

UNIVERSITY OF IBADAN
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

B.Sc. Degree Examination
B.A. Degree Examination

Second Semester 2016/17 Session

ANT 228: Introduction to Cultural Resource Management

January, 2018

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Candidates should answer Question 1 and any THREE others.

Section A

1. Write short notes on any **FIVE** of the following showing their relevance to cultural resource management.

- (i) language
- (ii) religion
- (iii) war
- iv) ecology
- v) museum

- vi) history
- vii) tradition
- viii) site inventory
- (ix) mitigating studies
- (x) Focus Group Discussion

Section B

- 2. Write an essay to describe how foreign cultural values are threats to any three aspects of the Nigerian cultural heritage.
- 3. With specific examples discuss the impact of urbanization and urban renewal on historical buildings and landscapes.
- 4. How would you view the impact of the construction of dams to a society in the context of Cultural Resource Management?
- 5. Write an essay on the relationships between nature and culture.
- 6. Discuss how cultural resource managers can circumvent hindrances in the use of historical resources for cultural resource management.
- 7. Compare and contrast custom and culture highlighting their role in cultural resource management

UNIVERSITY OF IBADAN
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY
B. A. Degree Examinations
B. Sc. Degree Examinations

Second Semester 2015/2016 Session

ANT 228: Introduction to Cultural Resource Management

November 2016

Time: 2½ Hours

Candidates should answer Question 1 and any THREE others. Question 1 carries 30% while other questions carry 20% each.

1. Write short notes on any FIVE of the following showing their relevance to cultural resource management.

- ~~i.~~ cultural identity
- ii. vandals
- ~~iii.~~ war
- ~~iv.~~ town planning
- v. dam

- vi) environmental determinism
- ~~vii.~~ Types of resources
- ~~viii.~~ management
- ix. Folk life
- x. FGD

2. EITHER

a) Describe any two destructive human agencies of cultural heritage and suggest ways they could be checked.

OR

b) Write an essay on natural agencies which impact negatively on cultural heritage resources.

3. With specific illustrations explain how technological productions are conditioned by the ecology.

4. EITHER

Write an essay to argue for the place of social, cultural and historical resources for sustainable development in Africa.

OR

Discuss how uninformed land management practices could be detrimental to the conservation of historical and archaeological resources.

5. Discuss the relationships between the following terms, 'culture', 'tradition' and 'custom' in the context of cultural resource management.

Appraise the roles of natural and cultural resources in National development

UNIVERSITY OF IBADAN
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

B.A. Examination

B.Sc. Examination

Second Semester Examination 2016/2017 Session

ANT 225: COMMUNICATION IN HUMAN SOCIETIES

January 2018

Time allowed: 2 ½ Hours

Instruction: Answer **Question 1** and any **TWO** others

1. Write short notes on any **FOUR** of the followings:

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| i. Official language | iv. Socio-linguistics |
| ii. communication and social change | |
| iii. ICT and globalization | |
| iv. Sapir-Whorf Hypothesis | |
| v. Phonemes, morphemes, syntax | |

2. Identify and explain the problems and prospects of adopting indigenous language as official language in Africa.

3. Identify at least four themes in postcolonial African literature and explain how these have given expression to the African experience.

4. What is language? To what extent would you subscribe to the view that language and culture are reversed sides of the same coin?

5. What do understand by Inter-cultural communication? Discuss the relevance of inter-cultural communication competence in an heterogeneous setting.

UNIVERSITY OF IBADAN
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

B.A. Examination
B.Sc. Examination

Second Semester Examination 2016/2017 Session

ARC 222: Introduction to Environmental Archaeology

January 2018

Time allowed: 2 ½ Hours

Instruction: Candidates are to answer Question 1 and any TWO others, one each from Sections B and C

SECTION A

1. Write short notes on any FIVE of the following:

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|
| i. Operational intelligence | vi Fire ✓ |
| ii. Bipedalism | vi Baffin Island |
| iii. Big Bang hypothesis | vii Climate |
| iv. Solar energy | viii Place ✓ |

SECTION B

2. In what ways are hominids unique among the Primates? What is the place of humans in the environment?
3. Discuss critically the hypotheses about the origin of the Universe. Critically examine any TWO views on humans in relation to the environment.

SECTION C

4. a In which region of the world would you expect to find the following soil moisture regime?
P – 162.0 cm; E_p – 152.0 cm; E_a – 131.8 cm; R – 30.2 cm; D – 20.8 cm (all figures represent annual total values)
- b Highlight the climatic characteristics and the major types of natural resources available to hominids in this region.
- c. Why do you think the early hominids would prefer this region to any other regions the world.
5. What is energy system? Discuss the major factors that could possibly contribute to changes in human's ecological niche, citing specific examples.

UNIVERSITY OF IBADAN
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY
B.A. Examination
B.Sc. Examination

Second Semester Examination 2015/2016 Session

ANT 225: COMMUNICATION IN HUMAN SOCIETIES

November 2016

Time allowed: 2 ½ Hrs.

Candidates should answer Question 1 and TWO others.

1. Write short notes on any **FIVE** of the following:-

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| a) schemas and prototypes | e) lingua franca |
| b) linguistics anthropology | f) kinesics |
| c) phonemes, morphemes and syntax | g) signs and symbols |
| d) Sapir-Whorf hypothesis | h) types of identities |

2. Examine critically the relationships between language and cognition in humans' communication processes.

3. To what extent would you agree with the view that language and culture are reversed sides of the same coin?

4. The emergence of social media has revolutionized communication processes in the contemporary Nigerian society. Examine the validity of this claim.

5. What are the roles of anthropology in the attainment of an effective communication network in a culturally heterogeneous community?

E. J. Ogun

Hayden

Danny's copy

152.0
152.0
151.8
30.2
20.8

UNIVERSITY OF IBADAN
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

B.Sc. Degree Examination
B.A. Degree Examination

Second Semester 2003/05 Session

ARC 222: INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL ARCHAEOLOGY

March, 2007

Time Allowed: 2hrs 30 mins.

Candidates should answer question 1 and any TWO others, one each from Sections B and C.

SECTION A

1. Write short notes on any FOUR of the following:

- i. Big Bang hypothesis
- ii. operational thinking
- iii. environmental pessimism
- iv. Julian Steward
- v. climate

- vi. Two Flows
- vii. P-E-G-R
- viii. Badin Islands
- ix. accelerated soil erosion
- x. salinization

SECTION B

2. "The impacts of human activities in pre-industrial societies were usually concentrated in and around living areas". Discuss.

- Why do you consider hominids as being unique among the primates? What place do humans occupy in the environment?
- most highly evolved
- day dependent party
- day effect changes
- environment
- scientific
- culture
- subsistence economy
- intelligence
- small reduced
- reduced
- human
- What is energy flow? Discuss the factors that could possibly contribute to changes in human's ecological niche, citing specific examples.
- energy flow
- factors
- changes
- human's ecological niche
- specific examples
- What is soil moisture regime? Discuss the significance of soil moisture balance to food resources available to humans in different environments.
- soil moisture regime
- significance
- food resources
- different environments

climatic change
population pressure
technological development

It is a presence/absence
of water in soil or
human specific niche
in a region

116.2
24.5

OLUMIDE'S COPY

UNIVERSITY OF IBADAN
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

B.Sc. Examination

B.A. Examination

Second semester Examination

ARC 222: INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL ARCHAEOLOGY

September 2010

Time allowed: 2hrs 30mins

Candidates should answer question 1 and any TWO others, one each from Sections B and C.

SECTION A

1. Write short notes on any five of the following:

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| i. Baffin Island | vi. Socio-cultural uniqueness |
| ii. Sun | vii. Carrying capacity |
| iii. Fire | viii. Energy |
| iv. Big bang hypothesis | ix. Subsistence economy |
| v. Pre-operational thinking | x. Climate |

SECTION B

2. What is Environmental Archaeology? Following from this discussion the main approaches that have developed in environmental archaeology studies.

3. Discuss the views on humans in relation to the environment. In what areas do these views share commonness?

SECTION C

4 (a). In which region of the world would you expect to find the following soil moisture regime?

P - 162.0cms; Ep - 152.0cms; Eq - 131.8cms; R - 30.2cms; D - 20.8cms. (all figures represent annual total value).

(b). Highlight the climatic characteristics and the major types of natural resources available to humans in this region.

(c). Why do you think the early hominids would prefer this region to any other regions of the world?

5. What is energy system? Discuss the major factors that could possibly contribute to changes in human's ecological niche, citing specific examples.

40215TIC

1. no Glens

Oldowan tools
scavenging

Hand in
micro
in cell

UNIVERSITY OF IBADAN
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

B.Sc. Degree Examination
B.A. Degree Examination
2017/2018 Second Semester Examination

ARC 224: INTRODUCTION TO FORENSIC ARCHAEOLOGY

March, 2019

2hrs

ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS ONLY

1. Describe in details the work of the following Forensic Scientists.

a. Forensic Archaeologist

b. Forensic Anthropologist

c. Forensic Entomologist

d. Forensic Botanist

2. Describe the process of decomposition and factors affecting it.

3. What is Mass Disaster? Describe the role of forensics in disaster management

4. List search methods for cladenstine grave or dead body in forensic archaeology and explain two of the methods with emphasis on the indicators.

5. Give detailed explanation of exhumation technique in forensic archaeology

PAO/OAO April 2019

UNIVERSITY OF IBADAN

DEPARTMENT OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

B.A. Examination

B.Sc. Examination

Second Semester Examination 2017/2018 Session

ANT 224/225: ETHNOGRAPHY OF COMMUNICATION/
COMMUNICATION IN HUMAN SOCIETIES

March 2019

Time allowed: 2 ½ Hours

Instruction: Answer **Question 1** and any **TWO** others

1. Write short notes on any **FOUR** of the followings:

- (i) Sociolinguistics (ii) Signs and symbols (iii) Heteroglossia (iv) Identity and communication (v) Goal of linguistic anthropology
(vi) Information and communication technology (vii) Culture as communication
(viii) Orature

2. To what extent would you agree with the view that the limit of a people's words is the limit of their world?
3. What do you understand by gender? Examine critically the place of gender issues in the communication pattern of human societies.
4. Discuss the concept of *performance* as a theoretical concern in linguistic anthropology focusing on the number of ways in which it has been interpreted.
5. Examine the areas of similarities and differences between linguistic anthropology and sociolinguistics.

UNIVERSITY OF IBADAN
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

B.Sc. Degree Examination
B.A. Degree Examination

Second Semester 2017/18 Session

ANT 228: Introduction to Cultural Resource Management

March, 2018

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Candidates should answer Question 1 and any THREE others.

Section A

1. Write short notes on any five of the following showing their relevance to cultural resource management.

- i) } vandalism ^{visc} ~~dist~~
- ii) } cultural resources
- iii) } war
- iv) } ecology
- v) } museum

- vi) ethnography
- vii) Nok Area
- viii) National Commission for Museums and Monuments
- ix) Kenneth Murray
- x) Cultural laws

Handwritten notes:
Museum
excavation
employment
Law

Section B

- 2. Critically examine any two theories that explain the relationship between culture and environment and state how they may apply to Africa.
- 3. "Land management that does not include care for heritage resources is bad policy". Discuss
- 4. Using specific cultural values, discuss the statement that "culture is a veritable resource for sustainable development in Africa".
- 5. Write an essay on any three threats that may confront archaeological resources and suggest the appropriate management approaches/practices.
- 6. With some specific examples show how technological productions are the function of the ecology.
- 7. Critically evaluate the importance of museums to national development
- 8. Compare and contrast cultural regulations in any two countries of your choice.

Handwritten notes:
vandalism
looting
war
construction
farming
policy enlightenment
law, policy
land management
export
Building - stone
Rock
tree
obj
leaf
silicon

Handwritten note: museum

Handwritten notes: play
Al