



Lucija Knežević 14 October 2022

## Vanadium(IV)

Reaction	Brown and Ekberg, 2016
$VO^{2+} + H_2O \rightleftharpoons VO(OH)^+ + H^+$	$-5.30 \pm 0.13$
$2 \text{ VO}^{2+} + 2 \text{ H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{VO}_2(\text{OH})_2^{2+} + 2 \text{ H}^+$	$-6.71 \pm 0.10$

P.L. Brown and C. Ekberg, Hydrolysis of Metal Ions. Wiley, 2016, pp. 568–570.





Elvira Bura Nakić 26 July 2021

## Vanadium(V)

IMPORTANT: Different criteria have been used by Baes and Mesmer (1976) and Brown and Ekberg (2016) concerning how to write the SAME species. For instance, H<sub>3</sub>VO<sub>4</sub> and VO<sub>2</sub>OH is the same species differing by a water molecule; obviously, the value of the constant is the same. The same applies to the rest of the species but it is less straightforward to spot the correspondence because of the different criteria adopted to write the reactions (i.e., deprotonation versus hydrolysis).

Reaction	Baes and Mesmer, 1976	Brown and Ekberg, 2016
$VO_2^+ + 2 H_2O \rightleftharpoons H_3VO_4 + H^+$	$-3.3 \pm 0.1$	
$H_3VO_4 \rightleftharpoons H_2VO_4^- + H^+$	$-4.30 \pm 0.1$	
$H_2VO_4 \rightleftharpoons HVO_4^{2-} + H^+$	$-8.55 \pm 0.15$	

$HVO_4^{2-} \rightleftharpoons VO_4^{3-} + H^+$	$-14.26 \pm 0.10$	
$VO_2^+ + 2 H_2O \rightleftharpoons VO_4^{3-} + 4 H^+$	$-30.0 \pm 0.2$	
$VO_2^+ + H_2O \rightleftharpoons VO_2OH + H^+$		$-3.25 \pm 0.11$
$VO_2^+ + 2 H_2O \rightleftharpoons VO_2(OH)_2^- + 2H^+$		$-7.18 \pm 0.12$
$VO_2^+ + 3 OH^- \rightleftharpoons VO_2(OH)_3^{2-}$		$5.43 \pm 0.15$
$VO_2^+ + 4 OH^- \rightleftharpoons VO_2(OH)_4^{3-}$		$0.30 \pm 0.14$
$V_2O_5(s) + 2 H^+ \rightleftharpoons 2 VO_2^+ + H_2O$		$-0.64 \pm 0.09$

C.F. Baes and R.E. Mesmer, The Hydrolysis of Cations. Wiley, New York, 1976.

P.L. Brown and C. Ekberg, Hydrolysis of Metal Ions. Wiley, 2016, pp. 135–145.