Peiyang Song

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¹ peiyang-song.github.io

Education

6/2026 California Institute of Technology

Pasadena, CA

(expected) B.S. in Computer Science & Minor in Robotics

Advisors: Prof. Steven Low & Prof. Günter Niemeyer. GPA: 4.2/4.0

Research Interests

Neuro-Symbolic AI · LLM Reasoning · Neural Theorem Proving · AI for Math · Code Generation

Work Experience

6/2025 - Present University of California, Berkeley

Berkeley, CA

Researcher @ Berkeley Artificial Intelligence Research (BAIR) Lab Advisors: Prof. Dawn Song (UCB), Dr. Jingxuan He (UCB)

6/2024 - Present **Stanford University**

Palo Alto, CA

Researcher @ Stanford AI Lab (SAIL) and Computation & Cognition Lab Advisors: Prof. Noah Goodman (Stanford), Dr. Gabriel Poesia (Harvard)

2/2023 – 2/2025 California Institute of Technology

Pasadena, CA

Research Fellow @ Anima Al+Science Lab
Advisors: Prof. Anima Anandkumar (Caltech), Dr. Kaiyu Yang (Meta)

11/2022 – 6/2024 University of California, Santa Barbara

Santa Barbara, CA

Researcher @ Computer Architecture Lab (ArchLab)

Advisors: Prof. Timothy Sherwood (UCSB), Dr. Jeremy Lau (Google)

Selected Publications

Preprint Energy-Aware Temporal Function Approximation

Peiyang Song, Rhys Gretsch, Jeremy Lau, and Timothy Sherwood

In submission, manuscript available upon request

Preprint A Survey on Large Language Model Reasoning Failures

Peiyang Song*, Pengrui Han*, Noah Goodman (* Equal Contribution)

ICML AI for Math (AI4MATH) Workshop, 2025

Preprint Tracing Human-like Traits in LLMs: Origins, Real-World Manifestation, and Controllability

Pengrui Han*, Rafal D. Kocielnik*, <u>Peiyang Song</u>, Ramit Debnath, Dean Mobbs, Anima Anandkumar, R. Michael Alvarez

ICML Workshop on Models of Human Feedback for Al Alignment (MoFA), 2025

Preprint LeanProgress: Guiding Search for Neural Theorem Proving via Proof Progress Prediction

Suozhi Huang, Peiyang Song, Robert Joseph George, Anima Anandkumar ICLR VerifAI: AI Verification in the Wild Workshop, 2025

IEEE Micro 2025 Delay Space Arithmetic and Architecture

Rhys Gretsch, Peiyang Song, Advait Madhavan, Jeremy Lau, Timothy Sherwood *IEEE Micro, 2025*, **Top Picks**

ICLR 2025 LeanAgent: Lifelong Learning for Formal Theorem Proving

Adarsh Kumarappan*, Mo Tiwari*, <u>Peiyang Song</u>, Robert Joseph George, Chaowei Xiao, Anima Anandkumar *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2025

NeuS 2025 Lean Copilot: Large Language Models as Copilots for Theorem Proving in Lean

Peiyang Song, Kaiyu Yang, Anima Anandkumar

International Conference on Neuro-Symbolic Systems (NeuS), 2025

1.1k+ stars on Github, ranking 2nd after Mathlib4 among all Lean projects

EMNLP 2024 Creative and Context-Aware Translation of East Asian Idioms with GPT-4 Kenan Tang*, Peiyang Song*, Yao Qin, Xifeng Yan (* Equal Contribution) Findings of Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP), 2024

EMNLP 2024 In-Context Learning May Not Elicit Trustworthy Reasoning: A-Not-B Errors in Pretrained Language Models

Pengrui Han*, Peiyang Song*, Haofei Yu, Jiaxuan You (* Equal Contribution)

Findings of Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP), 2024

ASPLOS 2024 Energy Efficient Convolution with Temporal Arithmetic

Rhys Gretsch, Peiyang Song, Advait Madhavan, Jeremy Lau, Timothy Sherwood ACM International Conference on Architectural Support for Programming Languages and Operating Systems (ASPLOS), 2024

NeurlPS 2023 LeanDojo: Theorem Proving with Retrieval-Augmented Language Models

Kaiyu Yang, Aidan Swope, Alex Gu, Rahul Chalamala, Peiyang Song, Shixing Yu, Saad Godil, Ryan Prenger, Anima Anandkumar

Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2023, Oral Presentation

Selected Awards

- 5/2025 ICLR Notable Reviewer Award
- 4/2025 George W. Housner Student Discovery Fund
- 2/2025 IEEE Micro Top Picks Award
- 8/2023 Early Research Scholarship
- 4/2023 Caltech SURF Award

Selected Media

- 2024 Mathematicians' Newest Assistants Are Artificially Intelligent Scientific American
- 2024 LeanAgent: The First Life-Long Learning Agent for Formal Theorem Proving in Lean

Mark Tech Post

2024 Lean Copilot: An Al Tool that Allows Large Language Models (LLMs) to be used in Lean for Proof Automation

Mark Tech Post

2023 Can LLMs Generate Mathematical Proofs that can be Rigorously Checked?

MarkTechPost

Invited Talks & Tutorials

Tutorial: Neuro-Symbolic Theorem Proving with Lean

9/2024 3rd Neuro-Symbolic Al Summer School (NSSS)

Towards An Al Mathematician

12/2023 UC Santa Barbara NLP Lab

11/2023 CCS Research & Creative Activities Conference (RACA-CON)

8/2023 Caltech SURF Seminar Day

Teaching Experience

Fall 2025 ME/CS/EE 133A: Robotics – Kinematics

California Institute of Technology

Academic Services

Reviewer Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)

International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)

Association for Computational Linguistics Rolling Review (ARR)

Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)

Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)

International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing (IJCNLP)

Asia-Pacific Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (AACL)

NeurIPS Mathematical Reasoning and AI (MATH-AI) Workshop

NeurIPS Workshop on Behavioral Machine Learning

ICLR VerifAI: AI Verification in the Wild Workshop

ICLR Workshop on Representational Alignment (Re-Align)

ICML AI for Math (AI4MATH) Workshop

ICML Workshop on LLMs and Cognition (LLM-Cognition)

ICML Workshop on Assessing World Models

ICML Workshop on on Models of Human Feedback for Al Alignment (MoFA)

Caltech Admissions Ambassador @ Caltech Undergraduate Admissions Office

First-Year Caltech Connector (FCC) @ Student & Family Engagement Office

Organizing Staff Agentic Al Summit 2025 @ UC Berkeley

Languages

Programming Python, C++, Lean 4, Java, C, PASCAL, OCaml, C#

Natural English (TOEFL 117/120), Chinese (Native)