA

History DB 15 requests

+ New Collection Trash

user

- GET Get All User
- GET Get One User
- POST Create User
- PUT Change a User Data
- DEL Delete User

movie

- GET Get All Movie
- GET Get One movie
- POST Create Movie

Get One movie

GET http://localhost:27017/api/movies/movies\_id-5e28692f9242675e1c4650ca

Send Save

Params Authorization Headers (7) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies Code

Query Params

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION
Key	Value	Description

Body Cookies Headers (6) Test Results Status: 200 OK Time: 11ms Size: 291 B Save Response

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize BETA JSON

```

1 {
2   "_id": "5e28692f9242675e1c4650ca",
3   "date": "5-5-1996",
4   "name": "Toy Story",
5   "__v": 0
6 }

```

Postman

File Edit View Help

New Import Runner My Workspace Invite

Filter Collections APIs BETA

History DB 15 requests

+ New Collection Trash

user

- GET Get All User
- GET Get One User
- POST Create User
- PUT Change a User Data
- DEL Delete User

movie

- GET Get All Movie
- GET Get One movie
- POST Create Movie

Delete Movie

DELETE http://localhost:27017/api/movies/movies\_id-5e28692f9242675e1c4650ca

Send Save

Params Authorization Headers (8) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies Code

Headers (0)

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION
Key	Value	Description

Temporary Headers (8)

Body Cookies Headers (6) Test Results Status: 200 OK Time: 6ms Size: 246 B Save Response

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize BETA JSON

```

1 {
2   "message": "Successfully deleted"
3 }

```

MongoDB Compass Community - localhost:27017/test.movies

Connect View Collection Help

Local

4 DBS 3 COLLECTIONS

HOST localhost:27017

CLUSTER Standalone

EDITION MongoDB 4.2.2 Community

Filter your data

admin config local test

movies ratings users

test.movies Documents

DOCUMENTS 2 TOTAL SIZE 183B AVG. SIZE 92B INDEXES 1 TOTAL SIZE 36.0KB AVG. SIZE 36.0KB

Documents Aggregations Explain Plan Indexes

FILTER OPTIONS FIND RESET

ADD DATA VIEW

Displaying documents 1 - 2 of 2

```

1 {
2   "_id": ObjectId("5e287382ebac0b34b08046c2"),
3   "genre": "Animation",
4   "date": "5-5-1996",
5   "name": "Toy Story",
6   "__v": 0
7 }
8
9 {
10  "_id": ObjectId("5e28745247f0d3214cdf9685"),
11  "genre": "Animation",
12  "date": "24-05-1996",
13  "name": "ToyStory",
14  "__v": 0
15 }

```

# Ratings:

The screenshot shows the Postman application interface. On the left, the 'Collections' sidebar is open, showing a collection named 'Ratings' with a 'Get All Ratings' endpoint selected. The main workspace displays the details of this GET request. The URL is 'http://localhost:27017/api/ratings/'. The response status is '200 OK', with a time of '10ms' and a size of '294 B'. The response body is shown in 'Pretty' format, displaying a JSON array of rating objects.

```
1 [
2   {
3     "_id": "5e2868d55e246e5960def0e0",
4     "rating": 3,
5     "idUser": "2",
6     "idMovie": "1",
7     "__v": 0
8   }
9 ]
```

The screenshot shows the Postman application interface. On the left, the 'Collections' sidebar is open, showing a collection named 'Ratings' with a 'Get One Ratings' endpoint selected. The main workspace displays the details of this GET request. The URL is 'http://localhost:27017/api/ratings/ratings\_id:5e2868d55e246e5960def0e0'. The response status is '200 OK', with a time of '20ms' and a size of '292 B'. The response body is shown in 'Pretty' format, displaying a single rating object.

```
1 {
2   "_id": "5e2868d55e246e5960def0e0",
3   "rating": 4,
4   "idUser": "2",
5   "idMovie": "1",
6   "__v": 0
7 }
```



Postman

File Edit View Help

New Import Runner My Workspace Invite

Filter

History Collections APIs BETA

+ New Collection Trash

15 requests

user

- GET Get All User
- GET Get One User
- POST Create User
- PUT Change a User Data
- DEL Delete User

movie

- GET Get All Movie
- GET Get One movie
- POST Create Movie
- PUT Change a Movie Data
- DEL Delete Movie

Ratings

- GET Get All Ratings
- GET Get One Ratings
- POST Create Ratings
- PUT Change a RatingsData
- DEL Delete Ratings

Create Ratings

POST http://localhost:27017/api/ratings/

Send Save

Params Authorization Headers (9) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies Code

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL BETA

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> idMovie	1	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> idUser	2	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> rating	3	
Key	Value	Description

Body Cookies Headers (6) Test Results Status: 200 OK Time: 51ms Size: 241 B Save Response

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize BETA JSON

```
1 {
2   "message": "rating created!"
3 }
```

Postman

File Edit View Help

New Import Runner My Workspace Invite

Filter

History Collections APIs BETA

+ New Collection Trash

15 requests

user

- GET Get All User
- GET Get One User
- POST Create User
- PUT Change a User Data
- DEL Delete User

movie

- GET Get All Movie
- GET Get One movie
- POST Create Movie
- PUT Change a Movie Data
- DEL Delete Movie

Ratings

- GET Get All Ratings
- GET Get One Ratings
- POST Create Ratings
- PUT Change a RatingsData
- DEL Delete Ratings

Change a RatingsData

PUT http://localhost:27017/api/ratings/ratings\_id:5e2868d55e246e5960def0e0

Send Save

Params Authorization Headers (9) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies Code

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL BETA

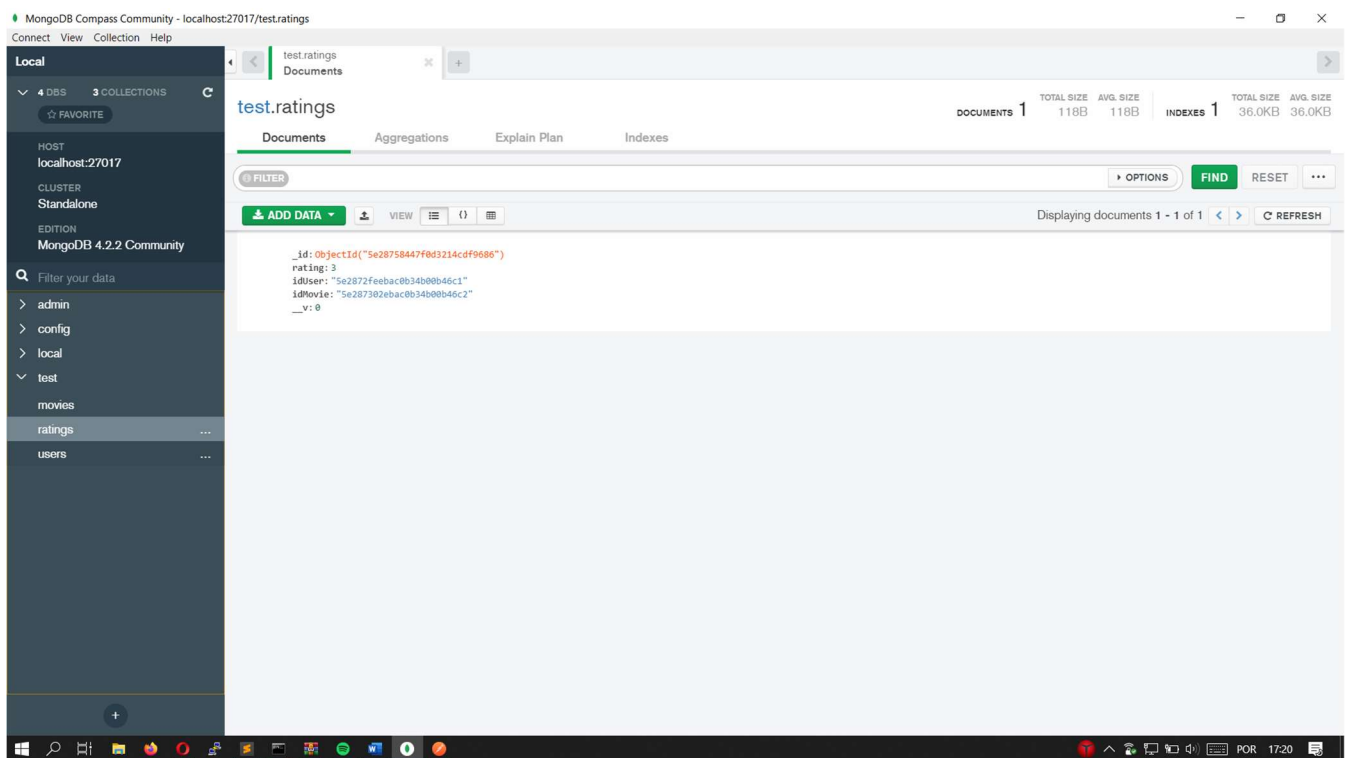
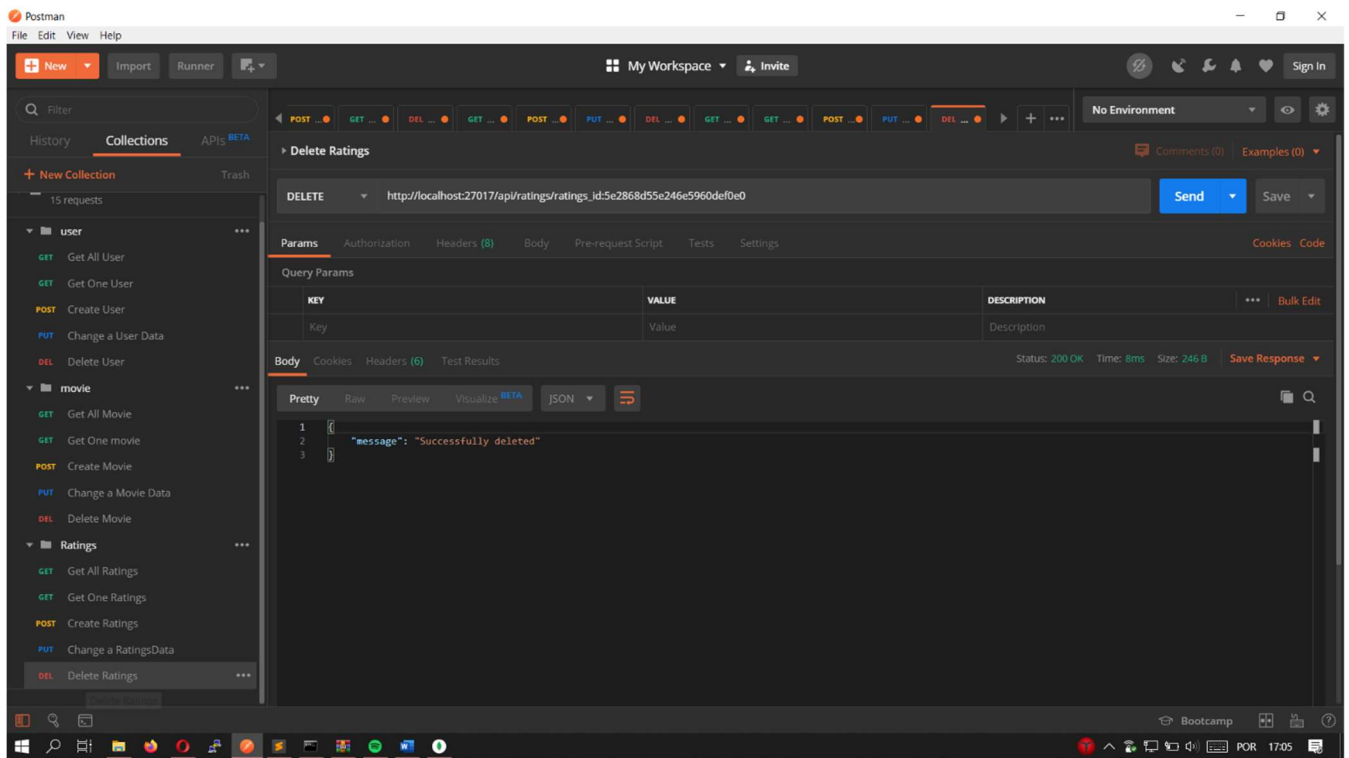
KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> idMovie	1	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> idUser	2	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> rating	4	
Key	Value	Description

Body Cookies Headers (6) Test Results Status: 200 OK Time: 44ms Size: 241 B Save Response

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize BETA JSON

```
1 {
2   "message": "rating updated!"
3 }
```





```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - nodemon server.js
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18362.592]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. Todos os direitos reservados.

C:\Users\pribe>cd "DataBase Project"

C:\Users\pribe\DataBase Project>nodemon server.js
[nodemon] 2.0.2
[nodemon] to restart at any time, enter `rs`
[nodemon] watching dir(s): *.*
[nodemon] watching extensions: js,mjs,json
[nodemon] starting `node server.js`
Magic happens on port 27017
(node:17652) DeprecationWarning: `open()` is deprecated in mongoose >= 4.11.0, use `openUri()` instead, or set the `useMongoClient` option if using `connect()` or `createConnection()`. See http://mongoosejs.com/docs/connections.html#use-mongo-client
!!Connected
```

On document README.txt there are the command line to use on Postman , to be more quick, I decide not to include in this document.

Also I tried to Export the Postman WorkSpace but couldn't discover how to do it.

---

# Conclusion

In this short amount of time, we discover the power of MongoDB. It was very hard to learn everything about JS and how MongoDB and Postman work, in a short time like this. Without the website 'oreilly.com' we wouldn't be able to do the work. For me(Pedro), in my bachelor project I'll think to have an approach in MongoDB when it's about nosql, since now I have experience on it.