Computing Assignment VII

YEP

March 9, 2018

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\mathbf{Q}\mathbf{1}
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = ln_qs ~ ln_fp + ln_w + trendsp1 + trendsp2 + trendsp3,
      data = data)
##
## Residuals:
                     1Q
                            Median
                                           30
                                                     Max
## -0.0290438 -0.0086555 0.0003188 0.0099855 0.0217982
## Coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) -6.255e+01 1.437e+00 -43.518 < 2e-16 ***
## ln_fp
               8.876e-02 1.164e-02
                                      7.628 8.06e-10 ***
## ln_w
               1.240e+00 9.017e-02 13.748 < 2e-16 ***
## trendsp1
              3.573e-02 7.353e-04 48.593 < 2e-16 ***
## trendsp2
              -1.497e-02 3.196e-03 -4.684 2.34e-05 ***
## trendsp3
               1.943e-02 8.958e-03
                                     2.169
                                             0.0351 *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.01351 on 48 degrees of freedom
     (2 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.999, Adjusted R-squared: 0.9989
## F-statistic: 9306 on 5 and 48 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
Q1
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = ln qd ~ ln sp + trendsp1 + trendsp2 + trendsp3,
      data = data)
##
## Residuals:
                         Median
                   1Q
## -0.041927 -0.005848  0.001661  0.009331  0.028222
## Coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) -6.996e+01 1.376e+00 -50.843 < 2e-16 ***
              -1.729e-02 1.069e-02 -1.618
## ln_sp
                                               0.112
## trendsp1
              3.959e-02 7.019e-04 56.409 < 2e-16 ***
## trendsp2
              -3.800e-02 2.948e-03 -12.893 < 2e-16 ***
              8.425e-02 8.440e-03
                                      9.982 2.68e-13 ***
## trendsp3
## ---
```

```
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.01482 on 48 degrees of freedom
     (3 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.9987, Adjusted R-squared: 0.9986
## F-statistic: 9181 on 4 and 48 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
IV
##
## ivreg(formula = ln_qs ~ ln_fp + ln_w + trendsp1 + trendsp2 +
##
       trendsp3 | lag_ln_w + ln_w + trendsp1 + trendsp2 + trendsp3,
##
       data = data)
##
## Residuals:
##
         Min
                    1Q
                          Median
                                        30
                                                 Max
## -0.031273 -0.008810 0.000693 0.010524 0.021979
##
## Coefficients:
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept) -62.371526
                           2.056715 -30.326 < 2e-16 ***
                            0.025147
                                       4.042 0.000195 ***
## ln_fp
                0.101652
                 1.290962
                            0.105966 12.183 3.78e-16 ***
## ln w
                            0.001063 33.524 < 2e-16 ***
## trendsp1
                0.035627
## trendsp2
                -0.012933
                           0.005800 -2.230 0.030572 *
## trendsp3
                0.013140
                           0.016528
                                      0.795 0.430600
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.01357 on 47 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-Squared: 0.9989, Adjusted R-squared: 0.9988
## Wald test: 8481 on 5 and 47 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
IV
##
## Call:
## ivreg(formula = ln_qd ~ ln_sp + trendsp1 + trendsp2 + trendsp3 |
##
       ln_w + trendsp1 + trendsp2 + trendsp3, data = data)
##
## Residuals:
                          Median
         Min
                   1Q
                                        3Q
                                                 Max
## -0.041116 -0.013250 0.004556 0.011713 0.037176
## Coefficients:
##
                 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) -7.177e+01 1.785e+00 -40.212 < 2e-16 ***
## ln_sp
              -6.329e-02 2.282e-02 -2.773 0.00788 **
## trendsp1
                4.055e-02 9.175e-04 44.200 < 2e-16 ***
## trendsp2
               -4.683e-02 5.038e-03 -9.294 2.63e-12 ***
               1.108e-01 1.483e-02
                                      7.474 1.38e-09 ***
## trendsp3
```

```
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.01745 on 48 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-Squared: 0.9982, Adjusted R-squared: 0.998
## Wald test: 6625 on 4 and 48 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16</pre>
```

Hausman Test

[1] 0.33

$\mathbf{Q4}$

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = log(area) ~ ln_fp + ln_w + trendsp1 + trendsp2 +
      trendsp3, data = data)
##
## Residuals:
         Min
                     1Q
                            Median
                                          3Q
                                                    Max
## -0.0258382 -0.0057512 -0.0000261 0.0060841 0.0213062
## Coefficients:
##
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) -1.546e+01 1.163e+00 -13.298 < 2e-16 ***
## ln_fp
              6.275e-02 9.411e-03
                                     6.668 2.38e-08 ***
               1.998e-01 7.293e-02
                                      2.740 0.008600 **
## ln_w
## trendsp1
               1.094e-02 5.947e-04 18.401 < 2e-16 ***
## trendsp2
              -1.004e-02 2.585e-03 -3.886 0.000312 ***
## trendsp3
               2.499e-02 7.245e-03
                                     3.449 0.001180 **
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.01092 on 48 degrees of freedom
    (2 observations deleted due to missingness)
## Multiple R-squared: 0.99, Adjusted R-squared: 0.9889
## F-statistic: 948.7 on 5 and 48 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```