

CANDIDATE – PLEASE NOTE!

PRINT your name on the line below and return this booklet with your answer sheet. Failure to do so may result in disqualification.

TEST CODE **02111010****FORM TP 2018166**

MAY/JUNE 2018

CARIBBEAN EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
CARIBBEAN ADVANCED PROFICIENCY EXAMINATION®

CARIBBEAN STUDIES**Paper 01***1 hour 30 minutes***31 MAY 2018 (p.m.)****READ THE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY.**

1. This test consists of 45 items. You will have 1 hour and 30 minutes to answer them.
2. In addition to this test booklet, you should have an answer sheet.
3. Do not be concerned that the answer sheet provides spaces for more answers than there are items in this test.
4. Each item in this test has four suggested answers lettered (A), (B), (C), (D). Read each item you are about to answer and decide which choice is best.
5. On your answer sheet, find the number which corresponds to your item and shade the space having the same letter as the answer you have chosen. Look at the sample item below.

Sample Item

Cultural renewal refers to the revival of

Sample Answer

- (A) the art form
- (B) cultural practices
- (C) natural resources
- (D) human interaction



The best answer to this item is “cultural practices”, so (B) has been shaded.

6. If you want to change your answer, erase it completely before you fill in your new choice.
7. When you are told to begin, turn the page and work as quickly and as carefully as you can. If you cannot answer an item, go on to the next one. You may return to that item later.
8. You may do any rough work in this booklet.

DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.

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1. A diaspora is BEST described as
 - (A) people who live away from their country
 - ~~(B) communities developed away from their original homelands~~
 - (C) communities which are scattered over a large geographic area
 - (D) people who were settled and worked on plantations in the Caribbean

2. Which of the following outcomes did NOT result from adult suffrage in the Caribbean?
 - ~~(A) Decolonization~~
 - (B) Democratic reform
 - (C) Government approval
 - (D) Political enfranchisement

3. To what section of the slave trade does the Middle Passage refer?
 - (A) The journey from West Africa to the New World
 - (B) The interior to the coast of West Africa
 - (C) The Caribbean sugar plantations to Europe
 - (D) West Africa to the slave trading ports of Europe

4. Under slavery, Caribbean society was characterized by
 - (A) social mobility
 - ~~(B) rigid separation of classes~~
 - (C) equality among all people
 - (D) the rise of middle-class groups

5. The enslavement of Africans in the Caribbean contributed to the erasure of their cultural practices because they
 - (A) voluntarily converted to Christianity
 - (B) were encouraged to retain some of their customs
 - ~~(C) were separated from their family and kinship groups~~
 - (D) were made to live with persons of the same tribe on the plantation

6. The MAIN aim of colonial education in the Caribbean was to
 - ~~(A) control the masses at the time~~
 - (B) prepare the masses for managerial positions
 - (C) encourage the masses to become independent
 - (D) provide the masses with skills needed to function in society

7. Which of the following festivals is celebrated in Toronto?
 - (A) Caribana
 - (B) Reggae Sumfest
 - (C) Labour Day Parade
 - (D) Notting Hill Carnival

8. Which of the following indigenous groups settled in Central America in pre-Columbian times?
 - (A) Taino
 - ~~(B) Maya~~
 - (C) Ciboney
 - (D) Kalinago

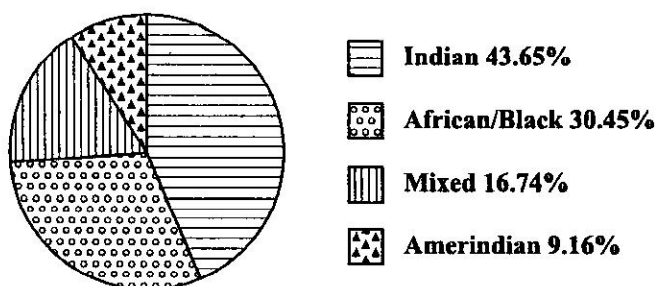
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9. Which of the following terms BEST describes the near extermination of the indigenous population caused by European exploration and settlement in the Caribbean region?

(A) Slavery
(B) Suicide
(C) Genocide
(D) Infanticide

Item 10 refers to the following pie chart which shows population distribution in a Caribbean country by nationality/ethnicity.



10. Which of the following Caribbean countries is MOST likely being depicted by the pie chart?

(A) Antigua
(B) Guyana
(C) Jamaica
(D) Barbados

11. Which of the following approaches was used by Caribbean people to challenge European domination during the sixteenth century?

(A) Burning plantations
(B) Subsistence farming
(C) Micro-level resistance
(D) Economic independence

12. Which of the following beliefs BEST shows the link between a cultural norm and a cultural value?

(A) Caring for the old signifies a person's wealth.
(B) Cooking extra food for unexpected guests signifies hospitality.
(C) Using picong as a means of developing literary competence.
(D) Taking care of relatives allows caretakers to get money from family members.

13. Mr Polygan has been advised by the agricultural agency that he needs to minimize soil erosion on his hillside farm. Which of the following conservation methods is BEST for him to use?

(A) Terracing
(B) Crop rotation
(C) Slash and burn
(D) Mono cropping

14. Which of the following practices did indigenous peoples contribute to Caribbean culinary traditions?

I. Use of cassareep
II. Dishes made from maize
III. Use of salted codfish

(A) III only
(B) I and II only
(C) I and III only
(D) II and III only

15. Julia migrated to the United States where she works and sends money to her mother who takes care of her children. This money is known as

(A) revenue
(B) reparation
(C) remittance
(D) investment

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16. Which of the following types of development seeks to protect resources for future generations?

- (A) Global
- (B) Human
- (C) Economic
- ☒ (D) Sustainable

17. Gender inequality is a factor that hinders development. Which of the following actions result in gender inequality?

- I. Fathers are denied paternity leave.
- II. Women can fight discrimination in the law courts.
- III. Males are guaranteed secondary education.

- (A) I and II only
- ☒ (B) I and III only
- (C) II and III only
- (D) I, II and III

18. Which of the following organizations aims to regulate trade among countries?

- (A) EU
- (B) IMF
- ☒ (C) WTO
- (D) GATT

19. The term 'indigenous perspectives' was coined by West Indian scholars in the early nineteenth century to

- (A) explain why the transatlantic slave trade was necessary
- (B) convince Caribbean people that the Kalinagos were cannibals
- (C) discredit the idea that the Europeans were solely responsible for shaping our history
- ☒ (D) reject the notion held by Europeans that the indigenes were docile and backward

20. The mass media in the Caribbean is seen as promoting cultural imperialism because of

- I. its focus on American talk shows and celebrity interviews
- II. its relaying of the 24-hour European and American news cycle
- III. the emphasis placed on showcasing Caribbean indigenous cultural practices

- (A) I only
- ☒ (B) I and II only
- (C) I and III only
- (D) I, II and III

21. In its manifesto, a political party promised to pursue "a harmonious relationship among all classes of society, and the guarantee of equal opportunities for all citizens".

Which of the following tenets is the party promoting?

- ☒ (A) Social justice
- (B) Citizens' rights
- (C) Charter of rights
- (D) Citizens' charter

22. Which of the following practices is considered an element of good governance?

- (A) Cronyism
- (B) Popularity
- ☒ (C) Rule of law
- (D) Exclusiveness

23. One challenge faced by Caribbean countries in achieving integration is the

- (A) insularity of citizens
- (B) high levels of illiteracy
- (C) large number of indigenous peoples
- ☒ (D) difference in levels of development

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24. Sir Arthur Lewis' theory, industrialization by invitation, was based on

- (A) direct foreign investments
- (B) indirect foreign investments
- (C) local investment from entrepreneurs
- (D) income generated from private enterprises

25. The dependency ratio is determined by calculating the

- (A) relationship between employment and unemployment levels in a country for one year
- (B) number of school-age children in a country as a fraction of the working population
- (C) amount of foreign aid a less-developed country gets from more-developed ones in one year
- (D) proportion of the working population to those persons under and over the employment age

26. Which of the following factor is considered a challenge to development in the Caribbean?

- (A) Cultural imperialism
- (B) Regional integration
- (C) Improved educational standards
- (D) Lack of confidence in local products

27. A major multinational oil corporation plans to set up drilling operations in the coastal waters of a country. The senior management will be mainly foreigners. Which of the following issues should be of concern to the country's government?

- (A) The impact of drilling on the fisheries sector
- (B) The balance between the oil drilled and that reserved for future generations
- (C) The nationalities of the senior management hired by the corporation
- (D) The tension created by disputes between local and foreign managers

28. Which of the following outcomes results from globalization?

- (A) Increased import costs
- (B) Strict immigration policies
- (C) Closed economic space
- (D) Commercialization of cultures

29. Which of the following activities is an example of the mass media acting as an agent of socialization?

- (A) Showing a documentary on healthy eating habits
- (B) Running an advertisement on an upcoming cultural event
- (C) Airing sponsored programmes on the government's education policy
- (D) Airing radio talk-show discussions on corruption by government officials

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30. Social justice is mainly concerned with
- (A) gender differences
 - (B) stratification in the society
 - ~~(C)~~ equity among members of society
 - (D) improvements in the justice system
31. Which of the following objectives would NOT be a purpose for conducting research?
- (A) To validate a theory
 - (B) To generate new knowledge
 - (C) To address questions about the world
 - (D) To gather data to support the researcher's agenda
32. The research process is systematic because it
- (A) allows for detailed scrutiny
 - (B) is theory-based and fact finding
 - (C) involves the interpretation of data
 - ~~(D)~~ is structured so that it can be replicated
33. Which of the following activities is involved in identifying the research problem?
- ~~(A)~~ Hypothesizing
 - (B) Interpreting data
 - (C) Observing subjects
 - (D) Reviewing the literature
34. It is true to say that the research objective is the same as the
- (A) outcome of the research activity
 - (B) reason for the problem being researched
 - (C) hypothesis related to the problem being researched
 - ~~(D)~~ summary of what the research is expected to achieve
35. Participant observation is viewed as a subjective method of data collection because
- (A) too much is reported
 - (B) what is seen is not reported
 - (C) the wrong conclusions are drawn by the researcher
 - ~~(D)~~ of the researcher's close association with the respondents
36. Which of the following procedures is NOT a probability method of sampling?
- (A) Random
 - (B) Stratified
 - ~~(C)~~ Purposive
 - (D) Systematic
37. Dr Goodwin told her students that while conducting their research they should think about how the data will be collected and the impact the data collection is likely to have on the respondents. To what research concept was Dr Goodwin referring?
- (A) Ethics in research
 - (B) Accessible statistics
 - ~~(C)~~ Empirically based research
 - (D) Ambiguity in the research instrument
38. Which of the following outcomes is NOT an advantage of using a questionnaire as a data collection instrument?
- (A) It targets a large population because it is easy to distribute.
 - (B) Data are easily analysed as responses are usually short answers.
 - (C) It ensures confidentiality as respondents are not required to give names.
 - ~~(D)~~ It is flexible as additional information can be obtained from respondents.

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39. Why is it important to clarify a research problem in the initial stage of the research process?
- (A) To give insight into the issue being investigated
 - ☒ (B) To provide the basis for conducting an empirical investigation
 - (C) To provide a solution to the problem being investigated
 - (D) To prohibit the formation of multiple problem statements
40. Which of the following statements satisfies the criteria for a hypothesis?
- (A) How are the residents of Craiginsh Road affected by crime?
 - (B) An investigation into the causes of crimes committed in Craiginsh Road.
 - (C) The residents of Craiginsh Road continue to be victims of crime.
 - ☒ (D) The rise in crime in Craiginsh Road has resulted from high unemployment.
41. In collecting data for her research project, Michelle organizes a discussion for selected students from her school to get their opinions. What data collecting method is she using?
- ☒ (A) Focus group
 - (B) Target population
 - (C) In-depth interviews
 - (D) Participant observation
42. Researchers interested in the consistency of their research results are concerned with
- (A) validity
 - (B) accuracy
 - (C) relevance
 - ☒ (D) reliability
43. Which of the following factors is of LEAST importance when refining a research problem?
- (A) Relevance
 - (B) Feasibility
 - ☒ (C) Sample size
 - (D) Availability of information
44. John was asked to research the reasons persons chose the police force as a career. He chose to use the stratified sampling method. What is the MAIN disadvantage of using this method for this research?
- (A) It is not appropriate for a large population.
 - (B) A complete list of interested persons is difficult to obtain.
 - (C) A member of a subpopulation is randomly chosen.
 - ☒ (D) Members of the population do not have an independent chance of selection.
45. Ravi thinks that the results from his research could be affected by the size of the sample. In what section of his research report should he explain this?
- ☒ (A) Limitations
 - (B) Analysis of data
 - (C) Research methodology
 - (D) Presentation and discussion of findings

END OF TEST

IF YOU FINISH BEFORE TIME IS CALLED, CHECK YOUR WORK ON THIS TEST.

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