

Yttrium

Reaction	Baes and Mesmer, 1976	Brown and Ekberg, 2016
$\text{Y}^{3+} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{YOH}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$	-7.7	-7.77 ± 0.06
$\text{Y}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Y}(\text{OH})_2^+ + 2 \text{H}^+$	(-16.4)*	
$\text{Y}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Y}(\text{OH})_3 + 3 \text{H}^+$	(-26.0)*	
$\text{Y}^{3+} + 4 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Y}(\text{OH})_4^- + 4 \text{H}^+$	(-36.5)*	
$2 \text{Y}^{3+} + 2 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Y}_2(\text{OH})_2^{4+} + 2 \text{H}^+$	-14.23	-14.1 ± 0.2
$3 \text{Y}^{3+} + 5 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{Y}_3(\text{OH})_5^{4+} + 5 \text{H}^+$	-31.6	-32.7 ± 0.3

$\text{Y(OH)}_3(\text{s}) + 3\text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{Y}^{3+} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}$	(17.5)*	17.32 ± 0.30
$\text{Y(OH)}_3(\text{c}) + \text{OH}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{Y(OH)}_4^-$	(−5.0 ± 0.5)*	
$\text{Y(OH)}_3(\text{c}) \rightleftharpoons \text{Y(OH)}_3(\text{aq})$	(−8.5)*	

*Estimation.

C.F. Baes and R.E. Mesmer, The Hydrolysis of Cations. Wiley, New York, 1976.

P.L. Brown and C. Ekberg, Hydrolysis of Metal Ions. Wiley, 2016, pp. 135-145.