

ABCD-ReproNim: An ABCD Course on Reproducible Data Analyses

Introduction to the ABCD Study® Substance Use Module

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Learning Objectives of this Lecture



- Summarize the ABCD Study® Substance Use Module methods and measures so scientists can more effectively utilize the data



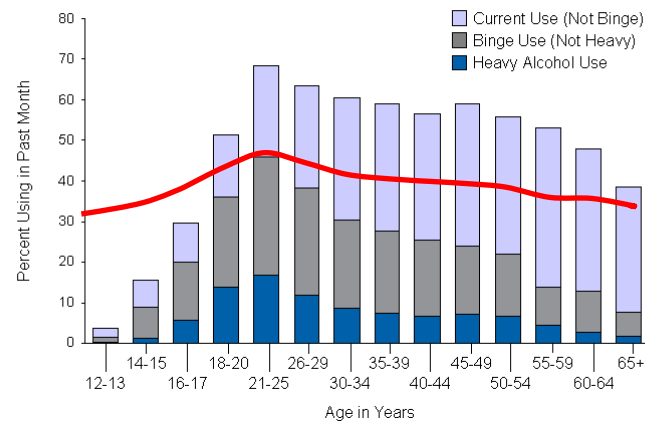
Adolescent SU Onset

ABCD-ReproNim

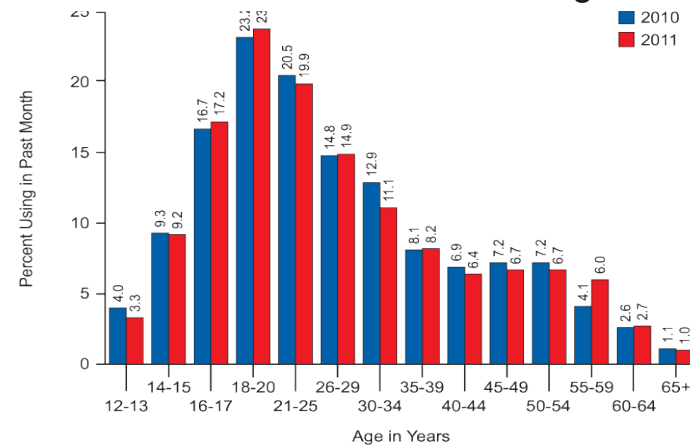
- The initiation and escalation of substance use occurs in early adolescence and peaks in young adulthood
- Little is known about SU in youth younger than 12 years old



SAMHSA – Past month alcohol use



SAMHSA – Past month illicit drug use



Substance Use Questions Addressed by ABCD



1. What are the risk and resilience factors leading to differential substance use trajectories?
2. What are the “gateway interactions” between use of different substances?
3. What are the effects of repeated substance use, including polysubstance use, on adolescent neurocognitive, emotional and physical development?
4. How does psychopathology alter, and how is it modified by, substance use patterns?
5. What are the effects of individual genetic, behavioral, neurobiological, and environmental differences on risk profiles and substance use outcomes?

Substance Use Workgroup (2020+)



- **Heitzeg, Mary (Co-Chair) - Univ of Michigan**
- **Lisdahl, Krista (Co-Chair) - UW-Milwaukee**
- Cloak, Christine- University of Maryland School of Medicine
- Feldstein-Ewing, Sarah - Oregon Health & Science University
- Gonzalez, Raul - Florida International University
- Haist, Frank- University of California San Diego
- Jacobus, Joanna - UCSD
- Kaufman, Annette- National Cancer Institute
- LeBlanc, Kim- National Institute on Drug Abuse
- Lessov-Schlaggar, Christina - Washington University
- Lopez, Marsha - National Institute on Drug Abuse
- Madden, Pam- Washington University
- Martz, Meghan- University of Michigan
- Ross, Jessica (Megan) - University of Colorado Boulder
- Sher, Ken - University of Missouri
- Tapert, Susan - University of California San Diego
- Wade, Tasha - University of California San Diego

Substance Use Assessment in ABCD



1. Detailed characterization of substance initiation, experimentation and use patterns in a large, diverse sample of youth across the US.
2. Youth attitudes and expectancies about SU and motives for continued use.
3. Subjective effects of early alcohol, nicotine, cannabis exposure.
4. Consequences of substance use (If used on 2+ occasions in past 6 months), such as withdrawal symptoms and AUD/DUD symptom counts.
5. Substance use in the environment- peer, sibling, family substance use; second-hand exposure; prenatal exposure; perceived availability in neighborhood.
6. Biological samples – objective measure of recent substance use.



Adolescent Brain Cognitive Development
TEEN BRAINS. TODAY'S SCIENCE. BETTER FUTURE.



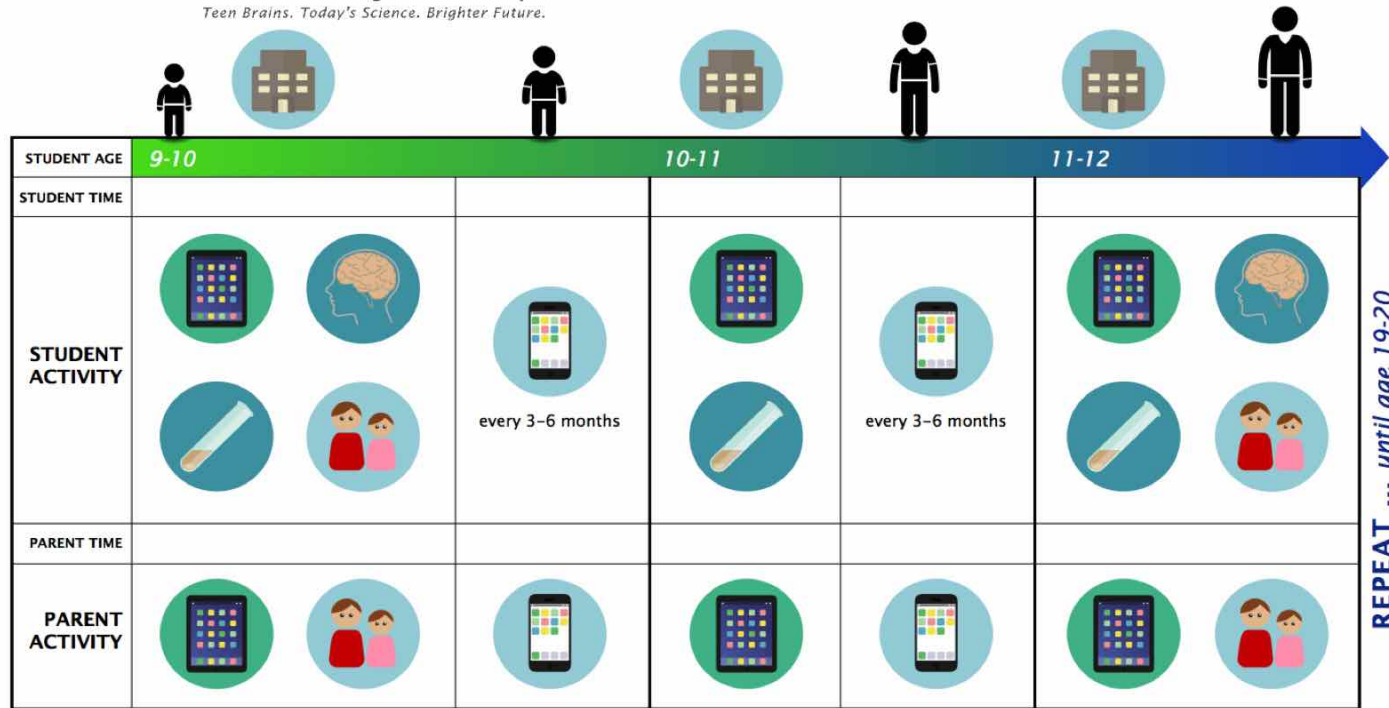


Adolescent Brain Cognitive Development
Teen Brains. Today's Science. Brighter Future.

ABCD Study

TIMELINE OF EVENTS

ReproNim



LEGEND



In-Person Visit



Biosamples



Phone Call



Brain Scan



iPad Tasks



Interview

ABCD Substance Use Interview Diagram

Asked on Day 1 & Day 2 to ALL participants

PLUS Form
Recent caffeine, medication, nicotine use (youth);
Recent medication (parent)

"Heard of" Questions*

*Discontinued at 3-year forward

**"Used since last visit" Questions;
First Time Used?**

Caffeine Intake Questions

SU Attitudes/Peer/Sibling Use:
Peer Tolerance*, Peer SU,
Sibling SU***, Intent to Use,
Perceived Harm*, Availability**

*Started at 1-Year
**Started at 2-Year
***Started at 3-Year

Youth expectancies:
Alcohol (AEQ) *, Cigarettes (ASCQ) *,
ENDS Expectancies ***, Vaping
Expectancies***, Marijuana (MEEQ) *
*Started at 1-Year. ***Starting at 3-Year; Expectancies
now administered every other year (3, 5, 7, 9).

Drug Toxicology

Draeger Saliva (amph, benzo, THC, cocaine, MDMA,
mtd, meth); Draeger breathalyzer* (BAC); Nic Alert*
(Cotinine); Hair[±] (EtG, Meth/MDMA, amph, cocaine, PCP,
opiates, benzo, THC-COOH, THC, CBD); iCup Urine**
(amph, barb, benzo, cocaine, THC-COOH, MDMA, mtd,
meth, morphine, opiates, oxy, PCP, tricyclics)*

*10-33% plus all users; [±]Banked; **All participants starting 4-year

Administered if youth endorsed only sipping alcohol
or trying a nicotine/cannabis product

**Low-Level Use
(sipping, nicotine, cannabis)
Questions**

Administered if youth endorsed MORE than a sip
or using any other substance

**Timeline Follow Back
(covering since last session)**

**Substance Follow-Up
Questions**

i.e. e-cig flavoring, method of cannabis
consumption, etc.

Alcohol Measures:
Acute Subjective Response*;
AUD Symptoms (RAPI) [±];
Hangover Symptom Scale[±];
Drinking Motives Questionnaire[±]***

*Administered 1 use; [±]All administered if 2+ use;
**Starting at 4-year, then every other year (4, 6, 8, 10)

Cannabis/Other Drug Measures:
Acute Subj Response*; CUD Symptoms
MAPI[±]; Other Drug Symptoms (DAPI)[±];
Vaping Motives[±]***; Marijuana Motives[±]***
Cannabis Withdrawal Scale***

[±]All administered if 2+ use; *Administered 1 use; ***Starting
at 3-Year; **Starting at 4-year & every other year.

Nicotine Measures:
Acute Subj Response (cig, ENDS, chew)*;
Nic Dep Symptoms (PATH) [±];
Tobacco Motives Questionnaire[±]***
ENDS Motives & Reasons ENDS Use[±]***

[±]All administered if 2+ use; *Administered 1 use;
**Starting at 4-year, then every other year.

[±]AUD/SUD K-SADS Module

[±]Administered if 2+ full use

All questions in blue are asked to all participants regarding relevant substances youth has heard of; exception is Intent to Use, which is administered only if heard of, but never used the substance. After year 3, heard of gating is discontinued. Questionnaires in green administered if youth endorsed a certain level of SU.

ABCD SU Module: Baseline

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ABCD Baseline Measures	What it measures:
Participant Last Use Survey (PLUS) If heard of drug: Drug Intro, Lifetime Use & Timeline Followback (6-mnth) Peer Group Deviance (peer SU) Intention to Use (PATH study) Caffeine intake	Tobacco/caffeine/med use in last 24 hours Quantity/frequency of all substance use Peer group deviance including substance use Intention to use, curiosity, susceptibility Caffeine use, type & quantity in past 6 months
Ever used ANY alcohol, MJ, nicotine: iSay Sipping Items MJ Low-Level Use Measure Tobacco Low-Level Use Measure	First/early alcohol use First/early marijuana use First/early tobacco use
Ever used 1+ full drink or puff: Subjective Response to Alcohol * Subjective Response to Tobacco * Subjective Response to Marijuana	Sensitivity to alcohol effects Sensitivity to tobacco effects Sensitivity to marijuana effects
2+ uses in past 6 months: Hangover Symptom Scale Rutgers Alcohol Problem Index (RAPI) Nicotine Dependence (PATH) Marijuana Problem Index (MAPI) Drug Problem Index (DAPI)	Alcohol use hangover/withdrawal symptoms Alcohol use consequences Tobacco use consequences Marijuana use consequences Other drug use consequences
Parent: Community Risk & Protective Factors*	Availability of substances in youth environment
Parent: Household SU Rules	Parental SU approval and rules
* Modified from PhenX	

ABCD SU Module: Year 1

ABCD-ReproNim

ABCD Year 1 Measures	What it measures:
Participant Last Use Survey (PLUS)- parent/youth If heard of drug: Drug Intro, Use since last session & Timeline Followback Caffeine intake Peer Group Deviance (Peer SU) Intention to Use (PATH study) Peer Tolerance of Use* Perceived Harm (MTF) Alcohol Expectancies (AEQ) Cigarette Expectancies (ASCQ) Marijuana Expectancies (MEEQ)	Tobacco/caffeine/med use in last 24 hours Quantity/frequency of all substance use since last sessions (Ends wording updated) Caffeine use, type & quantity in past month Peer group deviance including substance use Intention to use, curiosity, susceptibility Friend's attitudes about your use Youth's opinions about harm of drugs Youth's expectancies about alcohol Youth's expectancies about cigarettes Youth's expectancies about marijuana
Ever used <u>ANY</u> alcohol, MJ, nicotine: iSay Sipping Items MJ Low-Level Use Measure Tobacco Low-Level Use Measure	First/early alcohol use First/early marijuana use First/early tobacco use
Ever used 1+ full drink or puff: Subjective Response to Alcohol * Subjective Response to Tobacco * Subjective Response to Marijuana	Sensitivity to alcohol effects Sensitivity to tobacco effects Sensitivity to marijuana effects
2+ uses in past year: Hangover Symptom Scale (HSS) Rutgers Alcohol Problem Index (RAPI) Nicotine Dependence (PATH) Marijuana Problem Index (MAPI) Drug Problem Index (DAPI)	Alcohol use hangover/withdrawal symptoms Alcohol use consequences Tobacco use consequences Marijuana use consequences Other drug use consequences
Parent: Community Risk & Protective Factors* Household SU Rules	Availability of substances in youth environment Parental SU approval and rules
* Modified from PhenX	

ABCD SU Module: Year 2



ABCD 2-year Measures	What it measures:
Participant Last Use Survey (PLUS)- parent/youth If heard of drug: Drug Intro, Use since last sessions, first use questions & Timeline Followback	Tobacco/caffeine/med use in last 24 hours (CBD added) Quantity/frequency patterns (CBD added; "estimated portion added to cover missed sessions; updated ENDS wording; 7/20 forward- smoked vs. vaped MJ separated)
Caffeine intake Peer Group Deviance (Peer SU) Intention to Use (PATH study) Peer Tolerance of Use* Perceived Harm (MTF) Alcohol Expectancies (AEQ) Cigarette Expectancies (ASCQ) Marijuana Expectancies (MEEQ) Youth CRPF (MTF)	Caffeine use, type & quantity in past month Peer group deviance including substance use Intention to use, curiosity, susceptibility Friend's attitudes about your use Youth's opinions about harm of drugs Youth's expectancies about alcohol Youth's expectancies about cigarettes Youth's expectancies about marijuana Availability of substances in environment
Ever used ANY alcohol, MJ, nicotine: iSay Sipping Items MJ Low-Level Use Measure Tobacco Low-Level Use Measure	First/early alcohol use First/early marijuana use First/early tobacco use
Ever used 1+ full drink or puff: Subjective Response to Alcohol * Subjective Response to Tobacco * Subjective Response to Marijuana	Sensitivity to alcohol effects Sensitivity to tobacco effects Sensitivity to marijuana effects
2+ uses in past year: Hangover Symptom Scale (HSS) Rutgers Alcohol Problem Index (RAPI) Nicotine Dependence (PATH) Marijuana Problem Index (MAPI) Drug Problem Index (DAPI)	Alcohol use hangover/withdrawal symptoms Alcohol use consequences Tobacco use consequences Marijuana use consequences Other drug use consequences
Parent: Community Risk & Protective Factors* Household SU Rules SU Household density	Availability of substances in youth environment Parental SU approval and rules Household density of SU, second-hand exposure, storage of drugs/alcohol in house
* Modified from PhenX; Due to COVID- 3-year could have been administered remotely- note how SU interview/TLFB was administered	

ABCD SU Module: Year 3

ABCD 3-year Measures*	What it measures:
Participant Last Use Survey (PLUS)- parent/youth If heard of drug: Drug Intro, Use since last sessions, first use questions & TLFB Caffeine intake Peer Group Deviance (Peer SU) Intention to Use (PATH study) Peer Tolerance of Use* Perceived Harm (MTF) Alcohol Expectancies (AEQ) Cigarette Expectancies (ASCQ) ENDS Expectancies Marijuana Expectancies (MEEQ) Vaping Expectancies Youth CRPF (MTF) SRY_SU_ABCD Ever used <u>ANY</u> alcohol, MJ, nicotine: iSay Sipping Items MJ Low-Level Use Measure Tobacco Low-Level Use Measure Ever used 1+ full drink or puff: Subjective Response to Alcohol * Subjective Response to Tobacco * Subjective Response to Marijuana 2+ uses in past year: Hangover Symptom Scale (HSS) Rutgers Alcohol Problem Index (RAPI) Nicotine Dependence (PATH) Marijuana Problem Index (MAPI) Drug Problem Index (DAPI) Cannabis Withdrawal Scale Parent: Community Risk & Protective Factors* Household SU Rules SU Household density	Tobacco/caffeine/med use in last 24 hours (CBD added) Quantity/frequency patterns (7/20- smoked vs. vaped MJ separated) Caffeine use, type & quantity in past month Peer group deviance including substance use (added ENDS question) Intention to use, curiosity, susceptibility (separated cigarettes and ENDS items) Friend's attitudes about your use (updated ENDS language) Youth's opinions about harm of drugs (updated ENDS language) Youth's expectancies about alcohol Youth's expectancies about cigarettes Youth's ENDS expectancies Youth's expectancies about marijuana Youth's vaping expectancies (7/20 forward) Availability of substances in environment (updated ENDS language) Sibling substance use First/early alcohol use First/early marijuana use First/early tobacco use (updated ENDS language) Sensitivity to alcohol effects Sensitivity to tobacco effects (updated ENDS language) Sensitivity to marijuana effects Alcohol use hangover/withdrawal symptoms Alcohol use consequences Tobacco use consequences Marijuana use consequences Other drug use consequences Cannabis withdrawal symptoms Availability of substances in youth environment (updated ENDS language) Parental SU approval and rules (added ENDS questions) Household density of SU, second-hand exposure, storage of drugs/alcohol in house (updated ENDS language)
Notes: *Modified from PhenX; Due to COVID- 3-year could have been administered remotely- note how SU interview/TLFB was administered	

ABCD SU Module: Drug Toxicology

ABCD-ReproNim

ABCD Toxicology Measures	What it measures:	Detection Window	Who/When?
Draeger 5000 (Saliva)	Amphetamine (50ng/ml) Benzodiazepines (15ng/ml) Cannabis (THC) (5ng/ml) Cocaine (20 ng/ml) MDMA (75 ng/ml) Methadone (20 ng/ml) Methamphetamine (35 ng/ml)	20-50 hr 12-24 hr 4-16 hr 5-12 hr 24 hr 15 hr 24 hr	-Baseline/yearly -10% (baseline/1 year); 15% (2yr); 20% (3 yr) + any users -4 yr (only give if iCup urine screen is +) -Repeat if positive
NicAlert (Urine)	Cotinine (0-1000 ng/ml; positive if >100 ng/ml)	50 hours	-Baseline/yearly -10% (baseline/1 year); 15% (2yr); 20% (3-4 yr) + any users
Draeger Alcotest 5510 (Breath)	Breath alcohol detection (>.001 mg/L)	1-24 hr	-Baseline/yearly -10% (baseline/1 year); 20% (2yr); 33% (3 yr); 50% (4 yr) + any users -Repeat if positive
Hair (Psychemedics)	EtG, Meth/MDMA, amph, cocaine, PCP, opiates, benzos, THC-COOH, THC, CBD	1-3 months	-Highest risk youth -B (443); 1yr (134); 2 yr (153) -70% collected and banked
Abbott iCup (Urine; Redwood toxicology)	Amphetamine (AMP1000 1,000 ng/ml), barbiturates (300 ng/ml), benzo (300 ng/ml), cocaine (COC 300 300 ng/ml), THC-COOH (50 ng/ml), MDMA (500 ng/ml), methadone (300 ng/ml), meth (M-AMP 1000 1000 ng/ml), morphine (2000 ng/ml), oxycodone (100 ng/ml), PCP (25 ng/ml)	12 hr-1 week	-50% (Starting 4yr) -If positive, give Draeger



Proposed ABCD 4-year Measures: Being Piloted	What it measures:
Participant Last Use Survey (PLUS)- parent/youth If heard of drug: Drug Intro, Use since last sessions, first use questions & TLFB Caffeine intake Peer Group Deviance (Peer SU) Intention to Use (PATH study) Peer Tolerance of Use* Perceived Harm (MTF) Youth CRPF (MTF) SRY_SU_ABCD	Tobacco/caffeine/med use in last 24 hours Quantity/frequency patterns Caffeine use, type & quantity in past month Peer group deviance including substance use Intention to use, curiosity, susceptibility Friend's attitudes about your use Youth's opinions about harm of drugs Availability of substances in environment Sibling substance use
Ever used <u>ANY</u> alcohol, MJ, nicotine: iSay Sipping Items MJ Low-Level Use Measure Tobacco Low-Level Use Measure	First/early alcohol use First/early marijuana use First/early tobacco use
Ever used 1+ full drink or puff: Subjective Response to Alcohol * Subjective Response to Tobacco * Subjective Response to Marijuana	Sensitivity to alcohol effects Sensitivity to tobacco effects Sensitivity to marijuana effects
2+ uses in past year: Alcohol Motives (DMQ) Tobacco Motives Inventory ENDS Motives Inventory Reasons for ENDS Use Marijuana Motives Measure (MMM) Vaping Motives Hangover Symptom Scale (HSS) Rutgers Alcohol Problem Index (RAPI) Nicotine Dependence (PATH) Marijuana Problem Index (MAPI) Drug Problem Index (DAPI) Cannabis Withdrawal Scale	Motives for alcohol use Motives for cigarette use Motives for ENDS use Reasons for ENDS use Motives for marijuana use Motives for Vaping Alcohol use hangover/withdrawal symptoms Alcohol use consequences Tobacco use consequences Marijuana use consequences Other drug use consequences Cannabis withdrawal symptoms
Parent: Community Risk & Protective Factors* Household SU Rules SU Household density	Availability of substances in youth environment Parental SU approval and rules Household density of SU, second-hand exposure, storage of drugs/alcohol in house

Notes: *Modified from PhenX; Watch for COVID notes- 4-year could have been administered remotely- note how SU interview/TLFB was administered



SU Module: Where to Find NDA Files?

ABCD-ReproNim

- Baseline NDA 2.0 files*:
 - *ABCD Parent Participant Last Use Survey Day (PLUS) (plus01)*
 - *ABCD Parent Youth Last Use Survey Day (PLUS) (abcd_plus01)*
 - *ABCD Youth Alcohol Screen (yalcs01)- BAC tests*
 - *ABCD Youth Nicalert (abcd_ynm01)- Nic Alert Cotinine Tests*
 - *ABCD Youth Toxicology Test (abcd_ytt01)- Draeger drug toxicology saliva test*
 - *ABCD Youth Hair Results (abcd-yhr01); ABCD Youth Hair Sample (abcd_hers01)*
 - *ABCD Parent Rules on Substance Use (prq01)*
 - *ABCD Parent Community Risk and Protective Factors (CRPF) (su_risk_p_) – measures availability of substances*
- *Y_Substance Use Interview (abcd_ysu02)*
 - *SU patterns lifetime use, age first and regular use, max use, last use, drug follow-up questions (tlfb_)*
 - NOTE: *_calc_ scores add in "0's" for non-users*
 - *Low level alcohol use (isip_)*
 - *Low level nicotine use (first_nicotine_)*
 - *Low level MJ use (first_mj_)*
 - *Caffeine intake (caff_intake_)*
 - NOTE: *_calc_ scores add in "0's" for non-users*
 - *Peer use (peer_deviance_)*
 - *Intention to use (path_)*
 - *Alcohol measures [Subjective effects (subj_resp_alc); HSS (hangover); RAPI (rapi_)]*
 - *Nicotine measures [Subjective effects (subj_resp_nic_); Nic dep (path_nic_dep)]*
 - *Cannabis measures [Subjective effects (sub_res_mj_); MAPI (mapi_); DAPI (dapi_)]*
- *ABCD Timeline Follow-Back Survey Calendar Scores (TLFB) (abcd_tlfb01)*
 - *tlfb_cal_scr_ variables for each drug category*



Welcome to the NIMH Data Archive

The National Institute of Mental Health Data Archive (NDA) makes available human subjects data collected from hundreds of research projects across many scientific domains. NDA provides infrastructure for sharing research data, tools, methods, and analyses enabling collaborative science and discovery. De-identified human subjects data, harmonized to a common standard, are available to qualified researchers. Summary data are available to all.

The NDA mission is to accelerate scientific research and discovery through data sharing, data harmonization, and the reporting of research results.

**See NDA data dictionaries for details*

SU Module: Where to Find NDA Files?

ABCD-ReproNim

- NDA 2.0 Files (Year 1, Year 2, Year 3) *
- Files were split apart into more sections due to RedCap changes
- *ABCD Youth Mid Year Phone Interview- Substance Use (abcd_ymypisu01)*
 - 6-month phone interview: Alcohol, Tobacco, cannabis products, inhalants, prescription misuse, LTC misuse, "other" drugs
- *ABCD Parent Participant Last Use Survey Day 2 3 4 (plus01)*
- *ABCD Parent Youth Last Use Survey Day 1 2 3 4 (abcd_plus01)*
 - *pls1_sess* (variable indicating session type the PLUS form was given for: neurocog, MRI or other session); if want to control for recent substance use, need to link The PLUS form with correct session type
- *ABCD Youth Alcohol Screen (yalcs01)- BAC tests*
- *ABCD Youth Nicalert (abcd_ynm01)- Nic Alert Cotinine Tests*
- *ABCD Youth Toxicology Test (abcd_ytt01)- Draeger drug toxicology saliva t*
- *ABCD Youth Hair Results (abcd-yhr01); ABCD Youth Hair Sample (abcd_her*
- *ABCD Parent Rules on Substance Use (prq01)*
- *ABCD Parent Community Risk and Protective Factors (CRPF) (abcd_crpf01)*
- *Y_Substance Intro and Use Patterns (abcd_ysuip01)*
 - *Use since last session, age of first use (tlfb_)*
 - *Low level alcohol use (isip_)*
 - *Low level nicotine use (first_nicotine_)*
 - *Low level MJ use (first_mj_)*
 - *Caffeine intake (caff_intake_)*
 - NOTE: *_calc_* scores add in "0's" for non-users

**See NDA data dictionaries for details*



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SU Module: Where to Find NDA Files?

ABCD-ReproNim

- NDA 2.0 Files (Year 1, Year 2, Year 3) *
- *ABCD Timeline Follow-Back Survey Calendar Scores (TLFB) (abcd_tlfb01)*
 - *tlfb_cal_scr_ variables for each drug category*
- *Y_Substance Use Attitudes (abcd_ysua01) ***
 - *Peer use (peer_deviance_); Intention to use (path_); peer tolerance (ptu_); perceived harm (phs_1_)*
- *ABCD Youth Alcohol Measures (abcd_yam01) ***
 - *Expectancies AEQ (aeq_); Subjective effects (subj_resp_alc); HSS (hangover); RAPI (rapi_)*
- *ABCD Youth Nicotine Measures (abcd_ynm01) ***
 - *Expectancies ASCQ (ascq_); Subjective effects (res_tobacco_); Nicotine Dependence (path_nic_dep_)*
- *ABCD Youth Marijuana Illicit Drug Measures (abcd_ymidm01) ***
 - *Expectancies MEEQ (meeq_); Subjective effects (sub_res_mj_); MAPI (mapi_); DAPI (dapi_)]*
- *ABCD Summary Scores (SU)*
 - *Caffeine total scores*
 - *su_caff_ss_sum (baseline)*
 - *su_caff_ss_sum_l (follow-up visits)*
 - *Subjective Effects total scores*
 - *subj_resp_alc_total_first*
 - *res_tobacco_total_chew_i*
 - *sub_res_mj_total*



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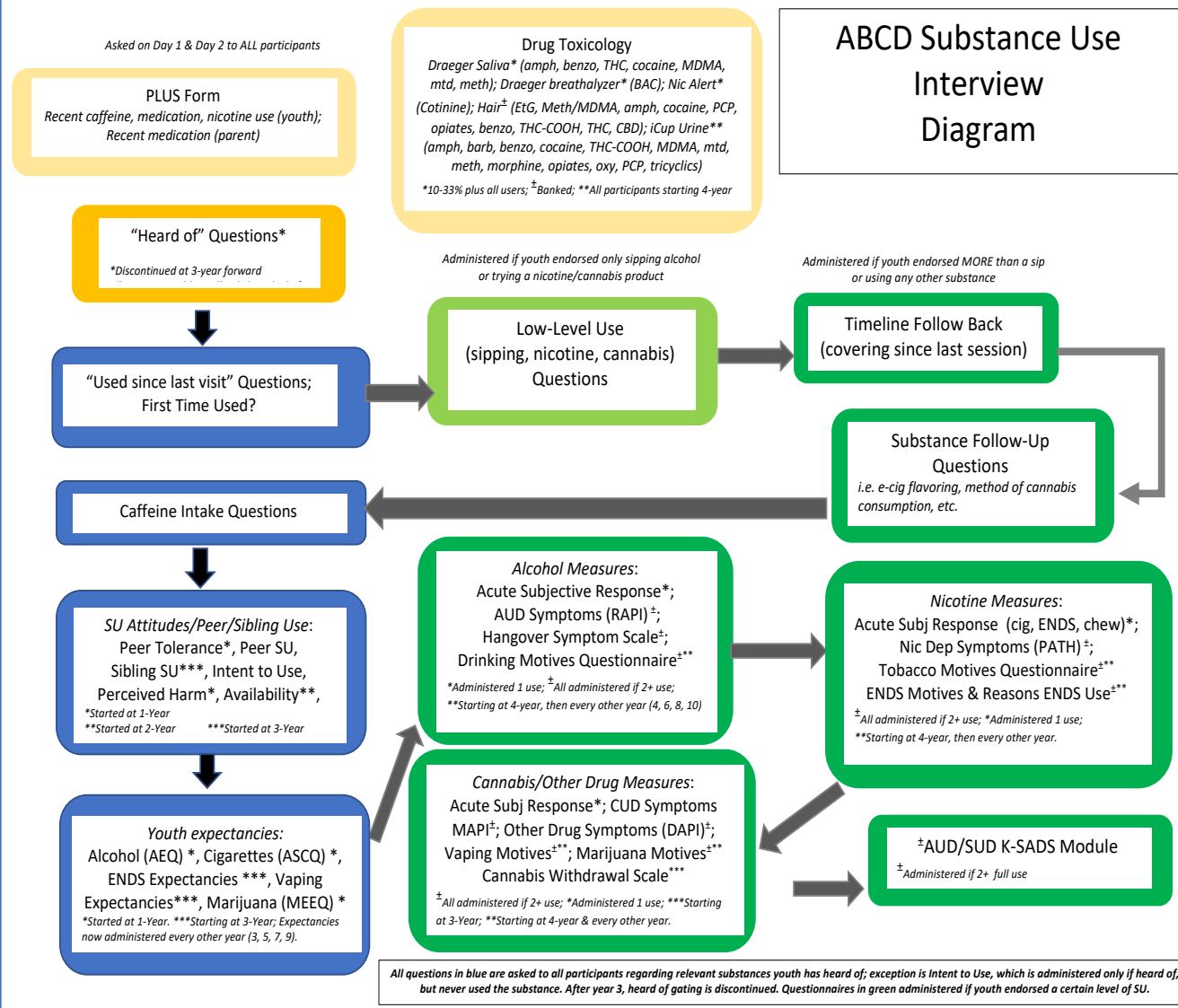
The NDA mission is to accelerate scientific research and discovery through data sharing, data harmonization, and the reporting of research results.

- **See NDA data dictionaries for details; **Sibling SU, Household density (parent inventory), Youth availability, Vaping expectancies, ENDS expectancies, Cannabis withdrawal will be in NDA 3.0 release; Motive inventories will be launched at 4-year time-point and available in NDA 4.0*

SU Interview Flow

Gating Notes

- "Heard of" years: baseline-2 year
 - Only receive once, do not give items related to the drug if they haven't "heard of" it.
 - "_calc_" variables generally put 0's if didn't "hear of" for use variables.
- User will need to put in zero's for other measures (e.g., HSS, RAPI)
- Release 4.0 will have new TLFB variables (e.g., combined all tobacco use days, cannabis use days). Users can also make those variables (but in 2.0/3.0 there aren't many users).
- If used, ask about whether first use, low-level use/TLFB, subjective effects, and consequences of use (eg., HSS, RAPI, Nic Dep, MAPI, DAPI)



For Example: Used/First use?

ABCD-ReproNim

Gating Examples: SU Patterns Interview

USED SINCE WE LAST SAW YOU

I want to start by asking if you have used any of the following drugs since we last saw you on 04-29-2018.

	No	Yes
A sip of alcohol such as beer, wine or liquor (rum, vodka, gin, whiskey)	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
A full drink of beer, wine or liquor (rum, vodka, gin, whiskey)	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>

You mentioned earlier that you have had a sip of alcohol in the past. I want to ask some more questions about that. Remember your responses are confidential - we will not share your answers with anyone.

1 How many total times have you had a sip of alcohol since the last time we saw you? (quantity)

1a Some people have alcohol as part of a religious ceremony such as in church or at a Seder dinner. Since the last time we saw you, have you had a sip of alcohol that was NOT part of a religious service? ☐ Yes ☐ No [reset](#)



B. "Now I'm going to ask if you tried these drugs for the first time during the period since we last saw you on 04-29-2018. Was this the first time you tried ____?"

C. Date of First Use? IF YES, ASK: "What was the date of the first time you tried ____?" Interviewer: Estimate first use date using mm/dd/yyyy. If the day is unknown, assume the 15th of the given month.

D. Age of First Use Onset (calculated in years based on [current date]-[date of first use]).

Was this the first time you tried alcohol?

☐ Yes
☒ No

[reset](#)

B. "Now I'm going to ask if you tried these drugs for the first time during the period since we last saw you on 04-29-2018. Was this the first time you tried ____?"

C. Date of First Use? IF YES, ASK: "What was the date of the first time you tried ____?" Interviewer: Estimate first use date using mm/dd/yyyy. If the day is unknown, assume the 15th of the given month.

D. Age of First Use Onset (calculated in years based on [current date]-[date of first use]).

Was this the first time you tried alcohol?

☒ Yes
☐ No

[reset](#)

What was the date of the first time you tried alcohol?

M-D-Y

Age of onset:

years old

Low Use Alcohol (iSip)

ABCD-ReproNim

Asks about sips of alcohol.

If not part of religious services, will ask follow-up questions.

Gating Note: If already filled out at previous session, they will only answer # of sips but not follow-up questions.

You mentioned earlier that you have had a sip of alcohol in the past. I want to ask some more questions about that. Remember your responses are confidential - we will not share your answers with anyone.

1 How many total times have you had a sip of alcohol since the last time we saw you?
(quantity)

1a Some people have alcohol as part of a religious ceremony such as in church or at a Seder dinner. Since the last time we saw you, have you had a sip of alcohol that was NOT part of a religious service ? ☒ Yes ☐ No [reset](#)

1b How many times?
(quantity)

Please **DO NOT** include alcoholic drinks you had as part of a religious ceremony such as in church or at a Seder dinner. **DO** include any other experiences you have had with drinking alcohol, including drinks you may have had with your parents.

2 How old were you the first time you had a sip of alcohol?
Years

3 Did you continue to drink the alcoholic drink (and finish it) after the first sip? ☐ Yes ☐ No [reset](#)

4 What type of alcohol was your first sip of an alcoholic beverage?

- ☐ Beer
- ☐ Wine coolers/Beer substitutes (this includes Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Silver, Hard Cider, Hard Lemonade [Mike's, Doc Otis])
- ☐ Shots of hard alcohol or drinking liquor out of a bottle (this includes rum, vodka, gin, tequila, whiskey)
- ☐ Mixed drinks (for example: liquor mixed with soda or juice)



Low Use Tobacco

ABCD-ReproNim

Follow-up questions ask about first puff of tobacco or first use.

If already filled out at previous session, they will only answer # of puffs but not follow-up questions.

This example is baseline wording. ENDS wording was updated mid 2/3 year “electronic nicotine or vaping products, such as e-cigarettes, vape pens, or Juuls”

When answering these questions, please do not include cigarettes or other tobacco products (e.g., hookah, e-cigarettes) you had as part of a religious ceremony.

Please do include any other experiences you have had with cigarettes or tobacco including puffs or dips you may have had with your parents.

1 Have you had a puff of a cigarette, e-cigarette, or vape pen, hookah, cigar or pipe since the last time we saw you? ☒ Yes ☐ No, part of a religious service only ☐ No [reset](#)

How many times since the last time we saw you had a puff of a cigarette, e-cigarette, vape pen, hookah, cigar or pipe?

2 Which type of cigarette/e-cigarette product was it? ☐ cigarette ☐ e-cigarette or vape pen ☐ hookah ☐ cigar ☐ pipe [reset](#)
Choose One

We would like to find out more about your very first experiences with tobacco products. For this next set of questions, please answer for the FIRST time you ever had a puff of a cigarette/ecig product.

3 How old were you the first time you had a puff of a cigarette or e-cigarette? Years

4 Did you continue to smoke the cigarette/e-cigarette after the first puff? ☐ Yes ☐ No [reset](#)

5 Was your cigarette/e-cigarette product flavored with? ☐ Menthol or mint ☐ Other flavoring ☐ No flavoring [reset](#)



Low Use Marijuana

ABCD-ReproNim

Measures first use of marijuana product

If already filled out at previous session, they will only answer # of puffs but not follow-up questions.

At 2/3 year, vaping and smoking are separated

You mentioned earlier that you have had a puff of marijuana, weed or pot in the past. I want to ask some more questions about that. Remember your responses are confidential - we will not share your answers with anyone. When answering these questions, include any experiences you have had with marijuana, including smoking joints, blunts, bongs, or eating marijuana food, or smoking concentrates like dabs or hash.

- 1 How many total times have you used marijuana since the last time we saw you?

Frequency

We would like to find out more about your very first experiences with marijuana. For this next set of questions, please answer for the FIRST time you ever used marijuana.

- 2 How old were you the first time you first used marijuana?

years old

- 3 Did you continue to use marijuana after the first puff or taste?

☐ Yes
☐ No

[reset](#)

- 4 What type of marijuana was your first experience with?

- ☐ Regular smoked marijuana (smoked pot, grass, weed, ganja)
☐ Smoked marijuana that was very strong (sensimilla, >20% THC strain)
☐ Marijuana that you eat (pot cookies, gummy bears, brownies, etc)
☐ Fake marijuana or synthetics such as K2 and spice (fake weed, herbal incense)
☐ Marijuana oils or concentrates ("710"; hash oil; BHO/butane hash oil/dabs/ shatter/budder/honey oil; Co2 oil/vaporizer pen; Rick Simpson Oil/RSO/phoenix tears)
☐ Marijuana infused alcohol drinks
☐ Concentrated marijuana tinctures

[reset](#)



At 2/3 year, additional items were added for who it belonged to (see data dictionary)

5 How high did you get when you used the marijuana?

Sober	Buzzed	High	Very High	Going, Going...	Gone
0	1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	

0 Sober 1 2 Buzzed 3 4 High 5 6 Very High 7 8 Going, Going... 9 10 Gone

6 Whose marijuana was it / who did the marijuana belong to?

☐ My mom
☐ My dad
☐ Other guardian
☐ An uncle or aunt
☐ Brother or sister who was age 21 or older
☐ Brother or sister who was age 20 or younger
☐ Other adult (non-guardian) family member
☐ Another adult (e.g., neighbor, friend of your parents, etc.)
☐ Friend
☐ Other young person who is not a friend (20 years or younger)
☐ I didn't know the person/it was a stranger
☐ I don't know who the marijuana belonged to

7 Did the person the marijuana belonged to offer you some or did you take it when they weren't looking?

☐ They offered me some
☐ I intentionally took it when they weren't looking
☐ I accidentally took it when they weren't looking

8 Do you remember when this happened, or did you find out later (for example: your parents or somebody else told you about it)?

☐ I remember it
☐ I don't remember it - somebody told me about it

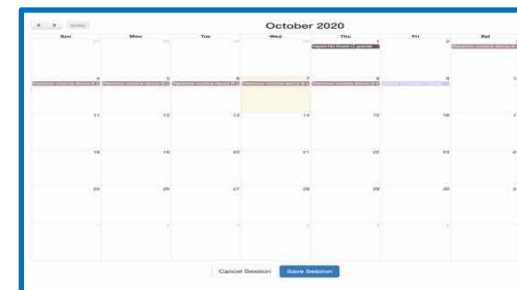


Detailed vs. Estimated TLFB

ABCD-ReproNim

- Detailed TLFB: Last 12 months

- Use standard doses (Standard Unit slides)
- RAs go month by month
- As accurate as possible
- Measures calculated: total dose, average dose, week day v. weekend total dose; max dose, co-use days (e.g., alc+cannabis; alc+nic; nic+cannabis).



- Estimated TLFB: For periods >12 months

- General pattern
 - Total dose (standard dose and days used), average dose per occasion
 - *Not concerned with weekday/weekend, max, co-use days*
 - *More reliant on repeated typical dose over the month*

REDCap TLFB Instructions



Past Year TLFB Calendar

INTERVIEWER: If they used any of the above drugs since the last assessment- then administer TLFB to cover time since last assessment. Pull up the most recent phone interview completed and note which substances were reported and approximately when- remind participant of these incidents to assist with memory.

"Ok, now I want to closely measure how much of the drugs you have used since we last saw on 04-29-2018. You said you have used: (list drugs)_____ during this time. So now we are going to measure that use more closely.

This will not be too hard of a task, because I am going to help you use a calendar like this one (orient to calendar). What the calendar does is give you a picture of the dates and patterns of your substance use...What we have found is that calendars are very useful in helping people recall their drug or alcohol use. The idea is to record the amount of (fill in drug) in standard amounts you have used on each day. For example, if you drank alcohol we would measure in drinks, such as a 12 oz can of beer, or a 5 oz glass of wine- and I will show you pictures and help you measure. We will go back approximately one year week by week, then for any remaining time we will focus on your typical or average use. If you cannot remember exact details, then we will record your typical use for that week.

THE IMPORTANT THING IS THAT WE WRITE SOMETHING ON EACH MONTH OF THE CALENDAR. ... Next I want to see if there were any really important dates since the last assessment, such as holidays, vacations, special sporting events, birthdays or other parties that may help you recall your drug or alcohol use. Interviewer: Fill in these dates under events so they can help with memory of drugs used.

Great, next I will show you pictures of ways to measure each drug and please let me know how you use the drug.

Interviewer:Detailed TLFB: Last 12 months. Take out the appropriate Standard Unit slides and show the participant each drug picture, and ask how they typically use the drug. Get them oriented on how we will measure the drugs. Then go week by week through the first 12 months. Remember TIPS below.

Estimated TLFB: For periods >12 months, get their general pattern (number of occasions per month, average number of standard units per occasion). The important thing for that time-period is to capture general pattern; we will not be measuring co-use days or weekday vs. weekend information.

[Click here to open the TLFB Calendar in ABCD Reports.](#)

TLFB TIPS:

- You will need: scrap pieces of paper (shred after), calculator, and standard unit slides
 - Ask how they use each substance (especially alcohol, marijuana, nicotine) & about how often they use them to get a sense of their pattern before starting.
 - For first 12 months, try to get accurate information going back month by month. • If they cannot remember specific dates, have them give best guess. Try to differentiate weekend vs. weekday use.
 - Fractions of standard units are allowable.
 - Try to be accurate about co-use (e.g., did they use alcohol and MJ on the same days- doesn't matter what the date is, but try to put the events on the same days).
 - If someone has a general pattern, you can use that, but BEFORE entering, ask if there were any days or time-periods that month where they had substantially more or less than what was typical.
 - Click on an event in the calendar to erase it.
 - If entering a repeated event- make SURE to check the box "limit range by days of the week" AND pick the days (e.g., click on Friday/Saturday to reflect weekend drinking; click on each day to reflect daily smoking). If you make a mistake on a repeated event, you will have to erase each single event- so to be safe, only do repeated events for 1-2 months max.
 - This is a flexible interview- you can fill out regularly used drugs first, then fill in less frequently used drugs. If there is a lot of co-use (e.g., they typically drink and smoke), then fill those out together month to month.
- ESTIMATED period >12 months: if need to fill out beyond 12 months, then hit "ESTIMATE" button and fill in average number of occasions (all substances) and average number of standard units (for alcohol, marijuana, nicotine).

Report Page TLFB Set Up

ABCD-ReproNim

Assessment Setup

Participant

ABCD_TEST_TLFB



Session name

2 Year Follow up (Year 3)

Session run

01

Number of months captured

12

Session Date

10/07/2020

Substances (none selected)

Alcohol	Cigarettes	Electronic nicotine device	Cigars	Hookah	Pipe Tobacco	Smokeless tobacco
Nicotine replacement	Smoked MJ flower	MJ Blunts	Vaped MJ flower	Vaped MJ oil	Smoked MJ oil	Edible MJ
MJ infused alcohol	MJ tinctures	Synthetic MJ	CBD non-medical use	Magic mushrooms	Salvia	Cocaine
Rx Stimulants	Cathinones	Methamphetamine	Ecstasy	Ketamine	GHB	Rx Sedatives
Cough or cold medicine	Hallucinogens	Inhalants	Steroids	Bittamugen	Other	

Special Events Range: Oct 2019 to Oct 2020

Event name

Start date

End date

Event name

Event name

Put in # of months since last TLFB (could range from 9-24 months)

Past 12 months= DETAILED

>12 months= ESTIMATED

RA highlights all the substances used since last session

Enter an “Event” (Detailed Version)

ABCD-ReproNim

Event Details

Substance: Alcohol Cigarettes Electronic nicotine device Vaped MJ flower Vaped MJ oil

Amount: 2 standard drinks

Start Time: 10/07/2020

End Time: 10/08/2020

☐ Approximations for missed visits

☐ limit range by days of the week

Save Close Delete Event

Substance: Alcohol Cigarettes Electronic nicotine device Vaped MJ flower Vaped MJ oil

Amount: 2 occasions

Start Time: 10/03/2020

End Time: 10/08/2020

☐ Approximations for missed visits

☒ limit range by days of the week

Days: Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat

- Input standard unit for the drug (for many, that is occasions)
- Can enter repeated events (e.g., daily use that week or month)

Example Month

ABCD-ReproNim

< >

today

October 2020

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
27	28	29	30	1 Vaped MJ flower (1 grams)	2	3 Electronic nicotine device (2 o
4 Electronic nicotine device (2 o	5 Electronic nicotine device (2 o	6 Electronic nicotine device (2 o	7 Electronic nicotine device (2 o	8 Electronic nicotine device (2 o	9 Alcohol (3 standard drinks)	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Cancel Session

Save Session

TLFB Follow up Questions

ABCD-ReproNim

- A series of follow-up questions will appear depending on what the youth used.
- Questions should be answered considering their use in the **past 12 months** for the following drugs:
 - Cigarettes
 - ENDS
 - Cannabis
 - CBD
 - Cocaine
 - Methamphetamine
 - Heroin







Cigarette & E-Cigarette Follow-Up Questions

ABCD-ReproNim

Year 1-3 - "JUUL"
added to list of e-cig
product pictures

Year 2- added questions
about flavoring; how often
use JUUL device; and
whether they have tried
"dripping"- (dropping ecig
directly onto hot coils to get
thicker smoke)

E-Cigarette Follow-up Questions:	
During the past year, <u>how much liquid</u> did you typically smoke in your Electronic cigarettes, vape pens, or e-hookah? For example, 1 pen-style cartridge typically contains 1ml of liquid. <i>Measure in ml; 1 pen-style cartridge=1 ml; 10ml bottles, click on don't know, if unknown</i>	<input type="text"/> <small>(ml)</small>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/> Don't know reset
During the past year, what was your typical dosage of <u>nicotine</u> used in your Electronic cigarettes, vape pens, or e-hookah? For example, strengths tend to range from 6-24 mg/ml. <i>Answer in mg/ml; leave blank if unknown</i>	<input type="text"/> <small>Answer in mg/ml; leave blank if unknown</small>
Don't know	<input type="radio"/> Don't know reset
Of the times you smoked e-cigarettes during the past year, how often did it contain nicotine?	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> Almost never <input type="radio"/> Sometimes <input type="radio"/> Most of the time <input type="radio"/> Almost always <input type="radio"/> Always <input type="radio"/> Don't know reset
During the past year, did you typically use a closed (one you throw away) or a re-chargeable (one with a battery) e-cigarette?	<input type="radio"/> Disposable (throw-away) <input type="radio"/> Re-chargeable <input type="radio"/> Don't know reset
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: flex-start;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>Disposable</p> <p>Examples of closed e-cigarette types</p>  </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>Battery, Re-Chargeable</p> <p>Examples of open e-cigarette types</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>Cartridge (fillable)</p>  </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>"Tank"</p>  </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>Battery</p>  </div> </div> </div> </div>	

Smoked MJ Follow-Up Questions

ABCD-ReproNim

Year 2/3- separated
smoked vs. vaped
flower (and asked
types of vaporizer)

Smoked MJ Follow-up Questions:

In the past year, what was the primary way you inhaled or smoked marijuana?

☐ vaporizer (with flower, not concentrate or oil)
☐ bong, pipe, bowl, homemade device
☐ hookah (with tobacco added)
☐ blunt with tobacco paper
☐ rolled joint or spliff

reset

During the past year, what brand or strain of marijuana do you smoke? If you do not know, just say "I don't know."
Interviewer: enter name, say "home grown," if unknown click on "don't know"

Don't know ☐ Don't know

reset

How strong or potent do you think your smoked marijuana was that you used during the past year? Try to estimate the potency:

☐ Low (around < 5% THC)
☐ Medium (10%)
☐ High (15%)
☐ Very high (20%+)
☐ Don't know

reset

Of the times you smoked MJ during the past year, how often did you smoke highly potent marijuana (such as "skunk", or MJ that is 15% THC or higher)? It is okay if you don't know.

☐ Never
☐ Almost never
☐ Sometimes
☐ Most of the time
☐ Almost always
☐ Always
☐ Don't know

reset

During the past year, how high did you typically get when you smoked marijuana?

Sober Buzzed High Very High Going, Going... Gone

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Sober 0 1 Buzzed 2 3 High 4 5 Very High 6 7 Going, Going... 8 9 Gone 10

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

reset



Concentrate MJ Follow-Up Questions

ABCD-ReproNim

Year 2/3- separated
smoked vs. vaped
concentrates/oils and
simplified concentrates
list wording

Marijuana Concentrates Follow-Up Questions:	
What was the typical type of MJ concentrate that you used during the past year?	<input type="radio"/> Hash <input type="radio"/> Kief <input type="radio"/> Water hash <input type="radio"/> Co2 oil <input type="radio"/> BHO <input type="radio"/> Other reset
During the past year, what was the typical route of administration you used for your concentrates (pipe, vaporizer, dab/butane)?	<input type="radio"/> Pipe <input type="radio"/> Vaporizer <input type="radio"/> Dab/Butane <input type="radio"/> Other reset
How strong or potent do you think your typical marijuana concentrate was during the past year? Try to estimate the potency:	<input type="radio"/> Low is around 20% THC <input type="radio"/> Medium (40%) <input type="radio"/> High (60%) <input type="radio"/> Very high (80%+) <input type="radio"/> If you do not know. reset
Of the times you used MJ concentrates during the past year, how often did you smoke highly potent marijuana concentrate (concentrate that is 80% THC or higher)? IF you do not know, that is ok too.	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> Almost never <input type="radio"/> Sometimes <input type="radio"/> Most of the time <input type="radio"/> Almost always <input type="radio"/> Always <input type="radio"/> Don't know reset



Wax

Cocaine, Heroin, Meth Follow-Up Questions

ABCD-ReproNim

Similar questions are asked if they used methamphetamine or heroin

Cocaine Follow-up Questions:	
What was the typical route of administration you used when taking cocaine during the past year?	<input type="radio"/> Smoking <input type="radio"/> Oral ingestion <input type="radio"/> Intranasal (snorting) <input type="radio"/> Injecting subcutaneous <input type="radio"/> Injecting intramuscular <input type="radio"/> Injecting intravenous reset
Of the times you used cocaine during the past year, how often did you inject it?	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> Almost never <input type="radio"/> Sometimes <input type="radio"/> Most of the time <input type="radio"/> Almost always <input type="radio"/> Always <input type="radio"/> Don't know reset
Of the times you injected cocaine during the past year, how often did you use clean needles?	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> Almost never <input type="radio"/> Sometimes <input type="radio"/> Most of the time <input type="radio"/> Almost always <input type="radio"/> Always <input type="radio"/> I never injected cocaine reset
Of the times you used cocaine sDuring the past year, how often did you smoke it?	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> Almost never <input type="radio"/> Sometimes <input type="radio"/> Most of the time <input type="radio"/> Almost always <input type="radio"/> Always <input type="radio"/> Don't know reset



Caffeine Intake- PAST MONTH PATTERN

ABCD-ReproNim



Typically, how many drinks of the following beverages did you have per week in the past month?

RA: If they drink less than weekly, then input the fraction representing weekly use. For example, if someone has 2 coffees a month the math would be $2/4$ because there are 4 weeks in one month, the answer is 0.5 per week- so enter "0.5". If they had 1 coffee per month it would be $1/4=$ "0.25". If someone had less than 1 coffee in the past month, then the answer would be 0.

1 Coffee (instant, brewed) with caffeine, including flavored types

Enter as DECIMAL. Typical serving size - 1 Cup (8 oz)

2 Espresso drinks with caffeine (Latte, Mocha, Americano)

Enter as DECIMAL. Typical serving size - 1 shot espresso

3 Tea with caffeine (Green Tea, Black Tea, Sweet Tea, Earl Grey)

Enter as DECIMAL. Typical serving size - 1 Cup (8 oz)

4 Soda with caffeine (Mountain Dew, Jolt, Coke, Pepsi, Dr. Pepper, Barq's root beer)

Enter as DECIMAL. Typical serving size - 1 Can (12 oz)

5 Energy drinks (Red Bull, Monster, Rock Star, 5-hr energy*, AMP, Full Throttle)

Enter as DECIMAL. Typical serving size - 1 cup (8 oz) * 5 hr energy is 2 oz

Did the child use caffeine in the past month?

☐ Yes ☐ No

reset

Submit

Y_Substance Use Attitudes



- **Peer Tolerance:**

- Asked if “heard of”
- Self-report of friends’ attitudes about their substance use
- Friends are people that are around their age

- **Peer Group Deviance**

- Asked if “heard of”
- Measures friends’ use of alcohol, nicotine, marijuana, inhalants, and “other” drugs

- **Path Inventory – Intention to Use**

- Measures the youth’s intention to use alcohol, nicotine and marijuana.
- Asked if “heard of” and did not already use

- **Perceived Harm**

- Opinions about how much others risk harming themselves by taking drugs
- Asked if “heard of”



Y_Alcohol Measures



- **Alcohol Expectancy Questionnaire (AEQ)**

- Measures thoughts, feelings, and beliefs about effects of alcohol use and looks at child's opinions about how much others risk harming themselves by taking drugs.

- **Acute Subjective Response to Alcohol**

- *Gating: 1 FULL drink past year.*
- Measures the participant's subjective response to alcohol following the first 5 times ever drank, recent 3 months, and over their heaviest period.

- *Gating: 2 FULL drinks past year*

- **Hangover Symptom Scale**

- Measures frequency of hangover symptoms in past 6 months

- **Rutgers Alcohol Problem Index**

- Symptom frequency checklist of alcohol-related problems in past 6 months



Y_Nicotine Measures

ABCD-ReproNim

- **ASCQ**

- Measures thoughts, feelings, and beliefs about the effects of cigarettes.
- Asked if **“heard of”** tobacco.



- **Acute Subjective Response to Tobacco**

- Measures the participant's subjective response to nicotine following their first exposure.
- Prompted if had **1 nicotine use past year**



- **PATH – Nicotine Dependence**

- Symptom frequency checklist of nicotine-related problems over past 6 months.
- Prompts if **2 nicotine use past year**

Y_Marijuana Illicit Drug Measures

ABCD-ReproNim

- **MEEQ**

- Asked if "**heard of**" marijuana.
- Measures thoughts, feelings, and beliefs about the effects of marijuana.



- **Acute Subjective Response to Marijuana**

- If used marijuana, will only be asked if did not complete at previous session.
Prompted if **1 marijuana use past year**.
- Measures the participant's subjective response to marijuana after first couple uses.

- **MAPI - Marijuana Problem Index**

- Prompts if **2 marijuana uses past year**
- Symptom frequency checklist of marijuana-related problems over past 6 months.

Drug Problem Index (DAPI)

ABCD-ReproNim

- Used other illicit drugs on at least 2 occasions in past year.
- Symptom frequency checklist of “other” drug-related problems over past 6 months.



NEW: Parents: SU Density, Exposure, Storage (yr 2)

- Purpose: to assess substance use in others living at youth's residence(s), exposure to second-hand tobacco, ENDS, and marijuana smoke, and how intoxicating substance are stored (visible, within reach, locked?)

Filled out for
up to 3
households

SU_DSE_P

The next set of questions are about alcohol, cigarettes and other drug use in the home. You said that there are 4 people living or staying at your address.

How many of these people who live or stay in your household used the following drugs in the past year:
(Adults are greater than or equal to eighteen years old and Youths are less than 18 years old)

Alcohol, such as beer, wine or liquor (for example, rum, vodka, gin, whiskey)?	<input type="text"/>	Number of Adults (greater than or equal to 18 years old)
Alcohol, such as beer, wine or liquor (for example, rum, vodka, gin, whiskey)?	<input type="text"/>	Number of Youth (less than 18 years old)
Tobacco cigarettes	<input type="text"/>	Number of Adults (greater than or equal to 18 years old)
Tobacco cigarettes	<input type="text"/>	Number of Youth (less than 18 years old)
Electronic cigarettes, vape pens, or e-hookah?	<input type="text"/>	Number of Adults (greater than or equal to 18 years old)
Electronic cigarettes, vape pens, or e-hookah?	<input type="text"/>	Number of Youth (less than 18 years old)

You reported that some alcohol and drugs are used in your household. Next, we would like to know where you or your family members stored the following drugs in your home during the past year (answer for the most accessible product if multiple types are used in the household)...

If you are not sure, please make your best guess.

	Visible and unlocked (counter top, table top, fridge, easy to reach drawer)	Not visible and unlocked (cabinet, hard to reach drawer, hidden)	Locked cabinet, drawer, or storage area
Alcohol, such as beer, wine or liquor (rum, vodka, gin, whiskey)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tobacco products (cigarettes, e- cigarettes, pipes, cigars, smokeless tobacco)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

reset

Submit

Save & Return Later

Sibling Substance Use (SRY_SU) (3 yr+)

ABCD-ReproNim

- “Do you have any older siblings, or siblings younger by no more than one and a half years? For example, if you are around age 15, they are around age 12 and a half.” YES/NO
- “Now I am going to ask you some questions about your siblings’ past year substance use. If you have more than one older or close-in-age sibling, answer questions thinking of the heaviest using sibling for each substance. In the past 12 months, has your sibling(s) used...”
- Asks about alcohol, cigarettes, ENDS, marijuana, inhalants, rx stimulants, anxiolytics, opiates, and “other drugs”
- Then asks follow-up questions:
 - “In the past 12 months, how many times have you seen your sibling(s) use...” (never, just a few, many times)
 - “In the past 12 months, have your sibling(s) ever given you...” (no, yes, a few times, yes, many times)



AUD/DUD Modules on KSADs

ABCD-ReproNim

- During Substance Use Interview, RA's are prompted in RedCap to administer AUD and/or DUD KSAD modules, based on whether they reported 2 or more alcohol, cannabis, nicotine and other drug use episodes.
 - For the **other drug use**, they are guided to **pick the appropriate module** (e.g., stimulants, opiates, ecstasy, etc)



Final Notes



- **Must consider gating**; if did not hear of drug, then answers will be missing baseline-2 year
 - Added “calc” variables when possible to add back in zero’s when appropriate (e.g., assume if didn’t “hear of” inhalants, then they did not use inhalants).
- Match **PLUS form** to date administered or type of session (neurocog or MRI) in order to control for very recent caffeine, nicotine, or rx
 - Coming out with coded variable in DEAP
- **Expectancies** and **Motives** will be administered every other year to save time
- In future, will have **calculated** co-use and combined product type **variables** for **TLFB** (e.g., total days used ANY cannabis product)
- In **NDA 3.0/4.0**, more summary variables will be calculated; until then, scientists may decide to create total scores or re-code categories
- **Due to COVID-19**, year 2-3 batteries were potentially administered virtually; this may impact SU battery reporting. Currently examining it’s impact, but advise to examine how batteries were administered (virtual, hybrid, in-person).