

Local Polynomial Approximation

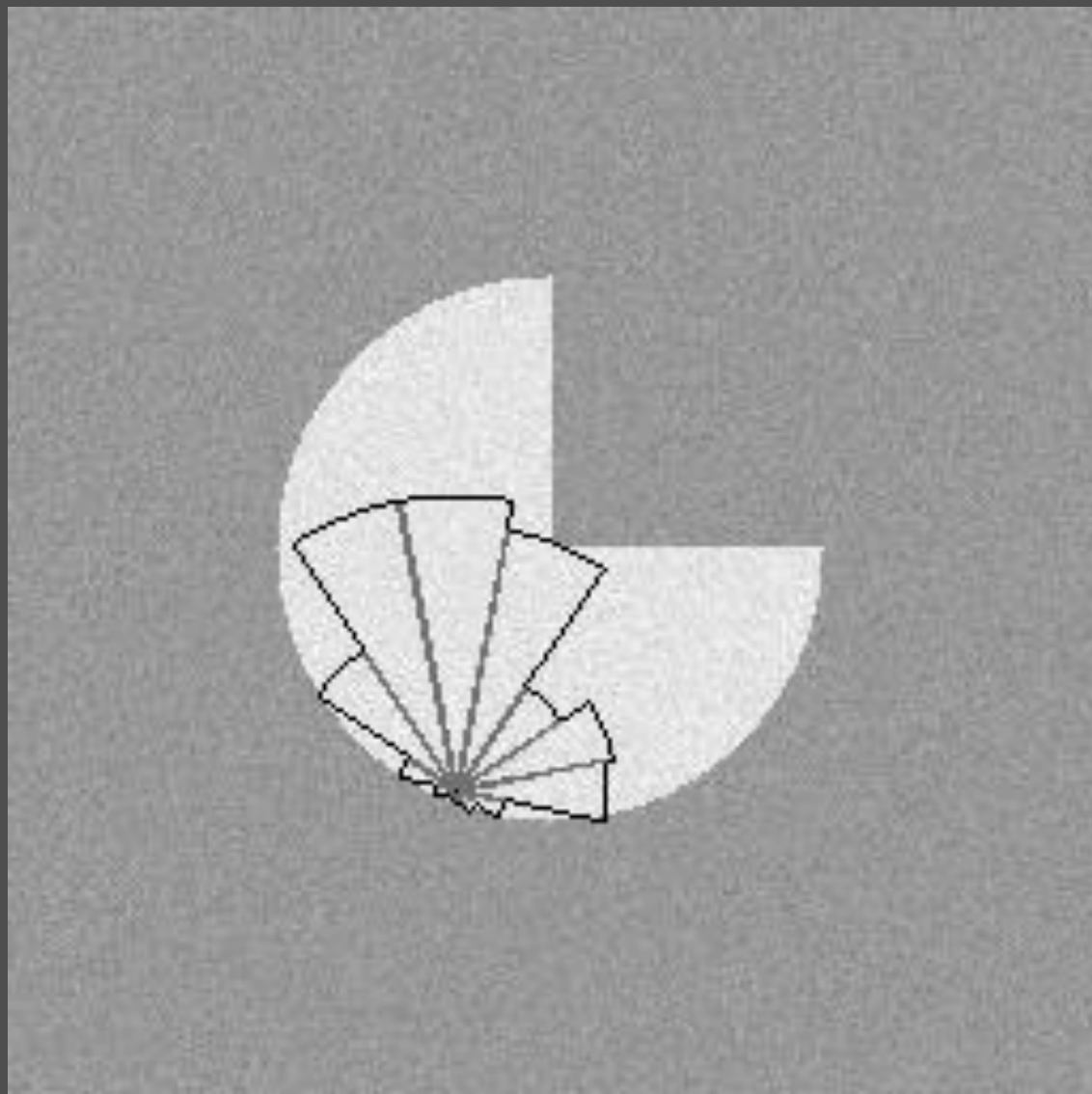
Mathematical Models and Methods for Image Processing

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<https://boracchi.faculty.polimi.it/>

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https://webpages.tuni.fi/foi/Present/Anis_Web.html



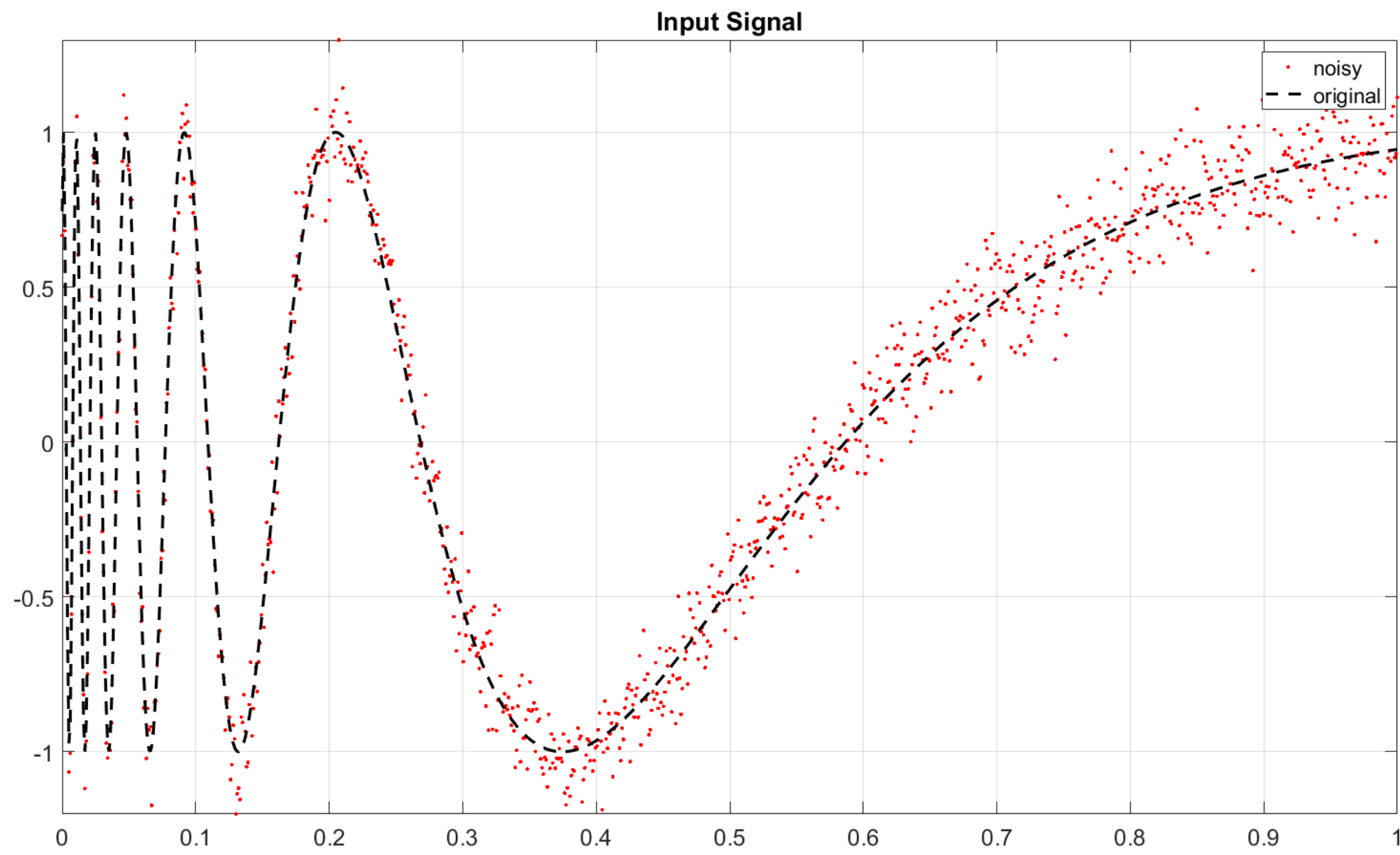
Assignment 1: LPA Kernels

A. Foi, *Anisotropic nonparametric image processing: theory, algorithms and applications*,
Ph.D. Thesis, Dip. di Matematica, Politecnico di
Milano, April 2005.

Lez21_A_LPA

Define the LPA filters for a given polynomial order N and over a fixed support M to perform regression over noisy signals

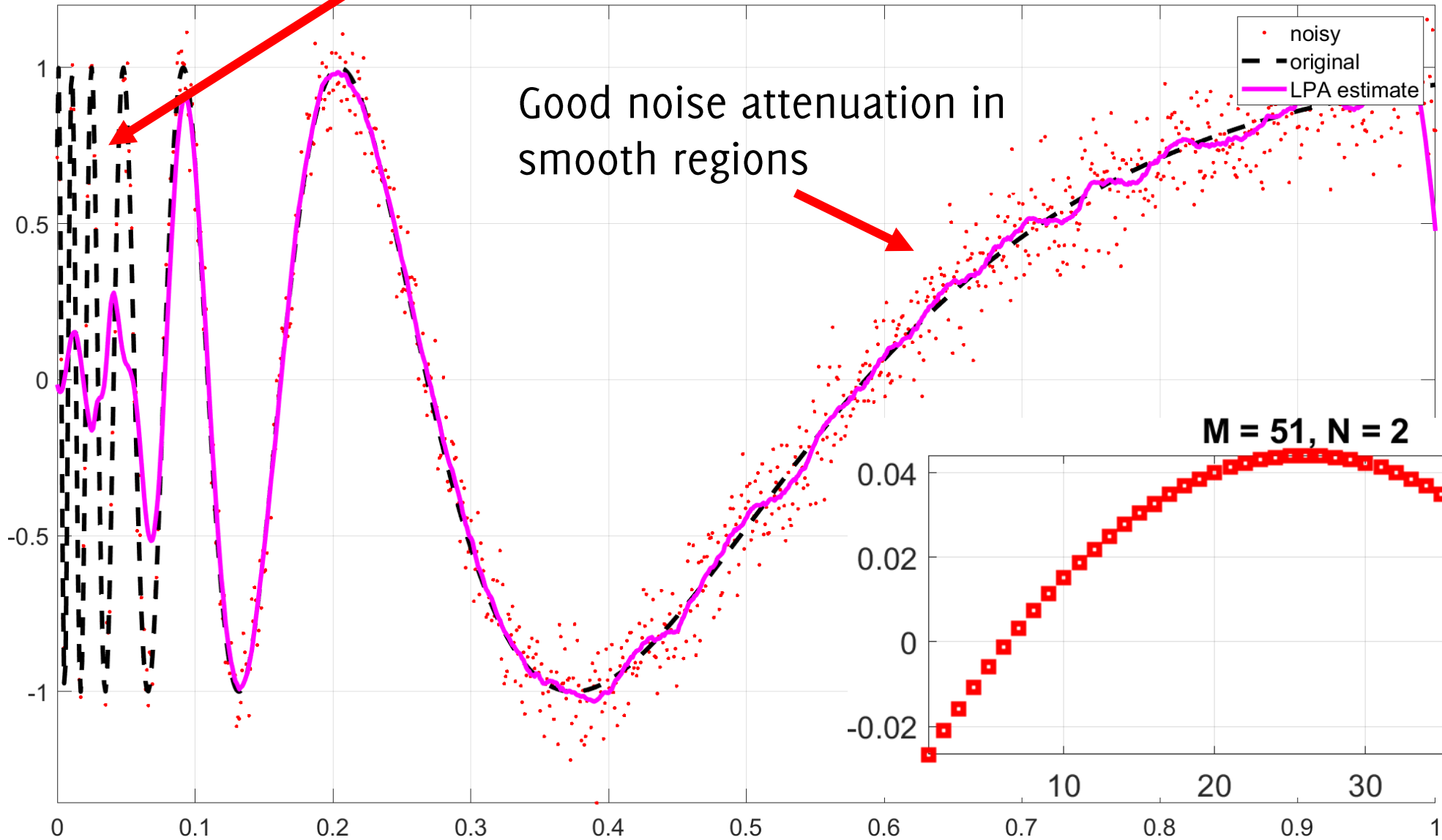
Noisy Signal



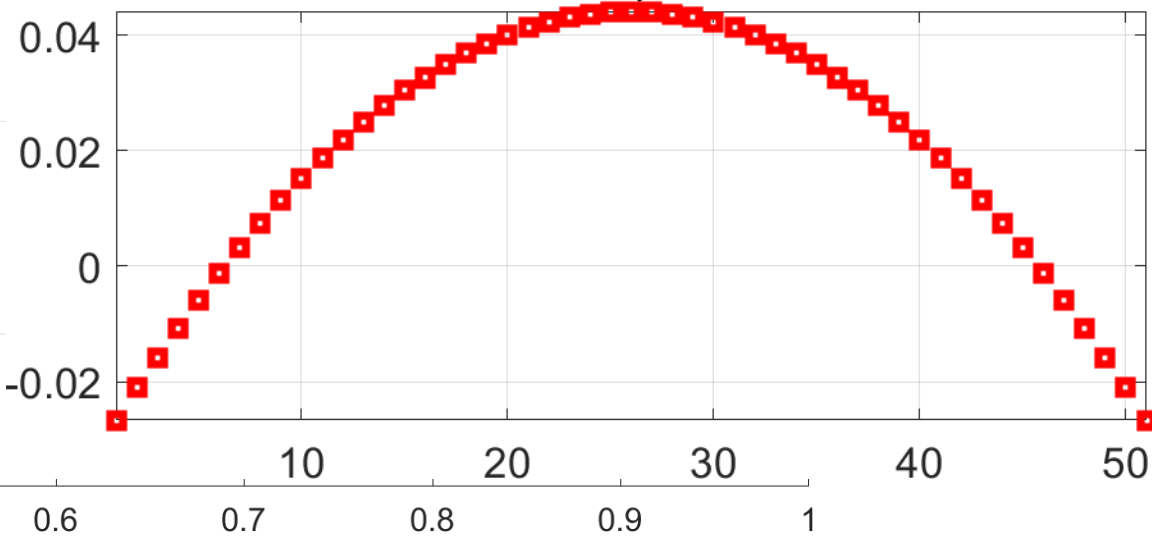
Large M , small N

Biased estimate when the signal frequency is high

$M = 51, N = 2$

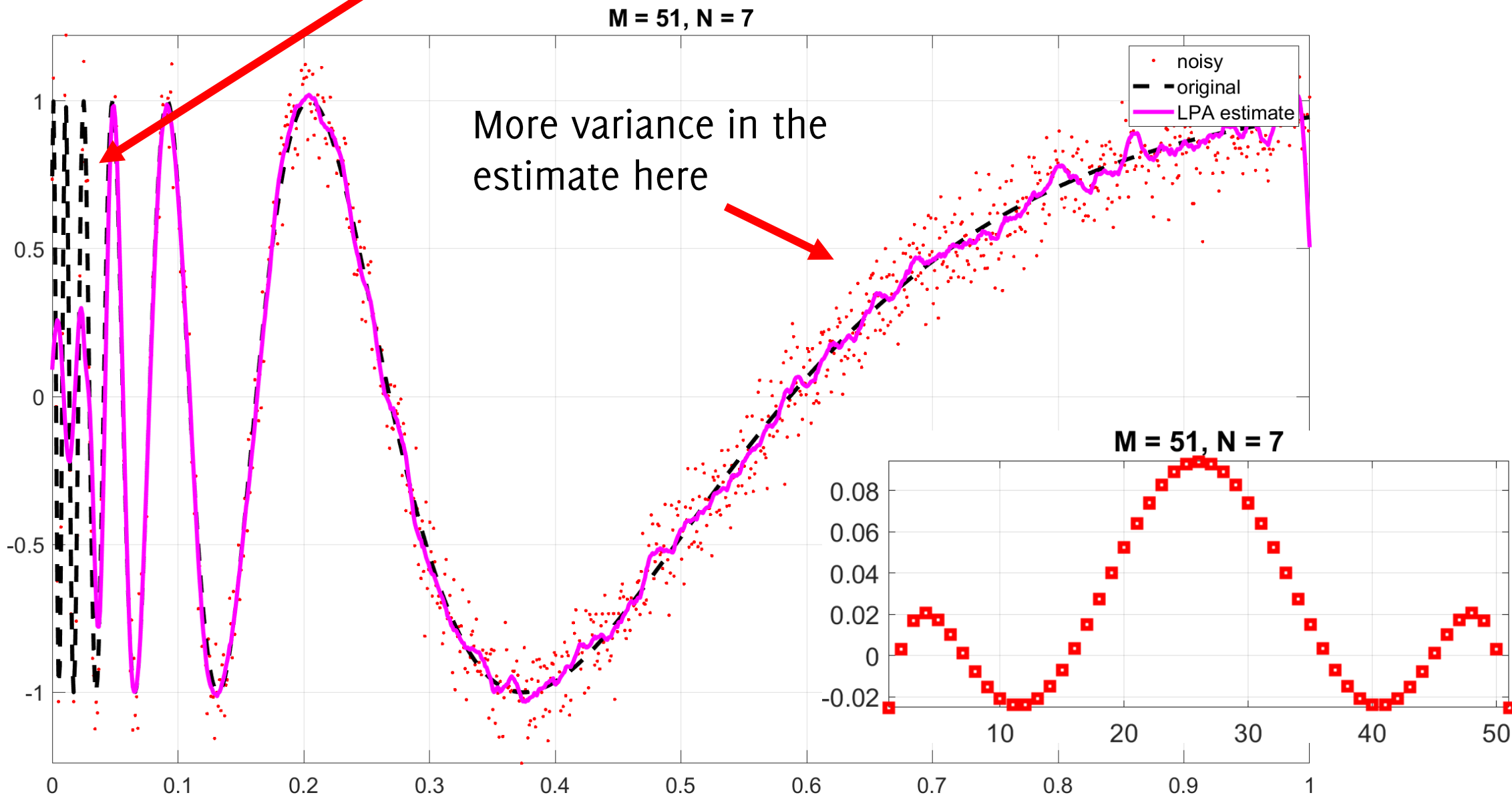


$M = 51, N = 2$



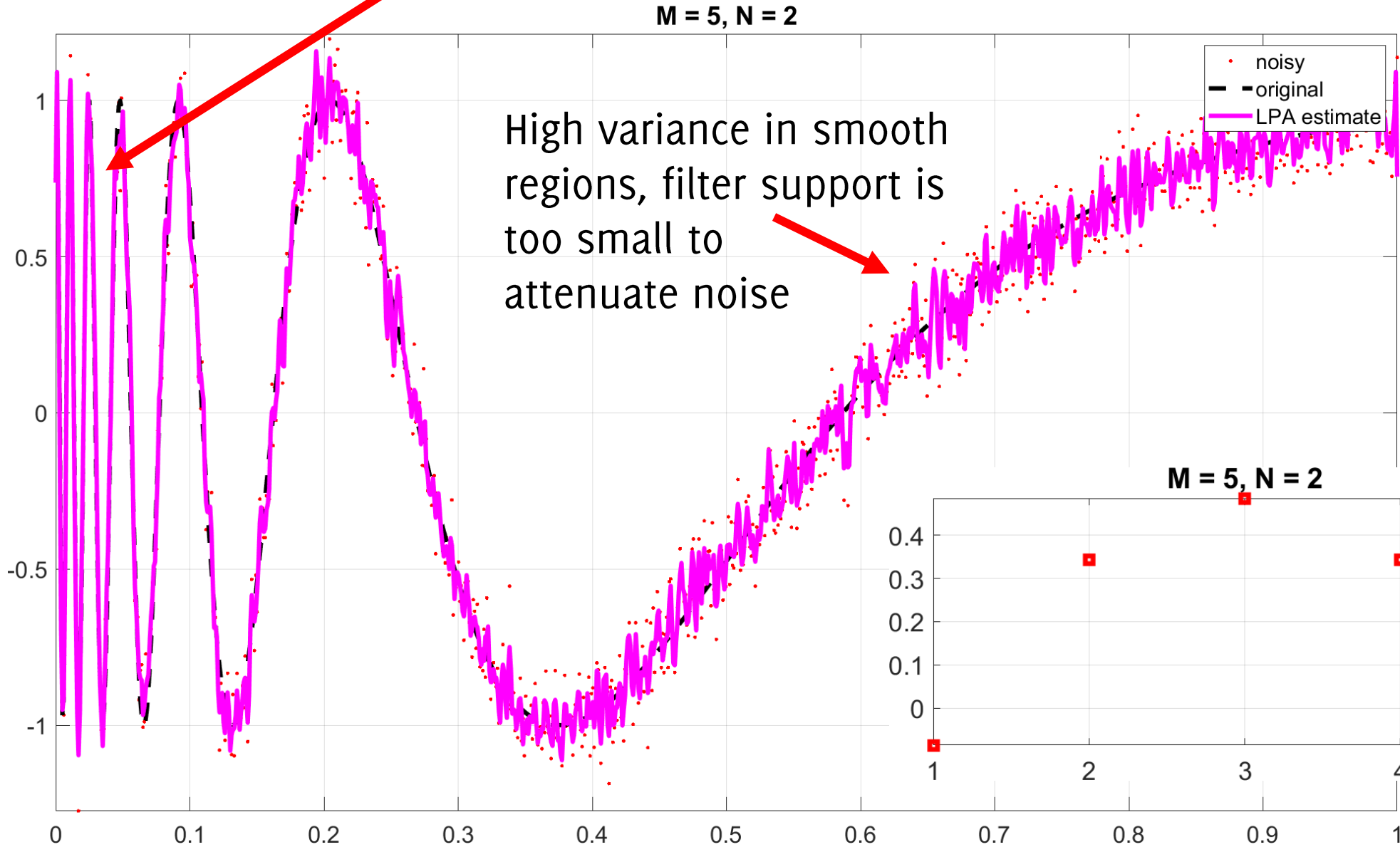
Large M , large N

Lower bias than before when the signal frequency is high



small M , small N

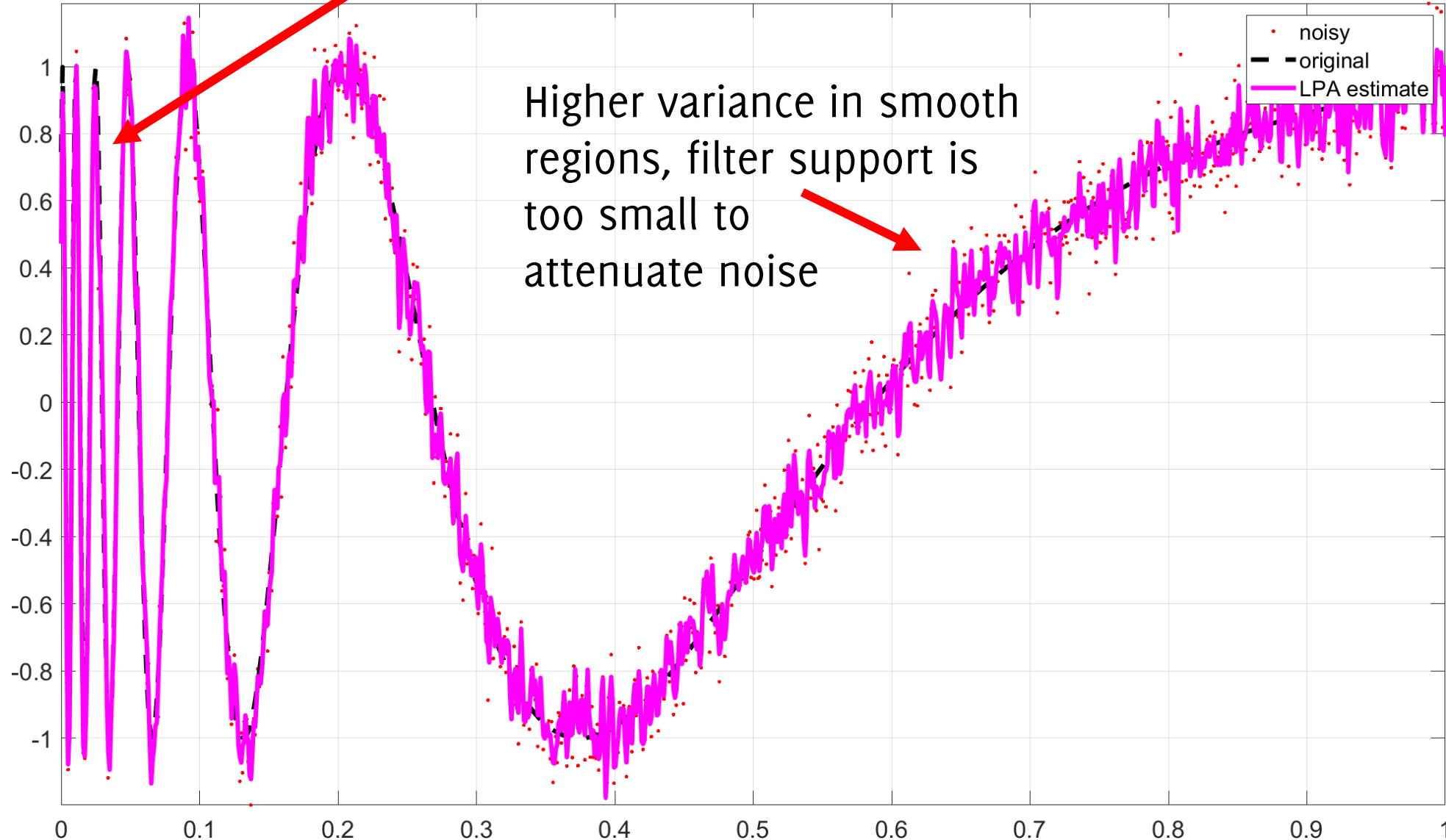
Lower bias than before when the signal frequency is high



small M , comparable N

Lower bias than before when the signal frequency is high

$M = 7, N = 5$



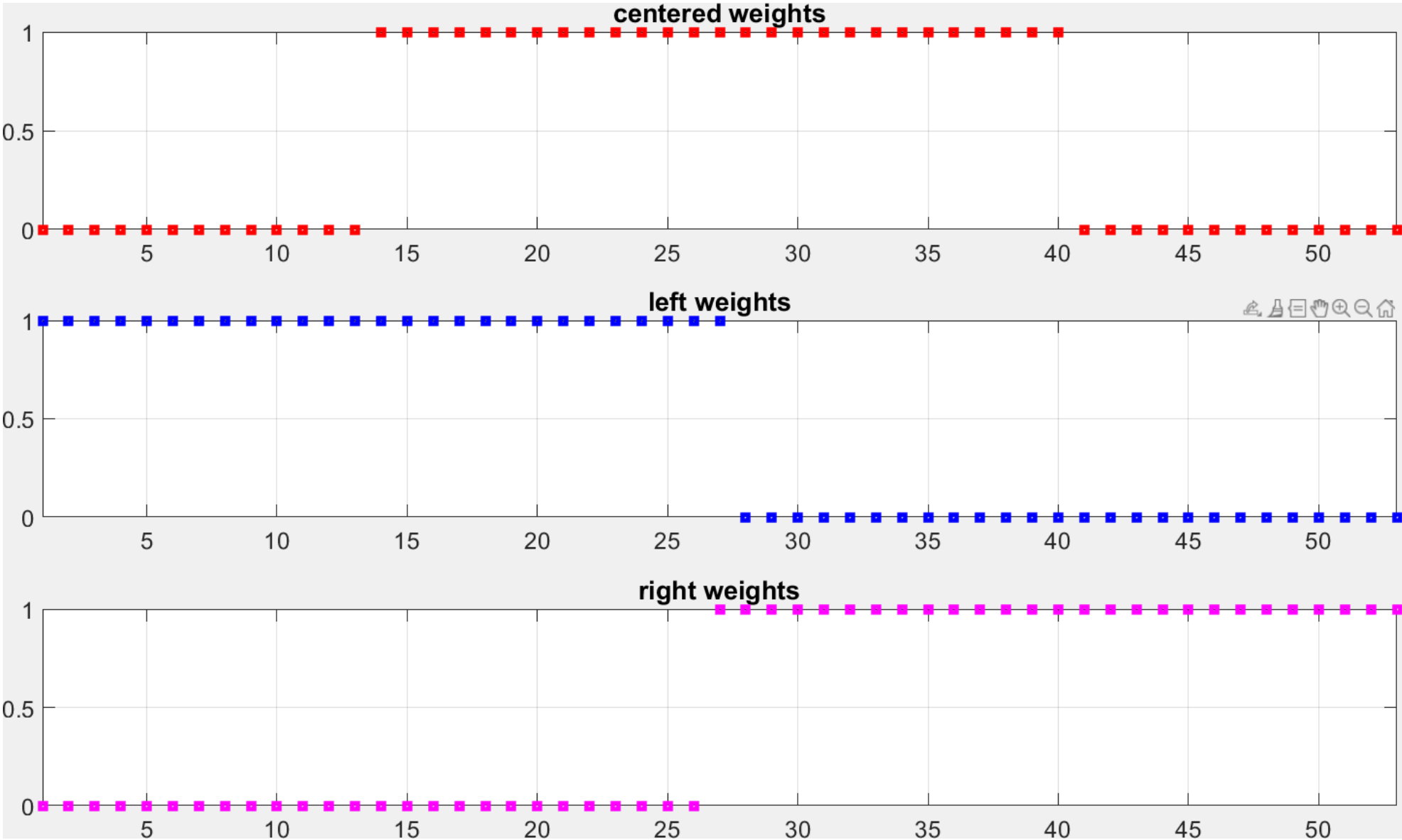
Assignment 2: Weighted LPA Kernels

Lez21_B_weighted_LPA

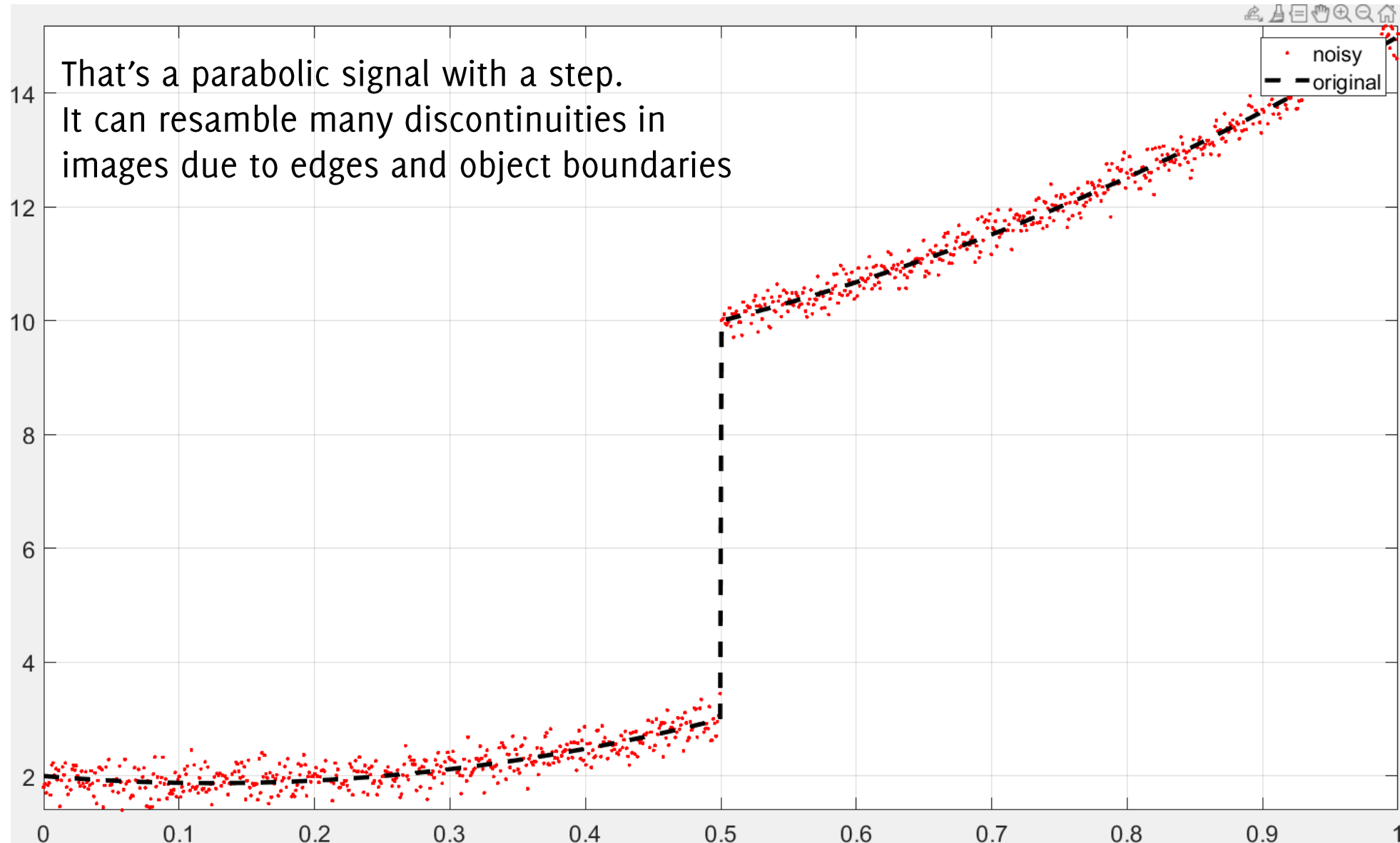
Define the **weighted LPA** filters for a given polynomial order N and over a fixed support M to perform regression over noisy signals

Use binary weights to compute centered, left and right estimates. See how these behave w.r.t. signal discontinuities

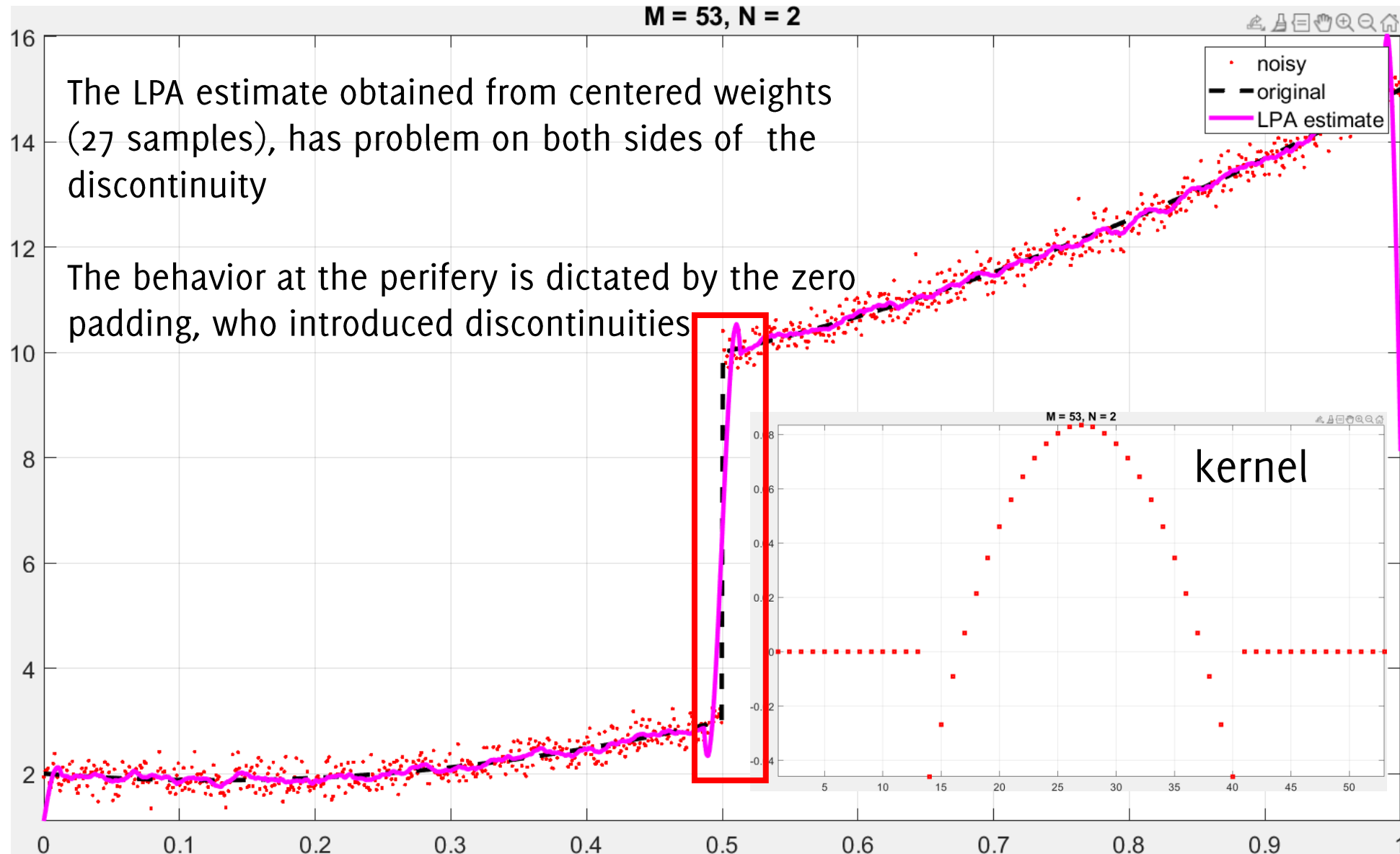
Example of binary weights to use



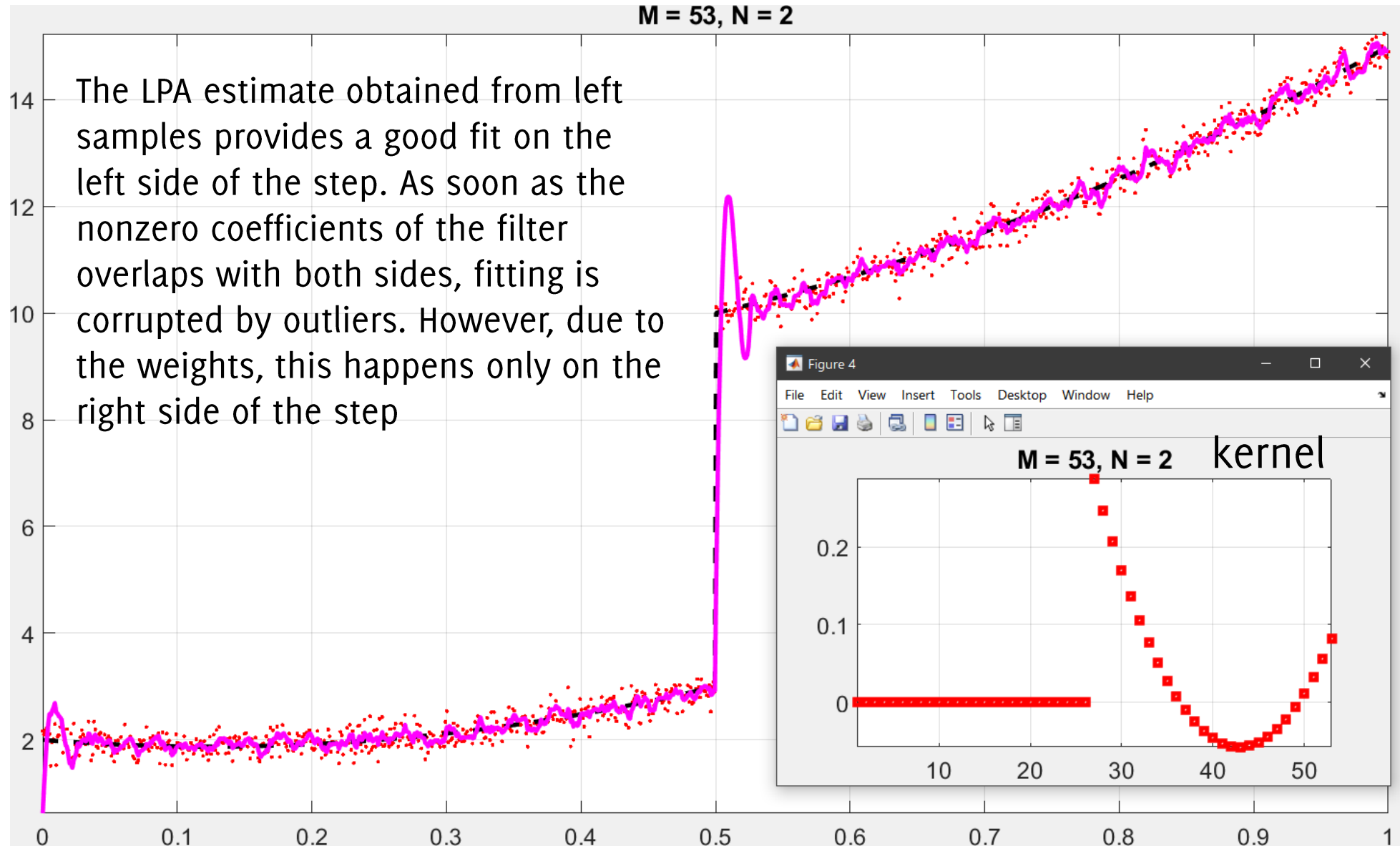
Handling Discontinuities



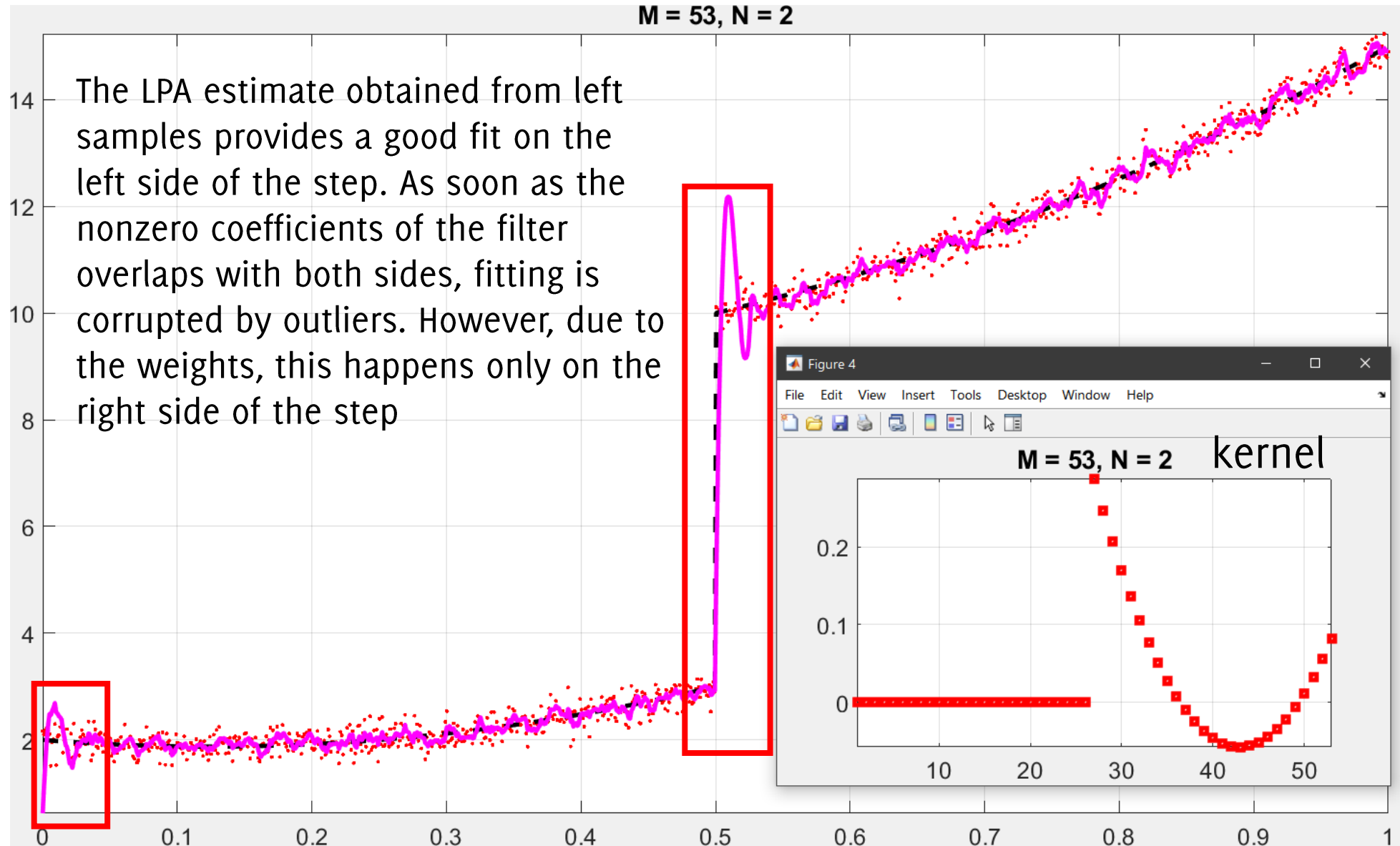
Handling Discontinuities: «centered weights»



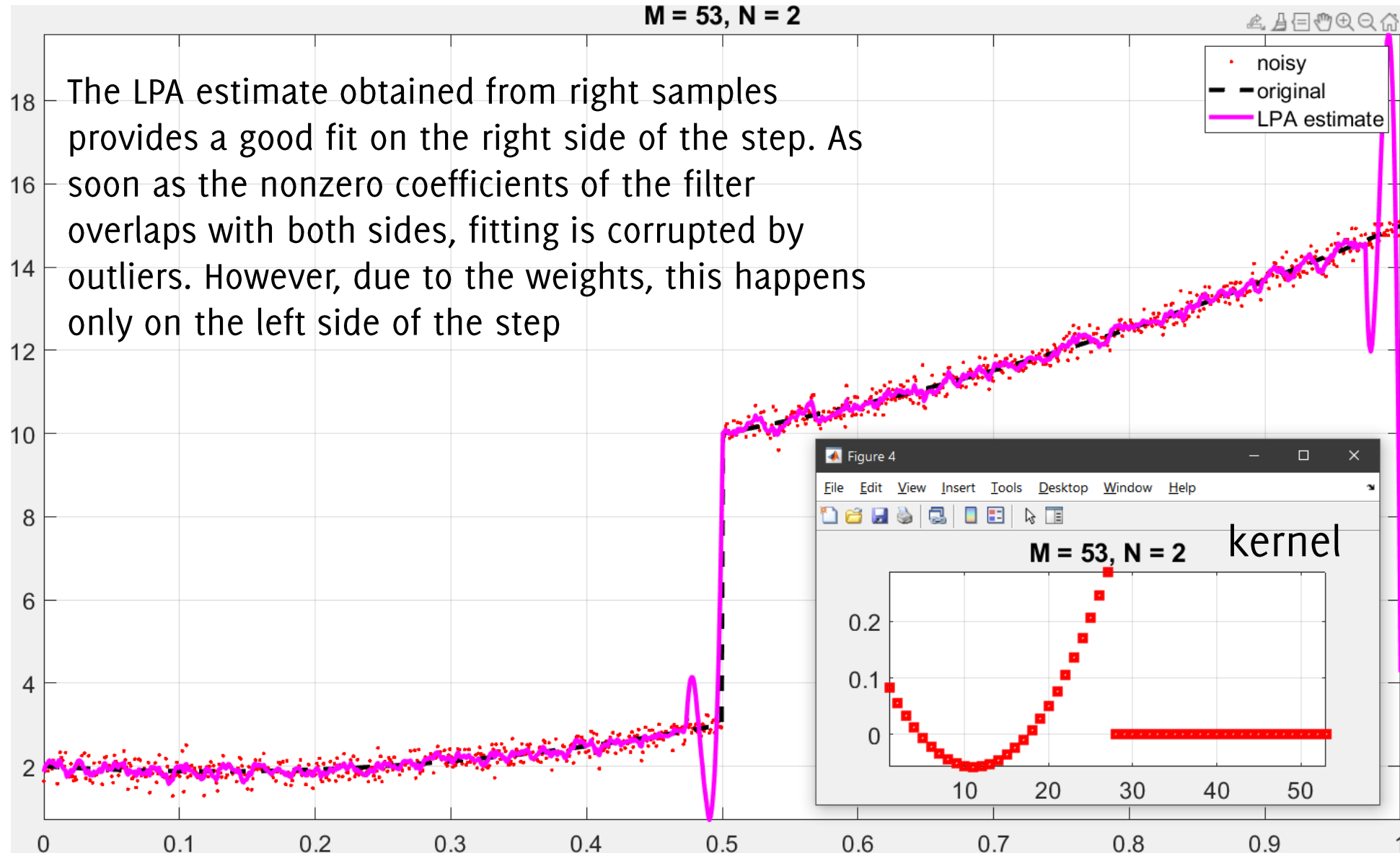
Handling Discontinuities: «left weights»



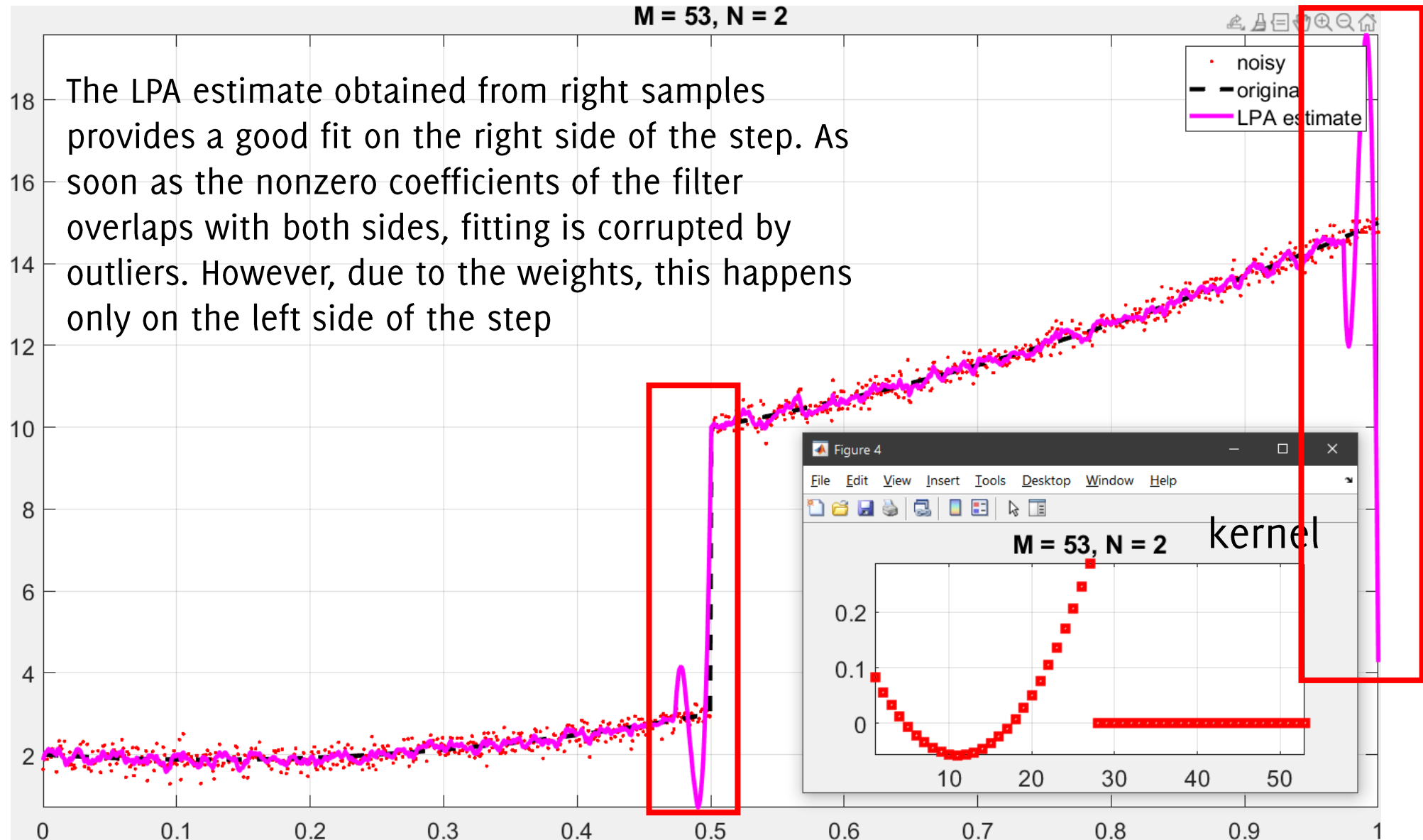
Handling Discontinuities: «left weights»



Handling Discontinuities: «right weights»



Handling Discontinuities: «right weights»



Handling Discontinuities: «right weights»

