1st Global challenge:

Hackerrank Solutions:

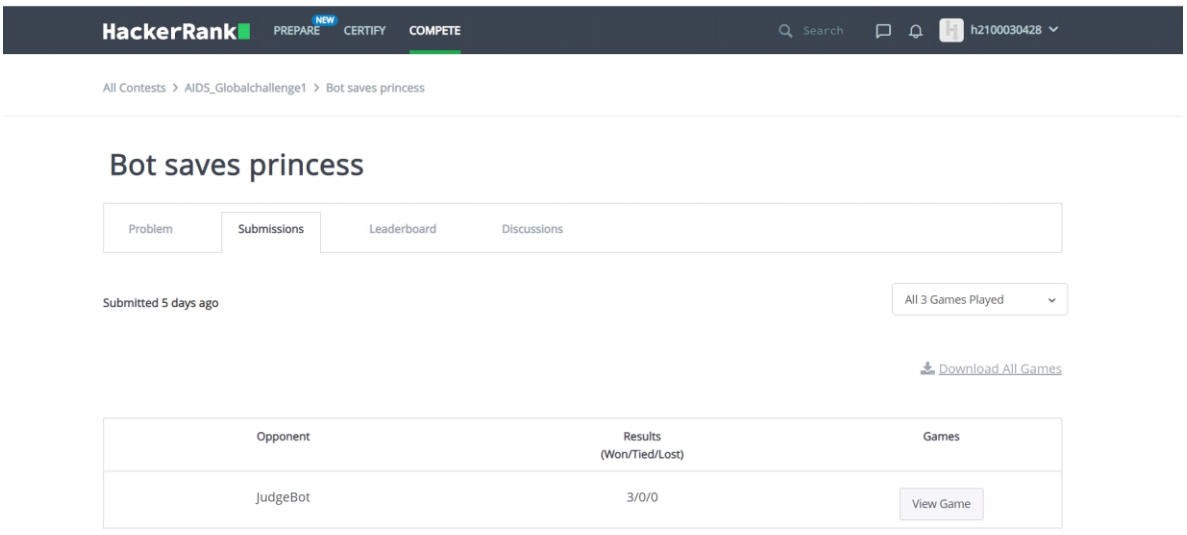
1st sum:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <math.h>

void displayPathtoPrincess(int n, char grid[101][101]){
   int s=0;
   if(grid[0][0]=='p')
      {
      s=1;
      }
   else if(grid[0][n-1]=='p'){
      s=2;
     }
   else if(grid[n-1][0]=='p')
      { s=3;
      }
   else
      { s=4;
      }
   if(s==1)
      { for(int i=n/2; i>0; i--)
        printf("UP\n");
        for(int j=n/2; j>0; j--)
        printf("LEFT\n");
```

```
    }
  else if(s==2)
    { for(int i=n/2; i>0; i--)
      printf("UP\n");
      for(int j=n/2; j>0; j--)
      printf("RIGHT\n");

    }
  else if(s==3)
    { for(int i=n/2; i>0; i--)
      printf("DOWN\n");
      for(int j=n/2; j>0; j--)
      printf("LEFT\n");

    }
  else if(s==4)
    { for(int i=n/2; i>0; i--)
      printf("DOWN\n");
      for(int j=n/2; j>0; j--)
      printf("RIGHT\n");

    }

}
int main(void) {
```

```
    int m;
    scanf("%d", &m);
    char grid[101][101]={};
    char line[101];

    for(int i=0; i<m; i++) {
        scanf("%s", line);
        strcpy(grid[i], line);
    }
    displayPathtoPrincess(m,grid);
    return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:



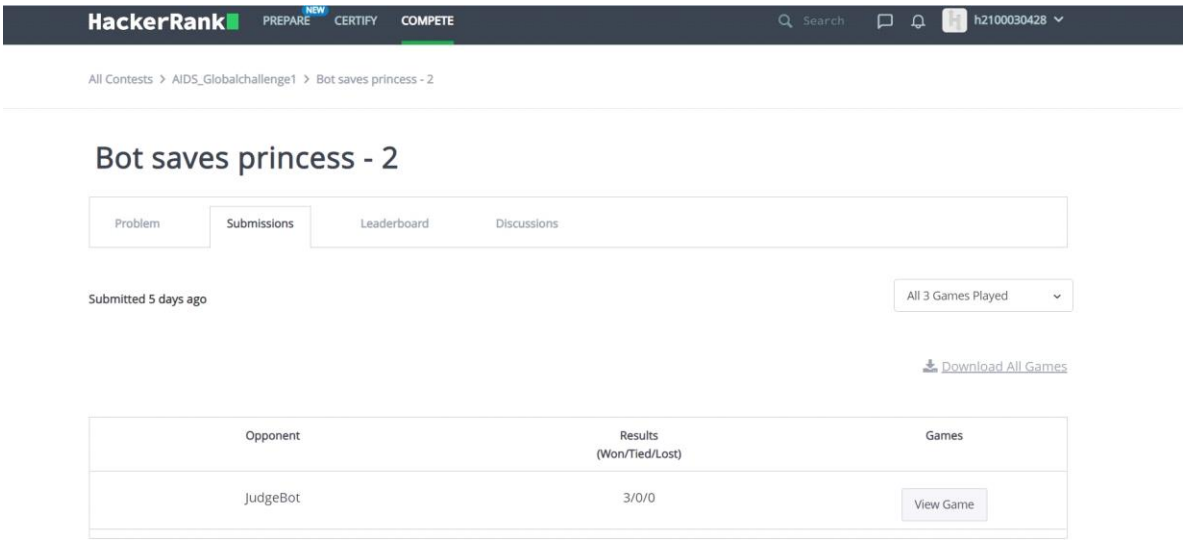
2nd sum:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
#include <math.h>

void nextMove(int n, int r, int c, char grid[101][101]){
   int i, j,a,b;
 short princess[2];



 for (i = 0; i < n; ++i) {
  for (j = 0; j < n; ++j) {
   if (grid[i][j] == 'p') {
     princess[0] = i;
     princess[1] = j;
   }
  }
 }

 if ((a = princess[0] - r) < 0) {
  printf("UP\n");
  return;
 } else if (a > 0) {
  printf("DOWN\n");
  return;
 }


 if ((b = princess[1] - c) < 0) {
```

```
    printf("LEFT\n");
    return;
  } else if (b > 0) {
    printf("RIGHT\n");
    return;
  }
}
int main(void) {

    int n, r, c;

    scanf("%d", &n);
    scanf("%d", &r);
    scanf("%d", &c);

            char grid[101][101];

    for(int i=0; i<n; i++) {
        scanf("%s[^\n]%*c", grid[i]);
    }

    nextMove(n, r, c, grid);
    return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:



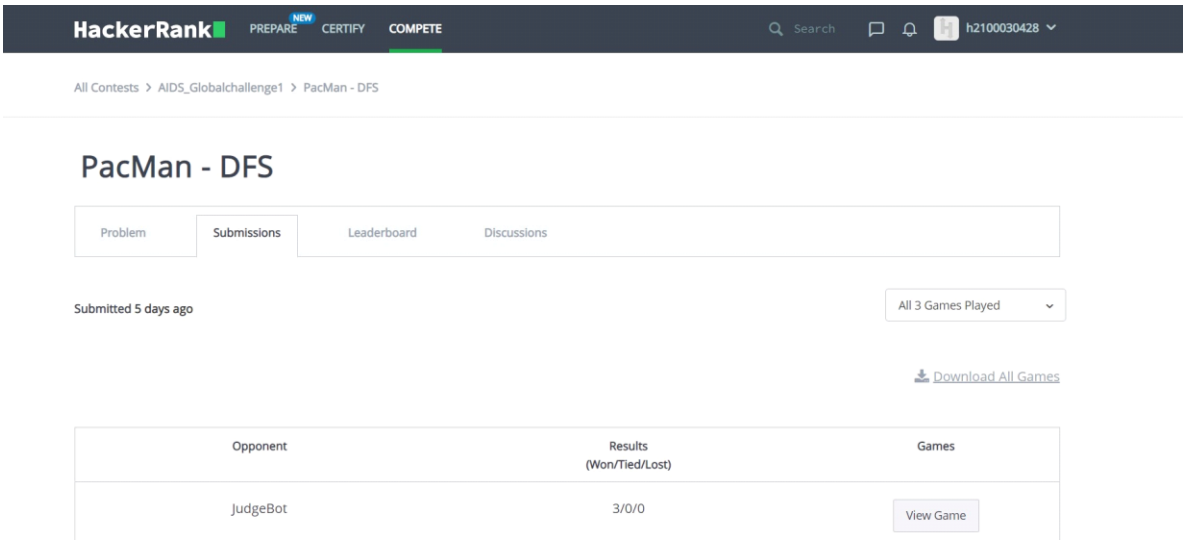
3rd sum:(pacman DFS)

```
import copy
pacman_p, pacman_q = list(map(int, input().split()))
food_p, food_q= list(map(int, input().split()))
n, m = list(map(int, input().split()))
grid = []
node_expanded = []
stack = []
answer_routes = None

for i in range(0, n):
    grid.append(list(map(str, input())))

directions = [[-1, 0], [0, -1], [0, 1], [1, 0]]
```

```
stack.append([pacman_p, pacman_q, []])
while len(stack) > 0:
    p, q, r = stack.pop()
    routes = copy.deepcopy(r)
    routes.append([p, q])

    node_expanded.append([p, q])

    if p == food_p and q == food_q:
        if answer_routes == None:
            answer_routes = routes
            break

    for direction in directions:
        next_p, next_q = p + direction[0], q + direction[1]
        if next_p < 0 or next_p >= n or next_q < 0 and next_q >= n:
            continue

        if grid[next_p][next_q] == "-" or grid[next_p][next_q] == ".":
            grid[next_p][next_q] = '='
            stack.append([next_p, next_q, routes])

print(str(len(node_expanded)))
for point in node_expanded:
    print(str(point[0]) + " " + str(point[1]))

print(str(len(answer_routes) - 1))
```

```
for point in answer_routes:
    print(str(point[0]) + " " + str(point[1]))
```

OUTPUT:



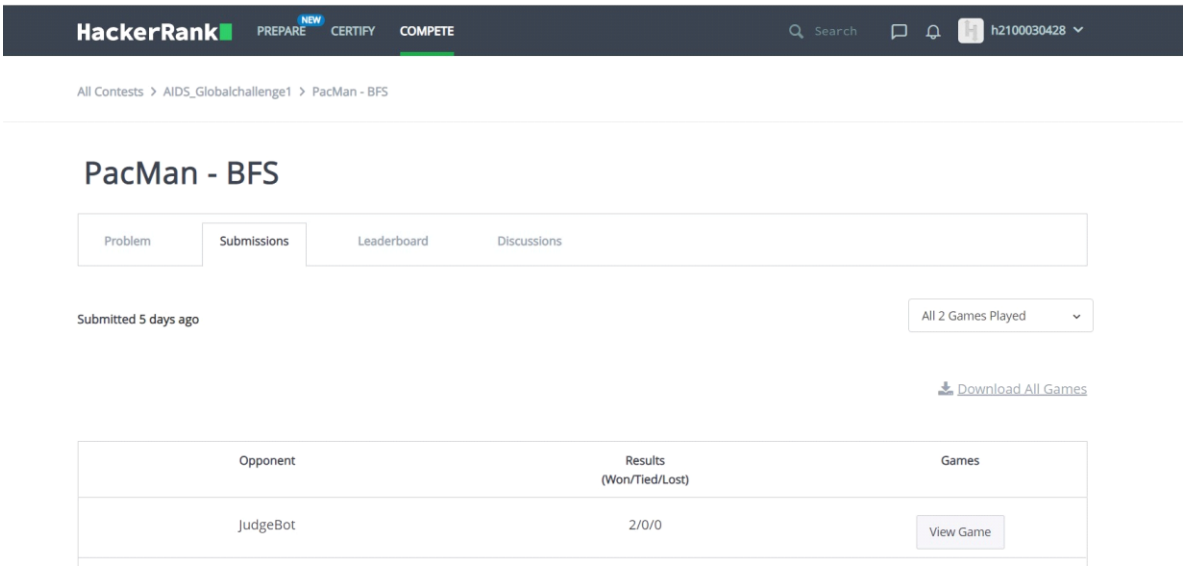
4th sum:(pacman BFS)

```
import copy

pacman_a, pacman_b = list(map(int, input().split()))
food_a, food_b = list(map(int, input().split()))
n, m = list(map(int, input().split()))
grid = []
node_expanded = []
queue = []
answer_routes = None
```

```
for i in range(0, n):
    grid.append(list(map(str, input())))

directions = [[-1, 0], [0, -1], [0, 1], [1, 0]]

queue.append([pacman_a, pacman_b, []])
while len(queue) > 0:
    a, b, r = queue.pop(0)
    routes = copy.deepcopy(r)
    routes.append([a, b])

    node_expanded.append([a, b])

    if a == food_a and b == food_b:
        if answer_routes == None:
            answer_routes = routes
            break

    for direction in directions:
        next_a, next_b = a + direction[0], b + direction[1]
        if next_a < 0 or next_a >= n or next_b < 0 and next_b >= n:
            continue

        if grid[next_a][next_b] == "-" or grid[next_a][next_b] == ".":
            grid[next_a][next_b] = '='
            queue.append([next_a, next_b, routes])
```

```
print(str(len(node_expanded)))
for point in node_expanded:
    print(str(point[0]) + " " + str(point[1]))

print(str(len(answer_routes) - 1))
for point in answer_routes:
    print(str(point[0]) + " " + str(point[1]))
```

OUTPUT:



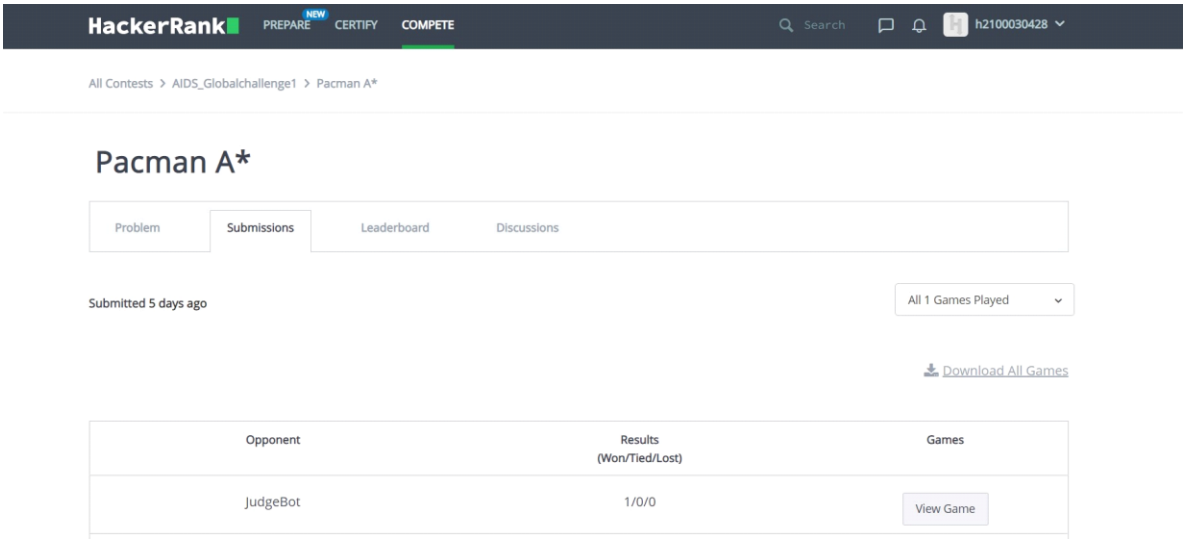
5th sum:(pacman A*)

```
import copy

pacman_a, pacman_b = list(map(int, input().split()))
```

```
food_a, food_b = list(map(int, input().split()))
n, m = list(map(int, input().split()))
grid = []
queue = []
answer_routes = None

for i in range(0, n):
    grid.append(list(map(str, input())))

directions = [[-1, 0], [0, -1], [0, 1], [1, 0]]

queue.append([pacman_a, pacman_b, [], 0])
while len(queue) > 0:
    a, b, p, score = queue.pop(0)
    routes = copy.deepcopy(p)
    routes.append([a, b])

    if a == food_a and b == food_b:
        if answer_routes == None:
            answer_routes = routes
            break

    possible_moves = []
    for direction in directions:
        next_a, next_b = a + direction[0], b + direction[1]
        if next_a < 0 or next_a >= n or next_b < 0 and next_b >= n:
            continue
```

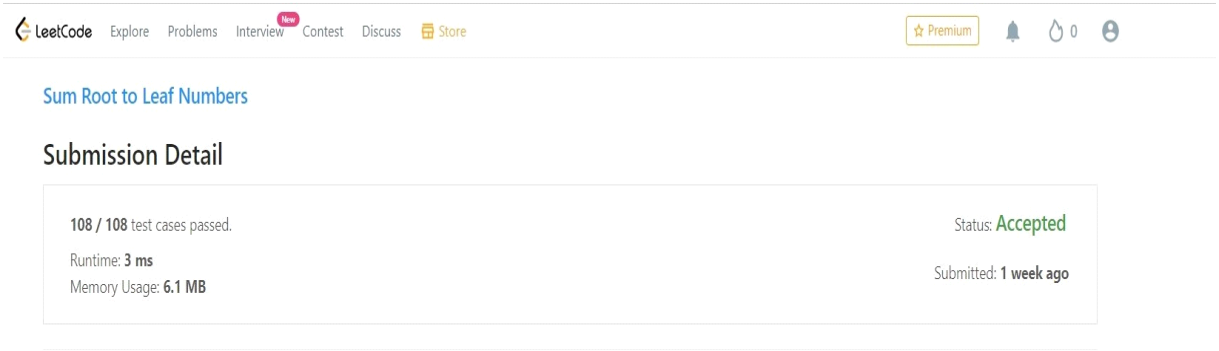
```
        if grid[next_a][next_b] == "-" or grid[next_a][next_b] == ".":
            grid[next_a][next_b] = '='
            possible_moves.append([next_a, next_b, score + abs(food_a - next_a) + abs(food_b - next_b)])


    possible_moves.sort(key = lambda x: x[2])
    for move in possible_moves:
        queue.append([move[0], move[1], routes, score])


print(str(len(answer_routes) - 1))
for point in answer_routes:
    print(str(point[0]) + " " + str(point[1]))
```

OUTPUT:



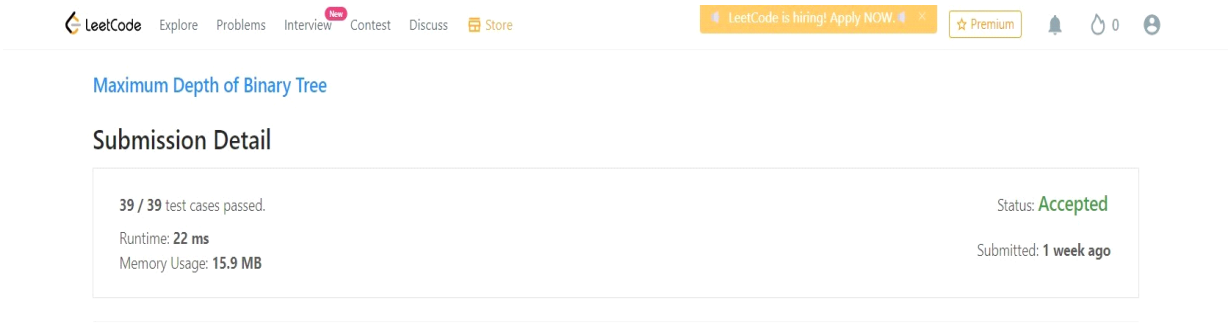
LEETCODE SOLUTIONS:

1st Sum:

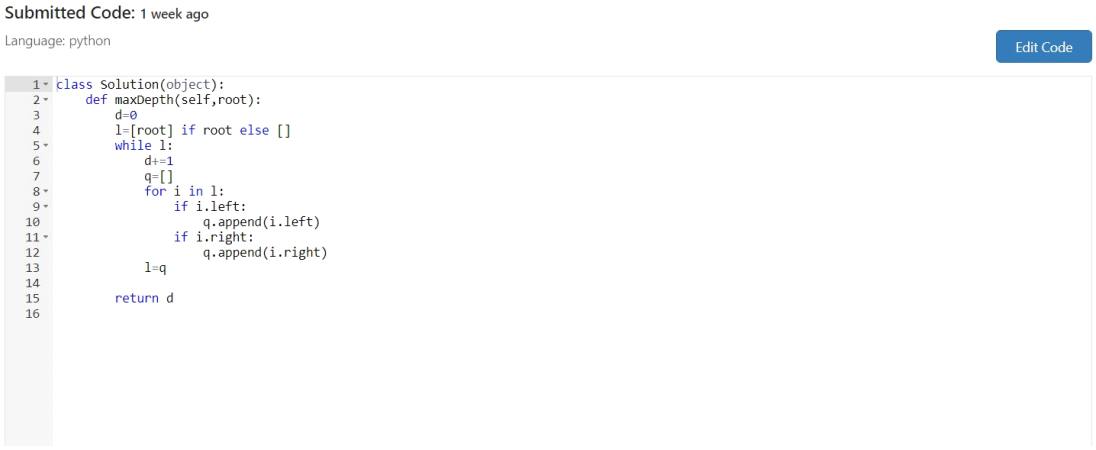


OUTPUT:

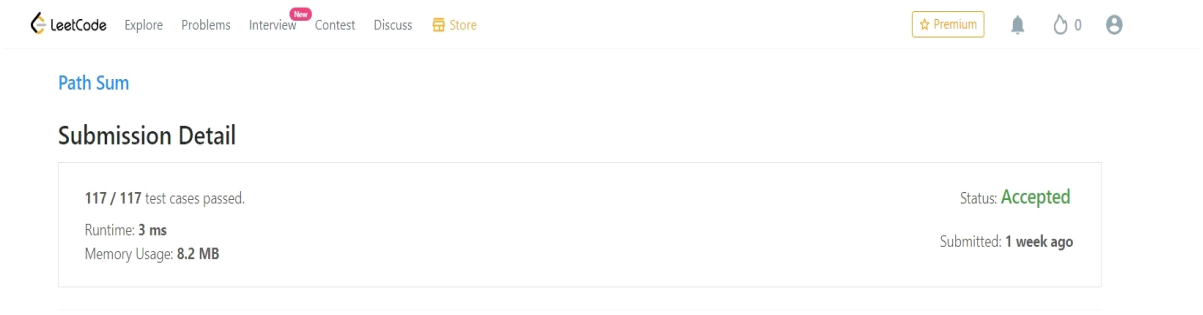
2nd Sum:



OUTPUT:



3rd Sum:



OUTPUT:

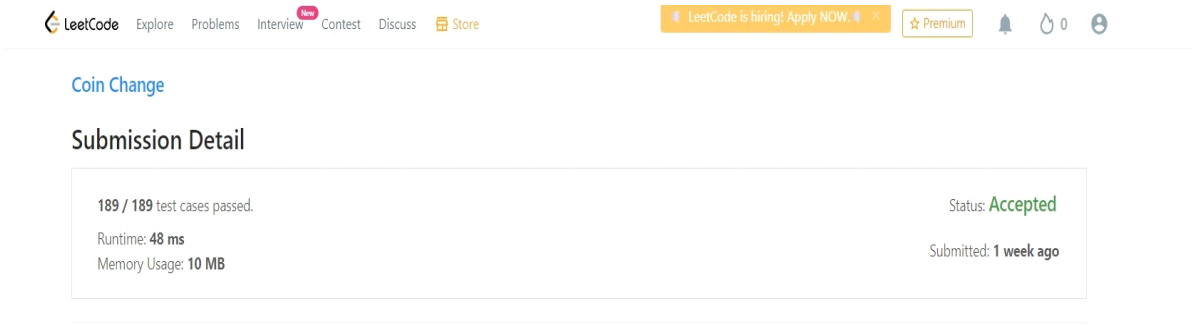
Submitted Code: 1 week ago

Language: c

Edit Code

```c
typedef struct TreeNode t;

void getSum(t* root, int tar, int* s,bool* r){
    if(!root->left && !root->right) {
        if((*s) + root->val == tar){
            *r=1;
        }
        return;
    }
    (*s)+=root->val;
    if(root->left) {
        getSum(root->left,tar,s,r);
    }
    if(root->right) {
        getSum(root->right,tar,s,r);
    }
    (*s)-=root->val;

}

bool hasPathSum(t* root, int sum){
    if(!root) return 0;
    int s=0;
    bool r=0;
    getSum(root,sum,&s,&r);
    return r;
}
```

4th Sum:



OUTPUT:

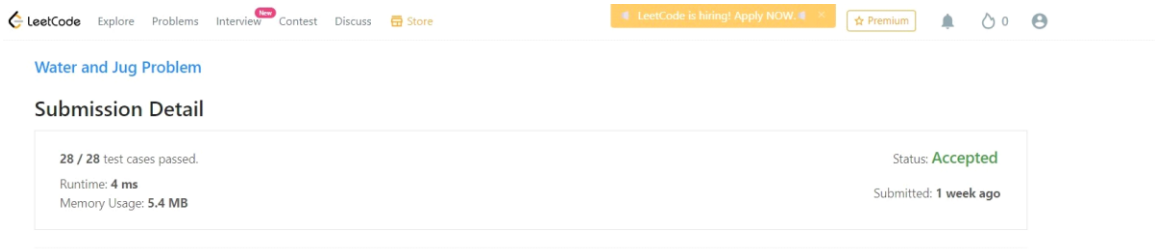
Submitted Code: 1 week ago

Language: c

Edit Code

```c

int coinChange(int* coins, int coinsSize, int amount){
unsigned int* p=(unsigned int *)malloc(sizeof(int)*(amount+1));
    int i,j,s,r;
    memset(p,0xff,sizeof(int)*(amount+1));
    p[0]=0;
    for(i=1;i<=amount;i++){
        for(j=0;j<coinsSize;j++){
            if(coins[j]<=i){
                r=p[i-coins[j]]+1;
                if(r>0&&r<p[i]){
                    p[i]=r;
                }
            }
        }
    }
    s=p[amount];
    free(p);
    return s;

}

```

5th Sum:



OUTPUT:

Submitted Code: 1 week ago

Language: c

Edit Code

```c
int jug(int p,int q){
    if(p==0)
        return q;
    else if(q==0)
        return p;
    return jug(q,p%q);
}


bool canMeasureWater(int jug1Capacity, int jug2Capacity, int targetCapacity){
    return targetCapacity==0||(targetCapacity<=jug1Capacity+jug2Capacity&& targetCapacity%jug(jug1Capacity,jug2Capacity)==0);

}
```