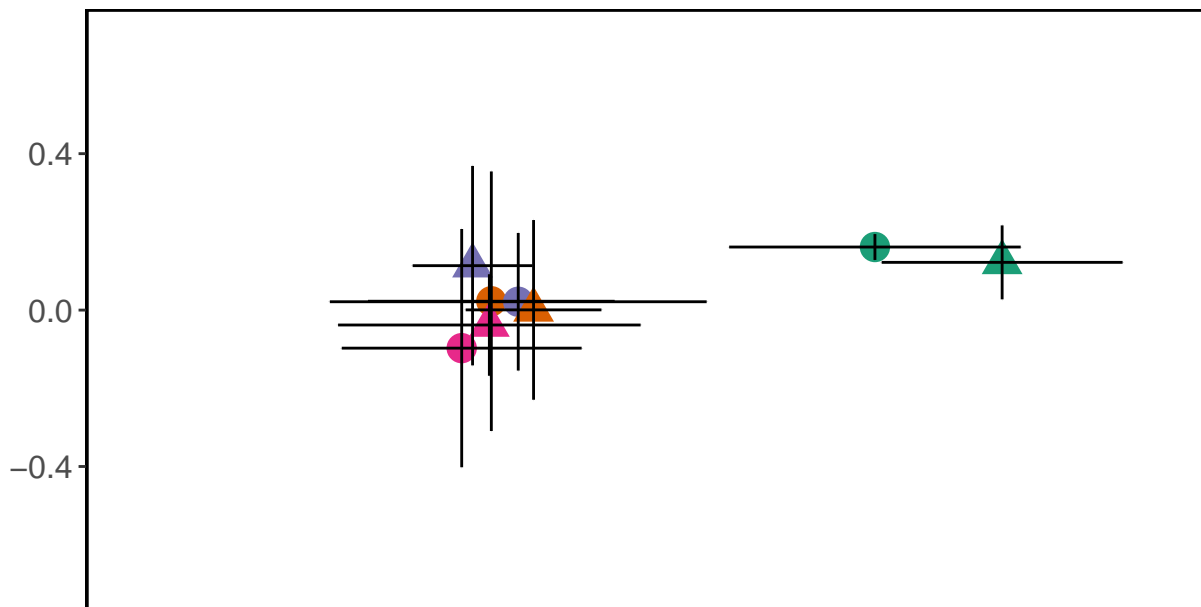
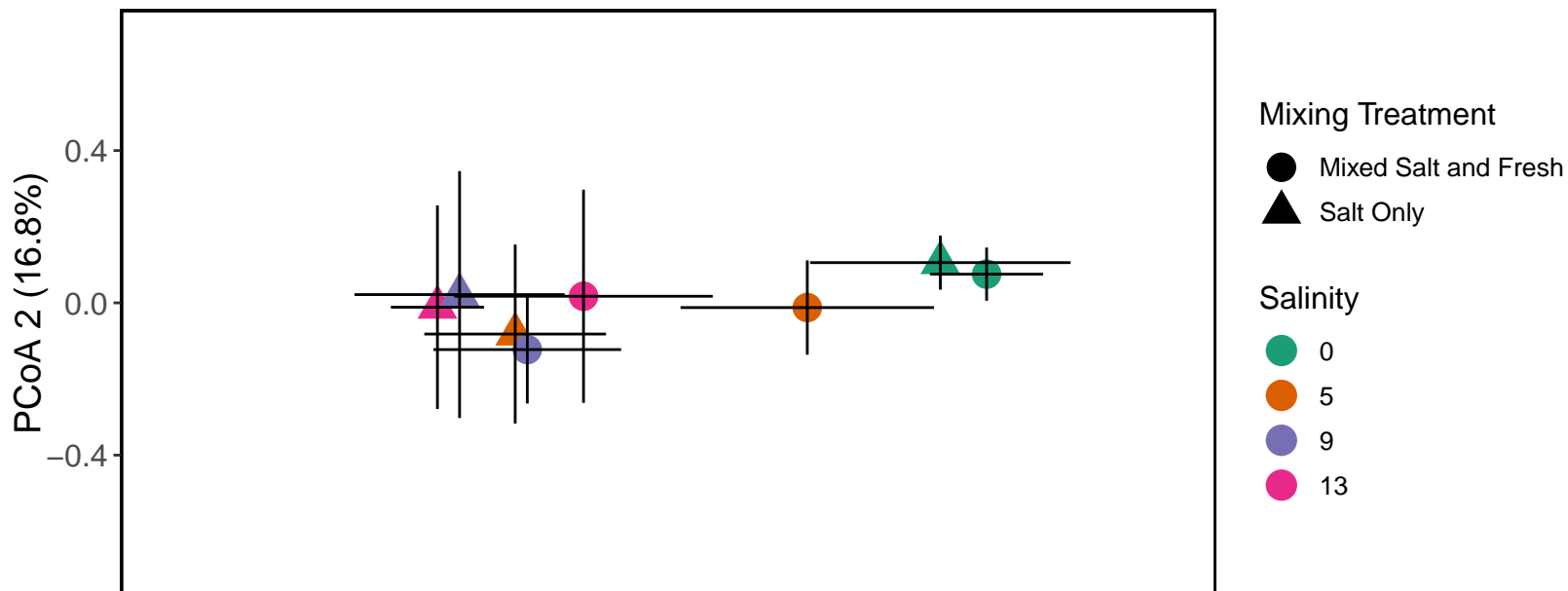


a. 0



b. 18



c. 45

