Homework 2

数独生成 & 求解器

应用介绍

本 Java 程序可以用于解决或生成一个 9x9 的数独游戏。用户可以选择输入一个数独游戏并得到解答,或者提供提示数目,程序将随机生成一个数独游戏。

使用说明

首先,使用 javac 命令编译程序:

```
javac Sudoku.java
```

然后,使用 java 命令运行程序:

```
java Sudoku
```

1. 解决数独游戏

运行程序后,输入1,然后输入数独游戏,空格用 无表示,如下所示:

```
Enter 1 to enter a sudoku and solve, 2 to generate a sudoku:
Enter the sudoku:
8 . . . . . . . .
. . 3 6 . . . . .
. 7 . . 9 . 2 . .
. 5 . . . 7 . . .
. . . . 4 5 7 . .
. . . 1 . . . 3 .
. . 1 . . . . 6 8
. . 8 5 . . . 1 .
. 9 . . . . 4 . .
Solution:
8 1 2 7 5 3 6 4 9
9 4 3 6 8 2 1 7 5
6 7 5 4 9 1 2 8 3
1 5 4 2 3 7 8 9 6
3 6 9 8 4 5 7 2 1
2 8 7 1 6 9 5 3 4
5 2 1 9 7 4 3 6 8
4 3 8 5 2 6 9 1 7
7 9 6 3 1 8 4 5 2
```

2. 生成数独游戏

运行程序后,输入2,然后输入提示数目,程序将随机生成一个数独游戏,如下所示:

```
Enter 1 to enter a sudoku and solve, 2 to generate a sudoku:

2
Enter number of prompts:
30
. 7 5 . 2 . . 8 1
. . . . . 8 . . 2
. . 8 . . . . 6 .
7 . . 2 6 5 . . .
6 . . . 7 . 2 5 .
. . . . . . 8 7 6
2 . . . 9 . 6 4 .
. 5 4 . . 6 3 . 7
. . . . . 2 . .
```

代码说明

本程序包含 Sudoku 类,包含以下属性:

SIZE:数独游戏的大小,本程序中为9board:数独游戏的棋盘,为一个二维数组

本程序包含以下方法:

• main(String[] args):程序入口,用于接收用户输入并调用其他方法

• print(): 打印当前对象的棋盘

• scan(): 从控制台输入一个数独游戏

• [generate(int numPrompts): 生成一个数独游戏, [numPrompts] 为提示数目

• solve(): 解决数独游戏

• check(): 检查数独游戏是否合法

• checkRow(int row): 检查第 row 行是否合法

• checkCol(int col): 检查第 col 列是否合法

• checkSquare(int row, int col): 检查以第 row 行、第 col 列为左上角的 3x3 方块是否合法

• clear(): 清空棋盘

算法说明

1. 解决数独游戏

本程序使用回溯法解决数独游戏。首先,程序会从左上角开始,依次尝试填入 1-9,如果填入的数字不合法,则尝试下一个数字,直到找到合法的数字。如果找不到合法的数字,则回溯到上一个空格,重新填入数字。如果所有空格都填满了数字,则数独游戏解决成功。

2. 生成数独游戏

本程序使用回溯法生成数独游戏。由于我们在解决数独游戏时,每次都是从左上角开始,以随机的顺序尝试填入数字,因此我们可以先生成一个随机的数独游戏,然后随机地删除一些数字,直到达到指定的提示数目。

不足与改进

- 尽管本程序有一定的异常处理,但是出现异常时只会提示 Invalid input,而不会提示具体的错误信息,这对于用户来说不够友好。
- 本程序使用命令行界面进行交互,用户体验不够好,可以考虑使用图形界面。
- 将 main 方法与 Sudoku 类分离,可以使得程序更加清晰。
- 生成的数独游戏可能有多个解。在求解数独游戏时,如果找到一个解,程序就会停止,而不会继续 寻找其他解。

附录

代码如下:

```
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.util.Random;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Collections;
import java.util.List;
public class Sudoku {
    public final static int SIZE = 9;  // Size of the Sudoku board
    int[][] board = new int[SIZE][SIZE]; // The Sudoku board
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        Sudoku sudoku = new Sudoku();
        System.out.println("Enter 1 to enter a sudoku and solve, 2 to generate a
sudoku: ");
        try {
            int choice = scanner.nextInt();
            if (choice == 1) { // Solve a Sudoku
                sudoku.scan();
                if (sudoku.solve()) {
                    System.out.println("Solution:");
                    sudoku.print();
                } else {
                    System.out.println("No solution");
                }
            } else if (choice == 2) { // Generate a Sudoku
                System.out.println("Enter number of prompts: ");
                int numPrompts = scanner.nextInt();
                if (numPrompts < 0 | numPrompts > 81) {
                    System.out.println("The number of prompts must be between 0
and 81");
                    scanner.close();
                    return;
                }
                sudoku.generate(numPrompts);
                sudoku.print();
                System.out.println("Invalid input");
        } catch (Exception e) {
```

```
System.out.println("Invalid input");
        }
        scanner.close();
   }
    /**
    * Prints the Sudoku board.
    */
   void print() {
        for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < SIZE; j++) {
                System.out.print(board[i][j] == 0 ? "." :
Integer.toString(board[i][j]));
                System.out.print(' ');
            }
           System.out.println();
       }
   }
    /**
    * Scans the Sudoku board from the console.
    * @throws Exception If the input is invalid.
    */
   void scan() throws Exception {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the sudoku: ");
        for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < SIZE; j++) {
                String input = scanner.next();
                if (input.equals(".")) { // Empty cell
                    board[i][j] = 0;
                } else {
                    board[i][j] = Integer.parseInt(input);
                    // Check if the input is valid
                    if (board[i][j] < 1 || board[i][j] > SIZE) {
                        scanner.close();
                        throw new Exception();
                    }
                }
            }
        }
        scanner.close();
   }
    * Generates a Sudoku board with the given number of prompts.
     * @param numPrompts The number of prompts to generate.
    */
   void generate(int numPrompts) {
        Random rand = new Random();
        // Generate a random solved Sudoku board
        solve();
        // Remove random entries from the board
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 81 - numPrompts; <math>i++) {
            int row = rand.nextInt(SIZE);
            int col = rand.nextInt(SIZE);
            // Make sure the cell is not empty
            while (board[row][col] == 0) {
                row = rand.nextInt(SIZE);
                col = rand.nextInt(SIZE);
            board[row][col] = 0;
        }
    }
     * Solves the Sudoku board.
     * @return True if the board is solved, false otherwise.
     */
    boolean solve() {
        // Generate a random order of numbers to try
        List<Integer> nums = new ArrayList<Integer>();
        for (int i = 1; i \le SIZE; i++) {
            nums.add(i);
        }
        Collections.shuffle(nums);
        // Find the next empty cell
        int nexti = 0, nextj = 0;
        boolean found = false;
        for (int i = 0; i < SIZE && !found; <math>i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < SIZE && !found; <math>j++) {
                if (board[i][j] == 0) {
                    nexti = i;
                    nextj = j;
                    found = true;
                }
            }
        }
        if (!found) {     // No empty cells, check if the complete board is valid
            return check();
        }
        // Try each number in the cell
        for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
            board[nexti][nextj] = nums.get(i);
            if (!checkRow(nexti) || !checkCol(nextj) || !checkSquare(nexti -
nexti % 3, nextj - nextj % 3)) {
                // Number is invalid, try the next number
                continue;
            }
            if (solve()) {
                return true;
            }
        }
        // No solution found, backtrack
        board[nexti][nextj] = 0;
```

```
return false;
   }
   /**
    * Checks if the Sudoku board is valid.
    * @return True if the board is valid, false otherwise.
    */
   boolean check() {
       // Check each row, column, and square
        for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
           if (!checkRow(i) || !checkCol(i)) {
                return false;
           }
        }
        for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i += 3) {
            for (int j = 0; j < SIZE; j += 3) {
                if (!checkSquare(i, j)) {
                    return false;
                }
           }
        }
        return true;
   }
    * Checks if the given row is valid.
     * @param row The row to check.
    * @return True if the row is valid, false otherwise.
    */
    boolean checkRow(int row) {
        boolean[] nums = new boolean[SIZE];
        for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
            if (board[row][i] != 0) {
                if (nums[board[row][i] - 1]) { // Number already exists in row
                    return false;
                }
                nums[board[row][i] - 1] = true;
            }
        }
       return true;
   }
    * Checks if the given column is valid.
    * @param col The column to check.
     * @return True if the column is valid, false otherwise.
    */
   boolean checkCol(int col) {
        boolean[] nums = new boolean[SIZE];
        for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
            if (board[i][col] != 0) {
                if (nums[board[i][col] - 1]) { // Number already exists in
column
                    return false;
                }
```

```
nums[board[i][col] - 1] = true;
           }
        }
        return true;
    }
    /**
    * Checks if the given square is valid.
    * @param row The row of the square to check.
     * @param col The column of the square to check.
     * @return True if the square is valid, false otherwise.
     */
    boolean checkSquare(int row, int col) {
        boolean[] nums = new boolean[SIZE];
        for (int i = row; i < row + 3; i++) {
            for (int j = col; j < col + 3; j++) { // Check each cell in the
square
                if (board[i][j] != 0) {
                    if (nums[board[i][j] - 1]) {
                        return false;
                    nums[board[i][j] - 1] = true;
                }
            }
        }
        return true;
    }
    * Clears the Sudoku board.
    */
    void clear() {
        for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < SIZE; j++) {
                board[i][j] = 0;
            }
        }
    }
}
```