

26/05

Calendar

Aptitude

normal year

↓
12 months

↓
52 weeks

↓
365 days

1st january → 31st december
↓
wednesday

↓
P?

364 days

↓ $365/7 = 52 + 1 \text{ day}$
↓
week.

} Normal years

wed - Tuesday , wed - Tuesday

1st week

end week

wed Tuesday

52nd week

+ 1 →
wednesday

start at same day

end at same day

leap years

31st december

↓
wednesday

wed - Tue

wed - Tue

wed - Tue

+ 2 → Thursday

1st week

2nd week

3rd week

start - wednesday

End - Thursday

How to find leap year → divide by 4 (or) divide by 100
(if) divide by 400.

does a leap year come after every 4 years?

No

1896 → 1900 → 1904
 ↓ ↓ ↓
 leap not leap leap

leap year → 365 day + 6 hours.

hours + 48 minutes + seconds

How many leap years in 100 years?

$(1-100) \cdot 1.4 \Rightarrow 25 \text{ leap}$
 $\searrow 75 \text{ (non leap)}$ } wrong.

100 is not a leap year.

80 - 24 leap years

76 non-leap years.

1-400 years → 97 leap years

303 normal years.

100	24	76
200	48	152
300	72	228
400	97	303

odd days - 1 week + 3 days.

odd days.

January (31 days) - 4 weeks + 3 days
 odd days.

no. of odd days in century = $24 \times 2 + 76 \Rightarrow 48 + 76$.

$\Rightarrow 124 / 7 \Rightarrow 17 \text{ weeks} + 5 \text{ days}$
 odd days.

no. of years Leap year Normal odd days.

100 24 76 5

200 48 152 3

300 72 228 1

400 97 303 0

what was the day on
6th April 1896?

Same will repeat for next 4 years.

1600	200	95	Jan 1896	Apr 96	Mar 96	days to April
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
0 days odd	3	23	31	29 (Leap year 1896)	31	6
	↓	↓				
	odd days	LP				
	↓	↓				
	46	72				

$$\begin{aligned}
 &0 + 3 + 46 + 72 \\
 &= 121 \text{ days} / 7 \\
 &= 17 \text{ weeks} + 2 \text{ odd days} \\
 &= 31 + 29 + 31 + 6 \\
 &= 97 / 7 = 13 \text{ weeks} + 6 \text{ odd days} \\
 &= 2 + 6 (\text{odd days}) \\
 &= 8 / 7 = 1 \text{ odd day}
 \end{aligned}$$

- ⇓
monday
- (1st Olympic in Athens)
- 0 - Sunday
 - 1 - Monday
 - 2 - Tue
 - 3 - wed
 - 4 - Thurs
 - 5 - Friday
 - 6 - Saturday.

25th
January 1983

$$1600 + 300 + 82$$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$0 \quad 1 \quad 20$$

Leap Normal.

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$40 \quad 62$$

odd days

$$= 0 + 1 + 40 + 62$$

$$= 103$$

$$= 14 \text{ weeks} + 5 \text{ (odd days)}$$

Jan 83 Feb 83 March 83

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$31 \quad 28 \quad 31$$

April 83 May 83 Jun 83

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$30 \quad 31 \quad 25$$

$$= 31 + 28 + 31 + 30 + 31 + 25$$

$$= 176 \text{ days}$$

$$= 25 \text{ weeks} + 1 \text{ odd day}$$

$$= 5 + 1 \text{ (odd day)}$$

$$= 6 \text{ (Saturday)}$$

Jan 1, 2001 was Monday, what was the day on Dec 31, 2002.

Jan 1, 2001 - Monday

Dec 31, 2001 - Monday

Jan 1, 2002 - Tuesday

Dec 31, 2002 - Tuesday

4) calendar for 2007 will be as same as calendar for which nearest year in future?

year	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
odd days	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	3	4

$$= 1 + 2 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 2 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 2 + 1 + 1$$

$$= 14 \Rightarrow 0$$

2007

2018

1st-Jan

1st-Jan

31st-december

31st-december

Q) Which day can't be the last day of the century?

no. of
odd
days

day

no. of
year

odd
days

0

100

5 → Friday

1

200

3 → Wed

2

300

1 → Mon

3

400

0 → Sun

4

5

6

15th Jan 1977 was Saturday. what was the day of the week 15th Jan 1976.

15th Jan 1977 15th Jan 1976 (leap year)

↓ 6-2 = 4

Saturday

6-2 = 4

↓
6

↓

Thursday

calendar for the month for April. look same as that for the month of

April

May

June

July

30

31

30

—

30+31+30 = 91/7

April = July