

Time and work.

- 1) A can work 5 times faster than B and takes 60 days less than B to complete the work. In how many days does A and B individually can complete the work?

$$\begin{array}{cc} B & A \\ n & (n-60) \end{array}$$

$$\frac{n}{5} = 5A$$

$$\frac{n}{5} = n-60$$

$$4n = 300$$

$$n = 75 \text{ days}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 75-60 \\ &= 15 \text{ days} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{75}{5} = 15 \text{ days}$$

- 2) 24 men can finish a work in 10 days. And the no. of days required to complete the same work by 30 men

$$24m \rightarrow \frac{1 \text{ day}}{1/10 \text{ work}}$$

$$30m \rightarrow ?$$

$$24 \times ? = 30 \times \frac{1}{10}$$

$$? = \frac{30}{24} \times \frac{1}{10} \times 1$$

$$? = \frac{1}{8}$$

$$= 8 \text{ days}$$

3) A can do a work in 3 days, B can do the same work in 6 days and C can do the same work in 7 days. Work together how many days will they take to complete the work?

A → 3 days → $1/3$
 B → 6 → $1/6$
 C → 7 → $1/7$

$$= \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{7}$$

$$= \frac{14 + 7 + 6}{42}$$

$$= \frac{27}{42} = \frac{9}{14} \text{ (1 day)}$$

$$= \frac{14}{9} \text{ (Total days)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (3, 6, 7) \\ 3 \overline{) 42} \\ 2 \overline{) 21} \\ 7 \overline{) 3} \end{array}$$

4) P and Q in 12 days, Q and R in 16 days, R and P in 24 days. P and Q and R = ?

$$P+Q = 1/12$$

$$Q+R = 1/16$$

$$R+P = 1/24$$

$$P+Q+Q+R+R+P = \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{24}$$

$$2(P+Q+R) = \frac{4+3+2}{48}$$

$$= \frac{9}{48} = \frac{3}{16}$$

$$P+Q+R = 3/32 \text{ (1 day)}$$

$$= 32/3 \text{ (days)}$$

total

5) P in 25 days. Q is 25% more efficient than P. Q will complete the work in — days?

$$P \rightarrow 1/25 \text{ (1 day)}$$

$$Q = 25\% \text{ more} = 1.25 \times$$

$$\frac{125}{100} \times \frac{1}{25} = \frac{1}{20} \text{ (1 day)}$$

$$\text{total} = 24 \text{ days}$$

6) 3 men can do m 2 days and 4 boys m 6 days.
8 men and 8 boys = ?

3 men 2 days
4 boys 6 days \rightarrow 3 times

$$3m = 3(4b)$$

$$m = 4b$$

$$8m + 8b = 4 \times 8b + 8b$$

$$= 32b + 8b$$

$$= 40b$$

$$4b \rightarrow 6 \text{ days} \rightarrow 1/6$$

$$40b \rightarrow$$

$$4b \rightarrow 1/6$$

$$40b \rightarrow ?$$

$$? = 10/6, (1 \text{ day})$$

$$\frac{6}{10} \text{ (Total days)}$$

7) Sita and Geta can do a same work in 20 days and 25 days. Both begin together but after few days Sita leaves. Then Geta finishes the work in remaining 10 days. how many days Sita leave

$$\begin{array}{c} S+G \\ \hline S \quad G \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} 1 \quad 1 \\ \hline 10 \text{ days} \end{array} \quad \text{End}$$

$$S \quad 20 \text{ days} \quad 1/20 \quad 10 \text{ days} = 10 \times \frac{1}{25}$$

$$G \quad 25 \text{ d} \quad 1/25 \quad = 2/5$$

$$\text{Total} = 1 - \frac{2}{5}$$

$$= 3/5$$

$$S+G = \frac{1}{20} + \frac{1}{25}$$

$$= \frac{45}{500}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} n \text{ days} \\ \downarrow \\ \text{Sita leaves} \end{array} + \frac{9}{100} = \frac{9n}{100}$$

$$\frac{9n}{100} = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$n = 20/3 \text{ days}$$

- 8) P alone can do a work in 25 days more than P and Q together. Q alone takes 9 days more than P and Q. P and Q = ?

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (P+Q) & Q & P \\ N & N+9 & N+25 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} N &= \sqrt{\text{Extra P} \times \text{Extra Q}} \\ &= \sqrt{25 \times 9} \\ &= 15 \text{ days.} \end{aligned}$$

- 9) A works 12 days, B in 8 days. A works 8 hours a day, B works 10 hours. A and B works 8 hours work complete = ?

$$A \quad 12 \text{ days} \quad 8 \text{ hours} \Rightarrow 96$$

$$B \quad 8 \text{ days} \quad 10 \text{ hours} \Rightarrow 80$$

$$\begin{aligned} A+B &= \frac{1}{96} + \frac{1}{80} \\ &= \frac{80+96}{80 \times 96} \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{176}{80 \times 96}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{hours} \\ (A+B) &= \frac{80 \times 96}{178} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{80 \times 96}{178 \times 8} \\ &= \frac{60}{11} \text{ days.} \end{aligned}$$

10) Raj in 16 days. Sweet in 12 days. Raj and Sweet in alternative days. When the work will be done?

$$R \rightarrow 16 \text{ days} \rightarrow 1/16$$

$$S \rightarrow 12 \text{ days} \rightarrow 1/12$$

work done cannot be > 1

$$2 \text{ days} \equiv \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{12}$$

$$= \frac{16+12}{16 \times 12}$$

$$= \frac{28}{192}$$

$$= \frac{7}{48}$$

$$7 \text{ days} = \frac{7 \times 7}{48}$$

$$= \frac{49}{48} > 1$$

(not possible)

$$6 \text{ days} = \frac{6 \times 7}{48}$$

$$= \frac{42}{48}$$

$$= \frac{7}{8}$$

$$1 - \frac{7}{8} = \frac{1}{8}$$

(remaining)

13th day Raj $\frac{1}{8} > \frac{1}{16}$

$$\frac{1}{8} - \frac{1}{16} = \frac{1}{16}$$

$$13 \frac{3}{4} \text{ days}$$

14th day

$$\frac{1}{12} > \frac{1}{16}$$

$$\frac{1}{16} \times 2 = 2 \times \frac{1}{16}$$

$$n = 3 \frac{1}{4}$$