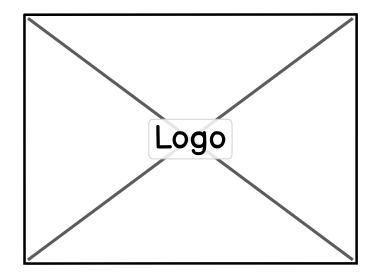
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Nom du jeu

Jouer

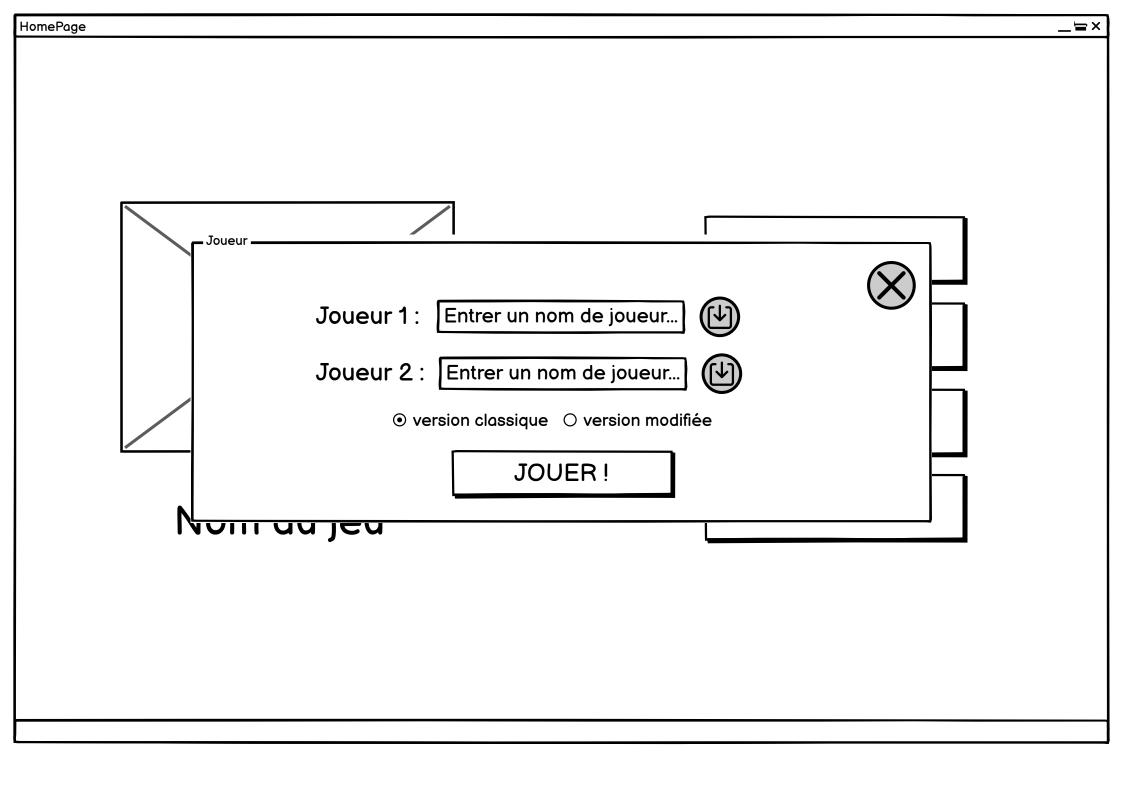
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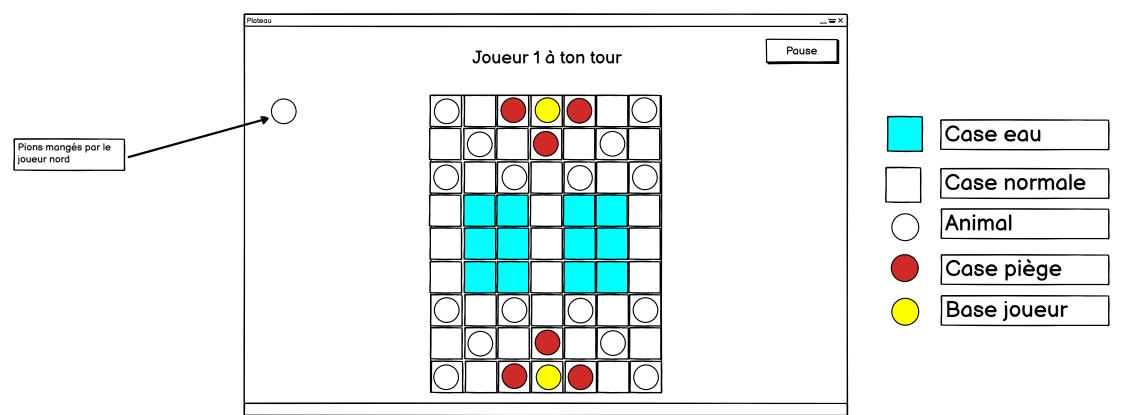
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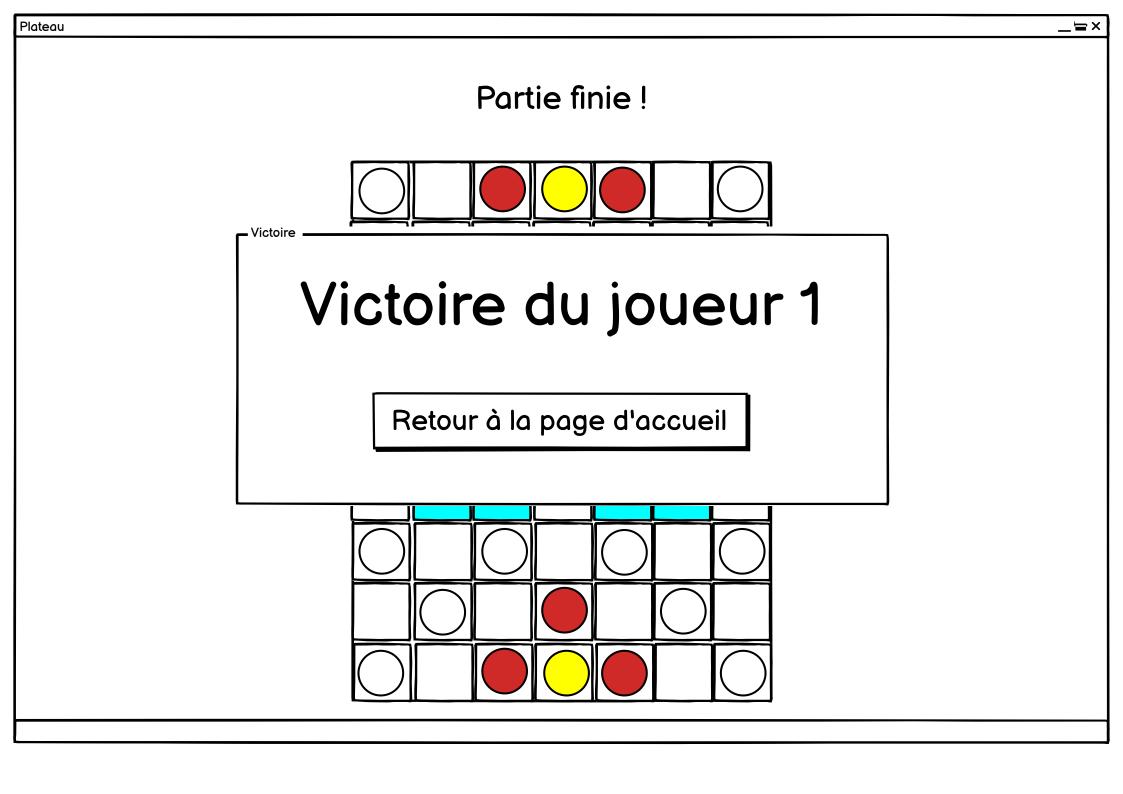
Credit











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## Crédits



Nom Prenom (description)

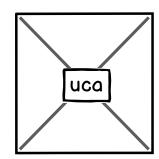


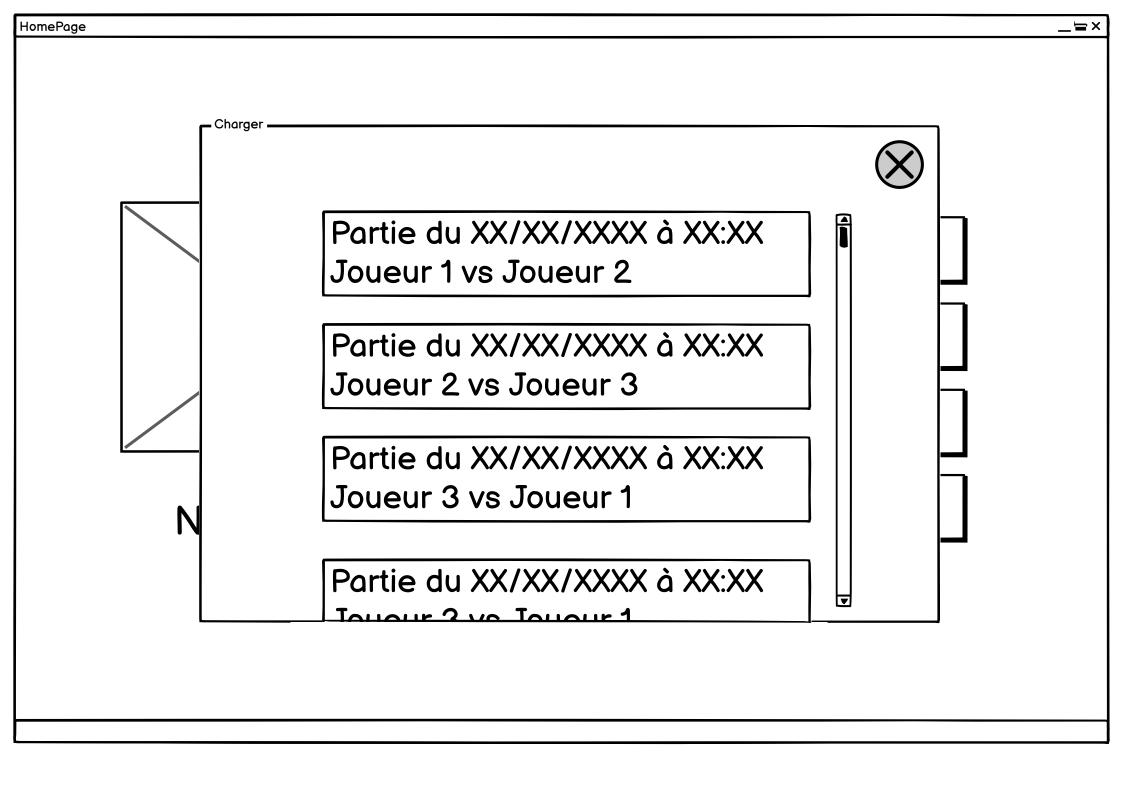
Nom Prenom (description)



Nom Prenom (description)







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