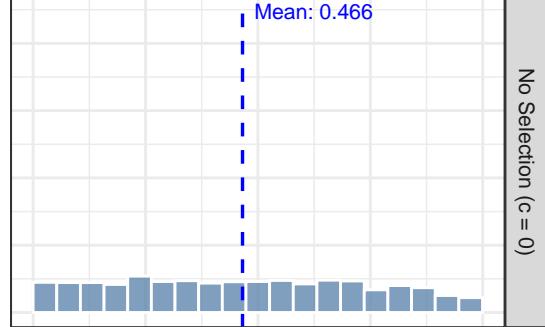
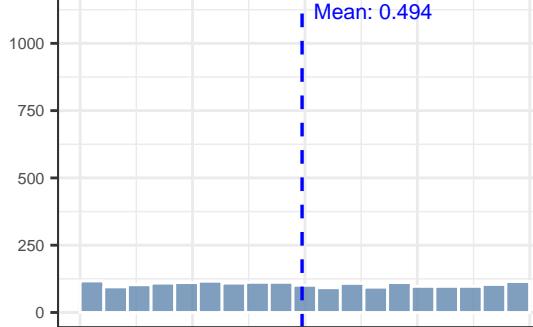
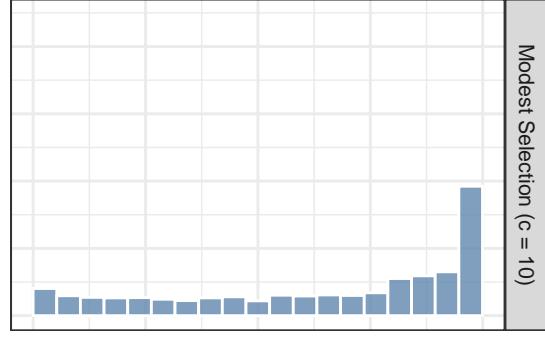
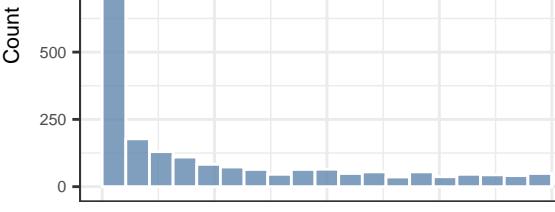
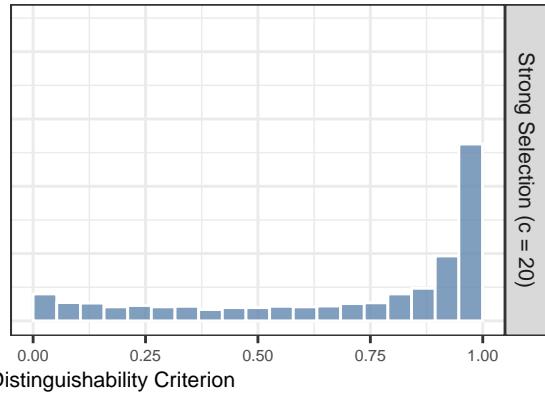
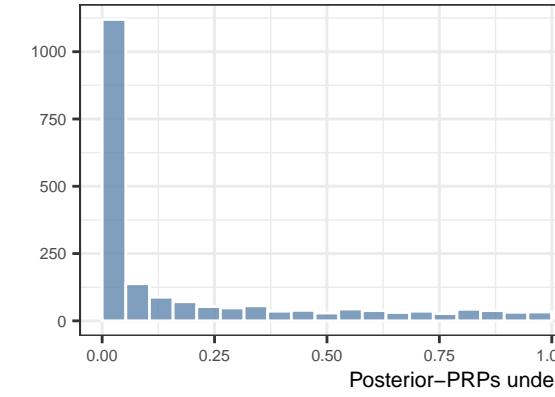


Modified Egger Statistic

Modified Q Statistic

No Selection ( $c = 0$ )Modest Selection ( $c = 10$ )Strong Selection ( $c = 20$ )

Posterior-PRPs under Distinguishability Criterion