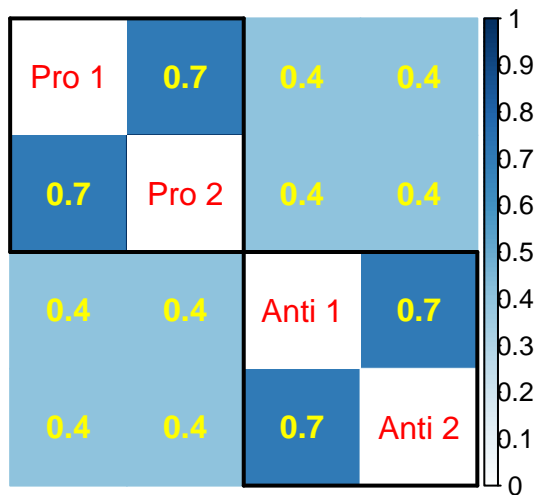


A. Hypothetical



B. Observed

