

## Gopher Drugs:

Development Cost:	9.3	millions
Lifetime:	20	years
Year 1 Margin:	1.2	millions
Inc thru year:	8	
Rate of increase:	10%	
Rate of decrease:	5%	
Discount Rate:	12%	

(Net) Present Value:	\$ 12.60	=NPV(B9,E4:E23)
Development Cost:	\$ 9.30	
Net Present Value:	\$ 3.30	million

Cash Flows:		
End of Year	Gross Margin (\$M)	
1	\$ 1.20	=B5
2	\$ 1.32	=IF(D5<=\$B\$6,E4*(1+\$B\$7),E4*(1-\$B\$8))
3	\$ 1.45	=IF(D6<=\$B\$6,E5*(1+\$B\$7),E5*(1-\$B\$8))
4	\$ 1.60	=IF(D7<=\$B\$6,E6*(1+\$B\$7),E6*(1-\$B\$8))
5	\$ 1.76	=IF(D8<=\$B\$6,E7*(1+\$B\$7),E7*(1-\$B\$8))
6	\$ 1.93	=IF(D9<=\$B\$6,E8*(1+\$B\$7),E8*(1-\$B\$8))
7	\$ 2.13	=IF(D10<=\$B\$6,E9*(1+\$B\$7),E9*(1-\$B\$8))
8	\$ 2.34	=IF(D11<=\$B\$6,E10*(1+\$B\$7),E10*(1-\$B\$8))
9	\$ 2.22	=IF(D12<=\$B\$6,E11*(1+\$B\$7),E11*(1-\$B\$8))
10	\$ 2.11	=IF(D13<=\$B\$6,E12*(1+\$B\$7),E12*(1-\$B\$8))
11	\$ 2.00	=IF(D14<=\$B\$6,E13*(1+\$B\$7),E13*(1-\$B\$8))
12	\$ 1.90	=IF(D15<=\$B\$6,E14*(1+\$B\$7),E14*(1-\$B\$8))
13	\$ 1.81	=IF(D16<=\$B\$6,E15*(1+\$B\$7),E15*(1-\$B\$8))
14	\$ 1.72	=IF(D17<=\$B\$6,E16*(1+\$B\$7),E16*(1-\$B\$8))
15	\$ 1.63	=IF(D18<=\$B\$6,E17*(1+\$B\$7),E17*(1-\$B\$8))
16	\$ 1.55	=IF(D19<=\$B\$6,E18*(1+\$B\$7),E18*(1-\$B\$8))
17	\$ 1.47	=IF(D20<=\$B\$6,E19*(1+\$B\$7),E19*(1-\$B\$8))
18	\$ 1.40	=IF(D21<=\$B\$6,E20*(1+\$B\$7),E20*(1-\$B\$8))
19	\$ 1.33	=IF(D22<=\$B\$6,E21*(1+\$B\$7),E21*(1-\$B\$8))
20	\$ 1.26	=IF(D23<=\$B\$6,E22*(1+\$B\$7),E22*(1-\$B\$8))

### Company Example 2:

Year	Cash Inflow (end of year)
1	30000
2	65000
3	80000
4	75000
5	55000

Initial Investment	\$ 150,000
Discount Rate	15%

Net Present Value	\$ 198,064	=NPV(B43,B36:B40)
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