MATH 260, Homework 5, Fall '14 Due: September 26, 2014 at 2:20 PM

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Name: Section:

1) (5 pts) The inverse of the genereal 
$$2 \times 2$$
 matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$  is  $\frac{1}{ad-bc} \begin{bmatrix} d & -b \\ -c & a \end{bmatrix}$ . Use this formula to compute the inverse of  $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 5 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ .

2) (10 pts) Use the inverse matrix you found in problem 1 to solve the linear system below.

$$\begin{array}{rclcrcr} 2x & + & y & = & 5 \\ 5x & + & 3y & = & 13 \end{array}$$

3) (10 pts) Using the algorithm we learned in lesson 5 ( $[\mathbf{A}|\mathbf{I}] \to \cdots \to [\mathbf{I}|\mathbf{A}^{-1}]$ ), find the inverse of the  $3 \times 3$  matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ .