借助 theme()函数,可以自定义ggplot2图表的任何部分。幸运的是,可以使用大量的预构建主题,仅用一行代码即可获得良好的样式。小编汇总了常用几个包的主题风格以供参考,以后可以根据论文的风格选择内置的一些主题。

#### 1.具体操作

这里使用iris数据集,给出绘制散点图的例子,这里没有对主题风格进行设置,使用了默认主题。

```
library(ggplot2)
ggplot(iris,aes(x = Sepal.Length,y = Sepal.Width,col = Species,shape = Species)) +
   geom_point()
```

如果你想更换主题,可以直接在之后加入对应参数即可,例如

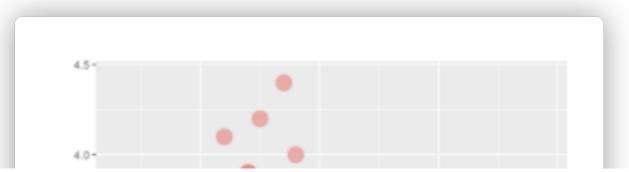
```
library(ggplot2)
ggplot(iris,aes(x = Sepal.Length,y = Sepal.Width,col = Species,shape = Species)) +
   geom_point() +
   theme_bw()
```

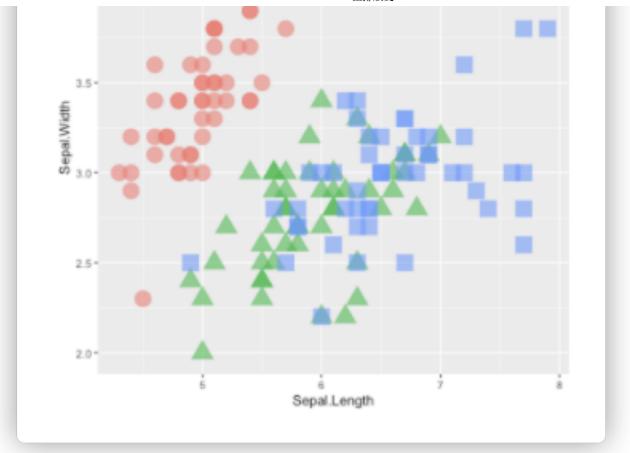
接下来,我们对常用的主题风格进行汇总。

### 2.ggplot2包

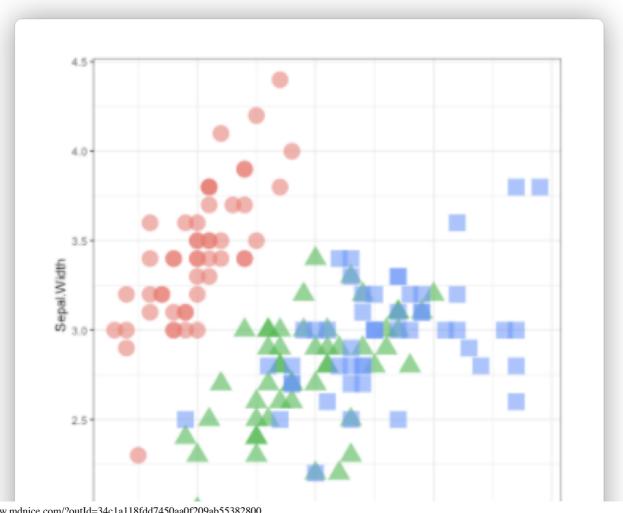
ggplot2包内部就有一些内置主题样式。

#### default



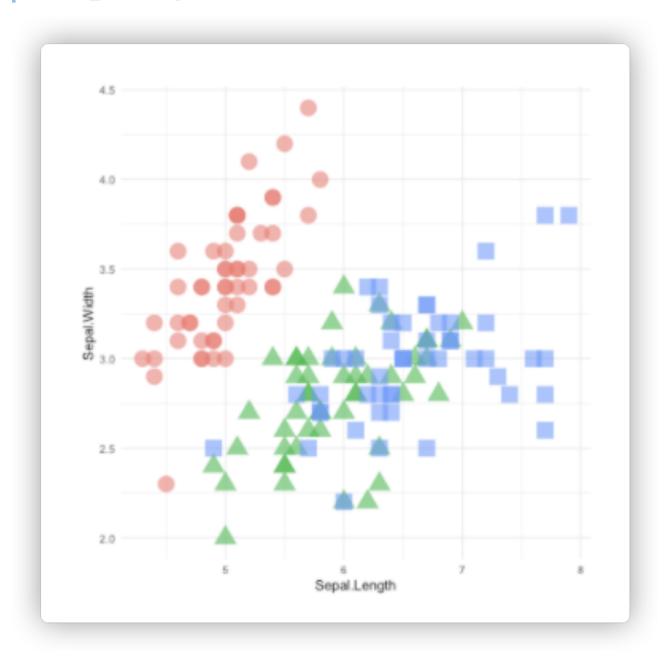


## theme\_bw()



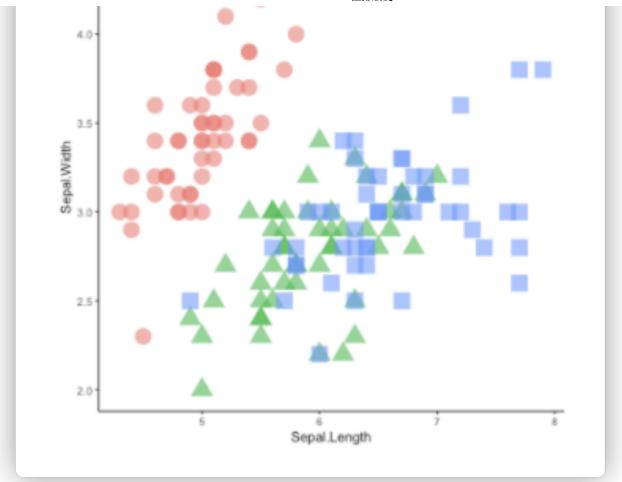


## theme\_minimal()

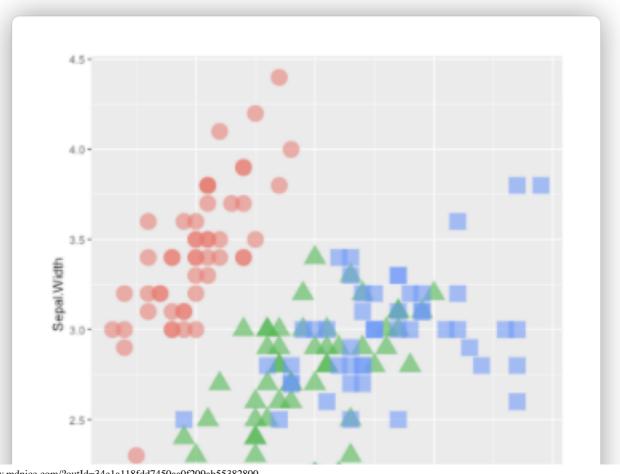


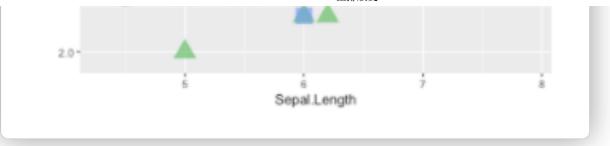
### theme\_classic()





# theme\_gray()





### ggthemes包

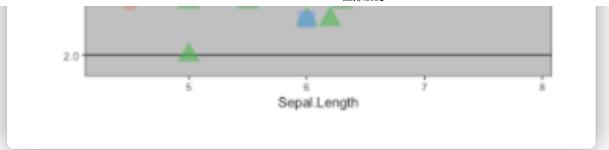
注: 使用该包内部的函数,记得提前安装和加载该包

该包的github网站为: https://github.com/jrnold/ggthemes。jornld给出了很多主题风格的 例子可见: https://github.com/BTJ01/ggthemes/tree/master/inst/examples

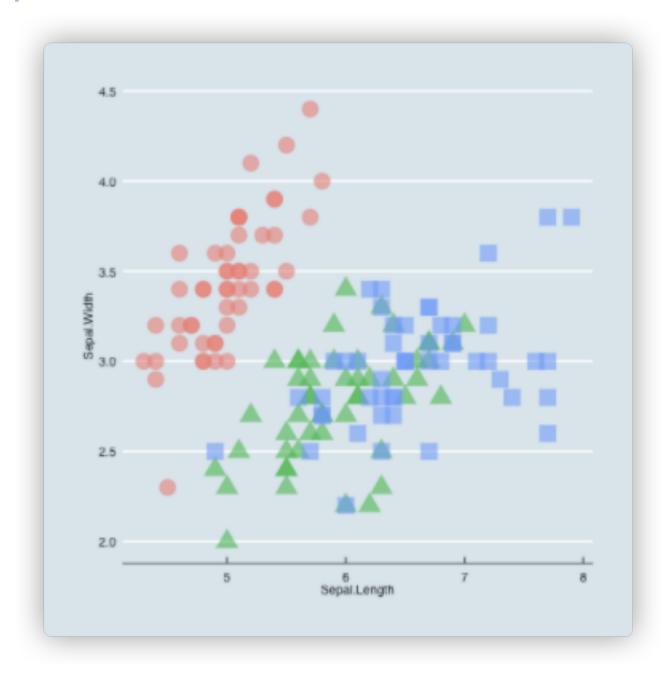
这个包算是ggplot拓展包最热门的包之一了,这里罗列一些常用的主题风格函数。想继续研 究的伙伴可以看上面的两个网站。

#### theme\_excel()

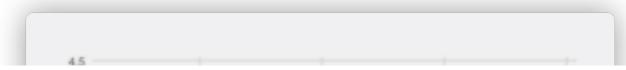


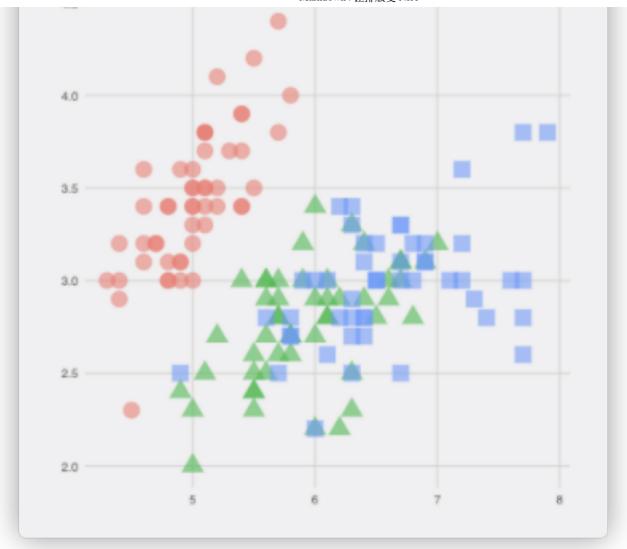


### theme\_economist()

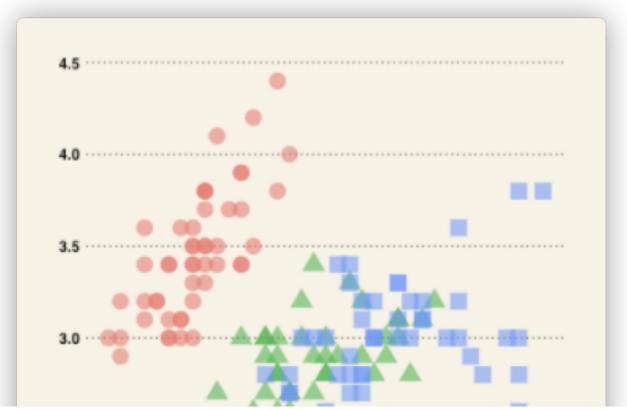


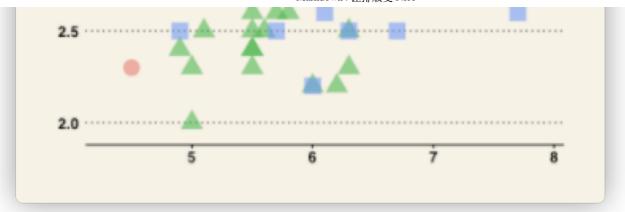
# theme\_fivethirtyeight()



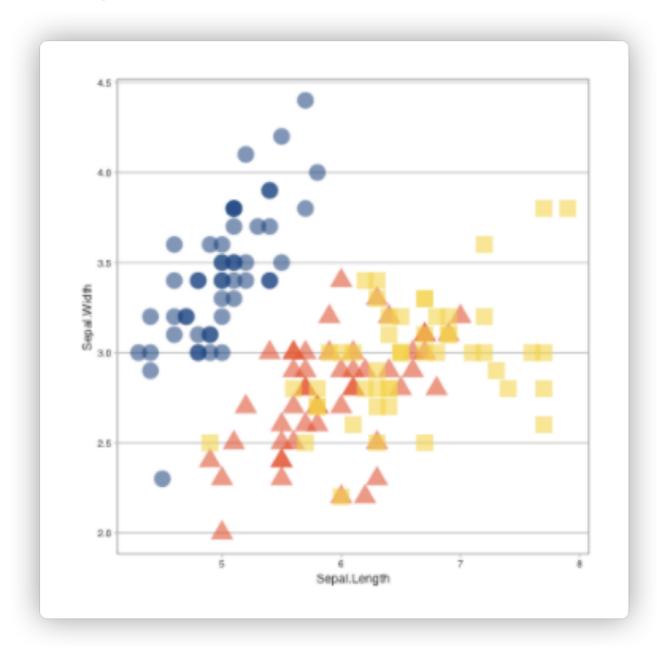


## theme\_tufte()

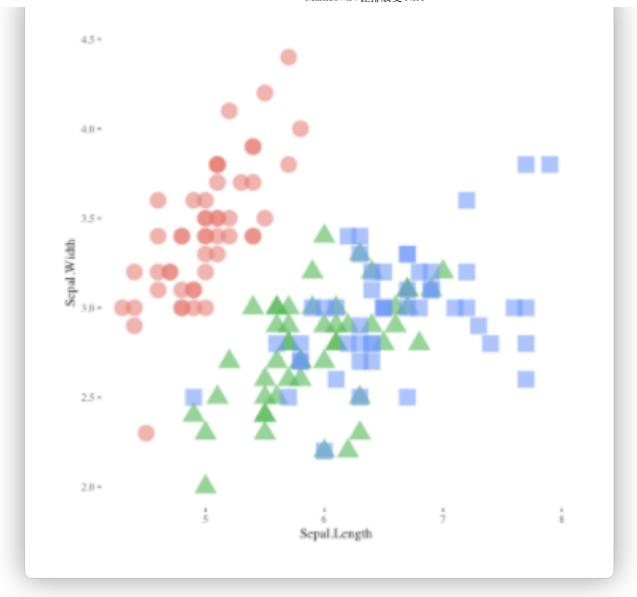




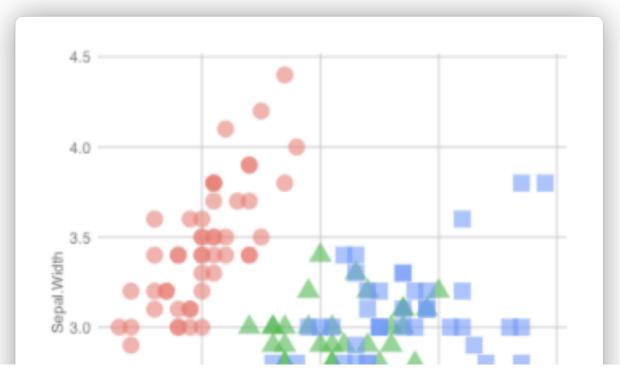
### theme\_geocs()

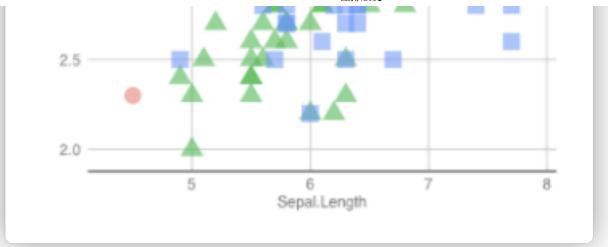


## theme\_wsj()

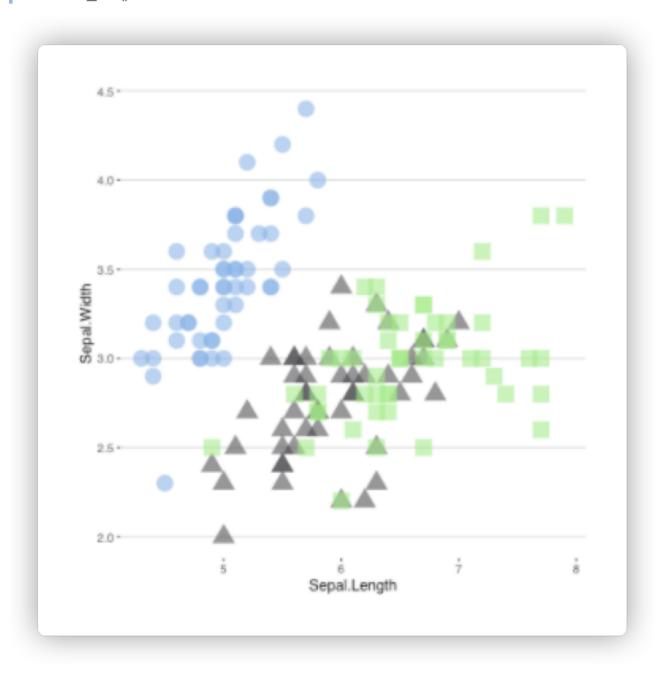


# theme\_calc()



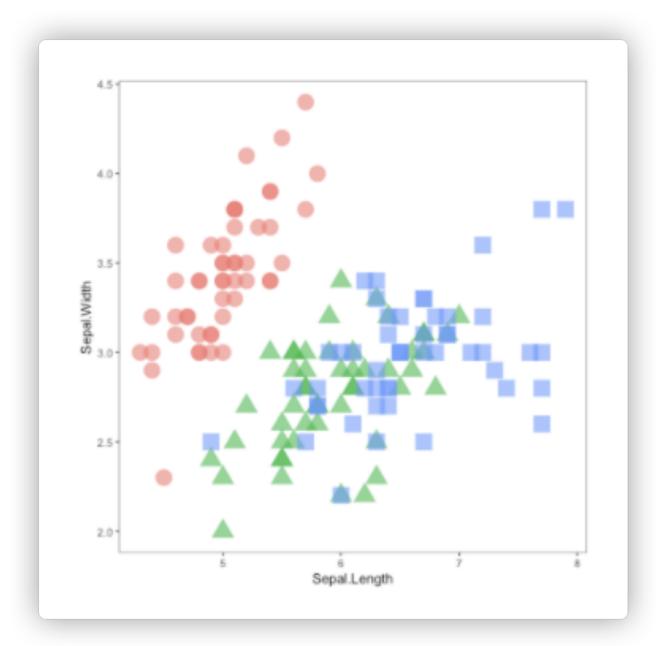


## theme\_hc()



### 其他包

## egg包中的theme\_article()



## ggpubr包中的theme\_pubr()



