

$$M = X + W \sim \mathcal{N}(0, v) \quad (1)$$

where

$$X \sim p_X(x) = \rho \mathcal{N}(x|0, \sigma_X^2) + (1 - \rho) \delta(x) \quad (2)$$

The posterior distribution is given by

$$p(x|m) = \frac{p_X(x)p(m|x)}{\int p_X(x)p(m|x)dx} \quad (3)$$

$$= \frac{[\rho \mathcal{N}(x|0, \sigma_X^2) + (1 - \rho) \delta(x)] \mathcal{N}(x|m, v)}{\int [\rho \mathcal{N}(x|0, \sigma_X^2) + (1 - \rho) \delta(x)] \mathcal{N}(x|m, v) dx} \quad (4)$$

$$\int [\rho \mathcal{N}(x|0, \sigma_X^2) + (1 - \rho) \delta(x)] \mathcal{N}(x|m, v) dx \quad (5)$$

$$= \rho \mathcal{N}(0|m, v + \sigma_X^2) + (1 - \rho) \mathcal{N}(0|m, v) \quad (6)$$

$$\mathbb{E}[X] = \frac{\rho \frac{m\sigma_X^2}{v + \sigma_X^2} \mathcal{N}(0|m, v + \sigma_X^2)}{(1 - \rho) \mathcal{N}(0|m, v) + \rho \mathcal{N}(0|m, v + \sigma_X^2)} \quad (7)$$

$$\mathbb{E}[X^2] = \frac{\rho \left[ \frac{\sigma_X^2 v}{v + \sigma_X^2} + \left| \frac{m\sigma_X^2}{v + \sigma_X^2} \right|^2 \right] \mathcal{N}(0|m, v + \sigma_X^2)}{(1 - \rho) \mathcal{N}(0|m, v) + \rho \mathcal{N}(0|m, v + \sigma_X^2)} \quad (8)$$

$$\text{Var}[X] = \mathbb{E}[X^2] - |\mathbb{E}[X]|^2 \quad (9)$$

Define

$$C = \frac{\rho \mathcal{N}(0|m, v + \sigma_X^2)}{\rho \mathcal{N}(0|m, v + \sigma_X^2) + (1 - \rho) \mathcal{N}(0|m, v)} \quad (10)$$

we have

$$\mathbb{E}[X] = C \cdot \frac{m\sigma_X^2}{v + \sigma_X^2} \quad (11)$$

$$\text{Var}[X] = C \cdot \left[ \frac{\sigma_X^2 v}{v + \sigma_X^2} + \left| \frac{m\sigma_X^2}{v + \sigma_X^2} \right|^2 \right] - |\mathbb{E}[X]|^2 \quad (12)$$

$$p(m) = \int p_X(x) \mathcal{N}(x|m, v) \mathrm{d}x = (1 - \rho) \mathcal{N}(0|m, v) + \rho \mathcal{N}(0|m, v + \sigma_X^2) \quad (13)$$

$$\text{MSE} = \int |x - \hat{x}| p(x, m) \mathrm{d}x \mathrm{d}m \quad (14)$$

$$= \int |x|^2 p_X(x) \mathrm{d}x - \int |\hat{x}|^2 p(m) \mathrm{d}m \quad (15)$$

$$= \rho \sigma_X^2 - \int |\hat{x}|^2 p(m) \mathrm{d}m \quad (16)$$

$$\int |\hat{x}|^2 p(m) \mathrm{d}m = \int \left| C \cdot \frac{m \sigma_X^2}{v + \sigma_X^2} \right|^2 p(m) \mathrm{d}m \quad (17)$$

$$= \int C \cdot |m|^2 \left( \frac{\sigma_X^2}{v + \sigma_X^2} \right)^2 \rho \mathcal{N}(0|m, v) \mathrm{d}m \quad (18)$$

$$= \left( \frac{\rho \sigma_X^2}{v + \sigma_X^2} \right)^2 \int |m|^2 \frac{|\mathcal{N}(0|m, v + \sigma_X^2)|^2}{(1 - \rho) \mathcal{N}(0|m, v) + \rho \mathcal{N}(0|m, v + \sigma_X^2)} \mathrm{d}m \quad (19)$$