

#3 a) Treewidth = 2 because there is a cycle. Any order of elimination

$$b) p(y_E | y_{-E}, x_i, \theta) =$$

$$\frac{G_E(y_{-E}, y_E, x_i, \theta) \cdot G_{E+1}(y_E, y_{E+1}, x_i, \theta)}{\sum_{y_E} G_E(y_{-E}, y_E, x_i, \theta) \cdot G_{E+1}(y_E, y_{E+1}, x_i, \theta)}$$

$$d) p(y_S | y_{-S}, x_i, \theta) =$$

$$\frac{\prod_{i: i \in S} G_i(y_{i-1}, y_i, x_i, \theta)}{\sum_{y_E} \prod_{i: i \in S} G_i(y_{i-1}, y_i, x_i, \theta)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{if } i \in S, y_i &= y_S \\ \text{if } i-1 \in S, y_{i-1} &= y_S \end{aligned}$$