

## Alloy Practice

### CPU Scheduler

In what follows, entities in the model are in **bold**. Signatures start with a capital letter and relations (fields) begin with a lower case letter.

1. There is *one* **Scheduler** for a single CPU system.
2. The **Scheduler** manages the progress of all the **Tasks** in the system, one of which is the designated **IDLE** task.
3. The **Scheduler** knows which **Tasks** are **runnable**, which **Tasks** are **blocked**, and which **Task** is on (using) the CPU (**onCPU**)
4. The **runnable** and **blocked** **Tasks** *partition* the set **Task**, that is:
  - a. *Every* **Task** is *either* **runnable** *or* **blocked**, and
  - b. *No* **Task** is *both* **runnable** *and* **blocked**.
5. The **IDLE** task is always **runnable**.
6. The **Task** currently **onCPU** is **runnable**.
7. The **IDLE** task is **onCPU** if and only if it is the only **runnable** **Task** (that is, there is no other **runnable** **Task**).

A skeleton model is in file *Scheduler.als*, and a visualization theme is in *Scheduler.thm*. Below is an example solution that conforms to the facts above:

