



TEST CODE **02111010**

**FORM TP 2019169**

MAY/JUNE 2019

**CARIBBEAN EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL  
CARIBBEAN ADVANCED PROFICIENCY EXAMINATION®  
CARIBBEAN STUDIES**

**Paper 01**

***1 hour 30 minutes***

**30 MAY 2019 (p.m.)**

**READ THE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY.**

1. This test consists of 45 items. You will have 1 hour and 30 minutes to answer them.
2. In addition to this test booklet, you should have an answer sheet.
3. Do not be concerned that the answer sheet provides spaces for more answers than there are items in this test.
4. Each item in this test has four suggested answers lettered (A), (B), (C), (D). Read each item you are about to answer and decide which choice is best.
5. On your answer sheet, find the number which corresponds to your item and shade the space having the same letter as the answer you have chosen. Look at the sample item below.

**Sample Item**

Cultural renewal refers to the revival of

**Sample Answer**

- (A) the art form  
(B) cultural practices  
(C) natural resources  
(D) human interaction

A  B  C  D

The best answer to this item is “cultural practices”, so (B) has been shaded.

6. If you want to change your answer, erase it completely before you fill in your new choice.
7. When you are told to begin, turn the page and work as quickly and as carefully as you can. If you cannot answer an item, go on to the next one. You may return to that item later.
8. You may do any rough work in this booklet.

**DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.**

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1. Which of the following countries is located outside the Caribbean Sea?
- (A) Jamaica  
(B) Grenada  
(C) Barbados  
(D) St Vincent and the Grenadines
2. Which of the following cultural methods, used as resistance to slavery, had the greatest effect?
- (A) Songs  
(B) Poetry  
(C) Syncretic religion  
(D) African healing traditions
3. Which of the following terms BEST describes a historical feature of the Caribbean?
- (A) Archipelago  
(B) Enslavement  
(C) Commonwealth  
(D) Caribbean Basin
4. A society may BEST be described as a
- (A) set of customs and traditions  
(B) place set aside to practise norms and values  
(C) group of people from the same race living in a country  
(D) people with shared traditions living in the same geographical area
5. Soil deterioration in the Caribbean can be caused by
- (A) terracing  
(B) reforestation  
(C) monocropping  
(D) planting cover crops
6. The term 'Creole' is used to refer to
- I. a language  
II. a white person born in the Caribbean  
III. an enslaved person born in the Caribbean
- (A) I only  
(B) I and II only  
(C) II and III only  
(D) I, II and III
7. Garveyism which occurred in the twentieth century is an example of cultural
- (A) erasure  
(B) renewal  
(C) norming  
(D) diversity
8. Which of the following was the MOST important determining factor of one's position in colonial plantation society?
- (A) Race  
(B) Class  
(C) Wealth  
(D) Place of birth
9. Which of the following syncretic religions had its early beginnings in Jamaica?
- (A) Shango  
(B) Voodoo  
(C) Revivalism  
(D) Rastafarianism
10. Which of the following aspects of Caribbean culture is LEAST threatened by cultural erasure?
- (A) Way of dress  
(B) Driving habit  
(C) Oral tradition  
(D) Food preparation

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11. Which of the following family types was introduced to the Caribbean by the East Indians?
- (A) Nuclear  
(B) Neolocal  
~~(C)~~ Extended  
(D) Matrifocal
12. In which of the following ways has religion positively influenced Caribbean societies?
- ~~(A)~~ Encouraging classism  
~~(B)~~ Establishing values and identity  
(C) Promoting the colonial agenda  
(D) Promoting equality of the sexes
13. Which of the following measures did Caribbean people use to challenge European domination during the fifteenth century?
- (A) Burning plantations  
(B) Subsistence farming  
~~(C)~~ Micro level resistance  
(D) Economic independence
14. Which of the following sports did the white planter class use in an effort to demonstrate moral and racial superiority over their black subjects?
- ~~(A)~~ Cricket  
(B) Rugby  
(C) Football  
(D) Baseball
15. The Rastafarian movement gained worldwide recognition MAINLY through
- ~~(A)~~ tourism  
~~(B)~~ reggae music  
(C) the use of marijuana  
(D) the Nyabinghi movement
16. "ICT is a driving force behind changes in industry." What does ICT mean in this statement?
- (A) Internet Computer Transaction  
(B) Internet Communication Transaction  
(C) Information and Computer Technology  
~~(D)~~ Information and Communications Technologies
17. Which of the following types of development seeks to protect future generations?
- (A) Global  
(B) Humane  
(C) Economic  
~~(D)~~ Sustainable
18. Which of the following is considered an element of good governance?
- (A) Cronyism  
(B) Popularity  
~~(C)~~ Rule of law  
(D) Exclusiveness
19. Which of the following actions can be considered gender inequality?
- I. Fathers being denied paternity leave  
II. Women fighting discrimination in the law courts  
III. Only males being guaranteed secondary education
- (A) I and II only  
~~(B)~~ I and III only  
(C) II and III only  
(D) I, II and III

20. Which institution, in the integration movement, preceded the Caribbean Community and Common Market?
- (A) Association of Caribbean States  
**(B)** Caribbean Free Trade Association  
(C) CARICOM Single Market and Economy  
(D) Organisation of Eastern Caribbean States
21. What does the following expression represent?  
$$\frac{\text{GDP}}{\text{Population}}$$
- (A) GNP  
**(B)** Per capita  
(C) Population growth rate  
(D) Economic growth rate
22. Which of the following indicators of development is generated from information that is derived from an inequality survey?
- (A)** The Gini Index  
(B) The Age Dependency Ratio  
(C) The International Credit Rating  
(D) The Human Development Index
23. In which of the following years was the World Trade Organization formed?
- (A) 1795  
(B) 1885  
(C) 1945  
**(D)** 1995
24. Which of the following is a function of the mass media?
- (A) Promoting private sector interest  
(B) Acting as an agent of the government  
**(C)** Informing citizens of local and international affairs  
(D) Acting as a propaganda tool for local and foreign governments
25. Which of the following outcomes results from globalization?
- (A) Increased import costs  
(B) Strict immigration policies  
(C) Closed economic space  
**(D)** Commercialization of cultures
26. One challenge faced by Caribbean countries in achieving integration is
- (A)** insularity  
(B) high levels of illiteracy  
(C) the impact of natural disasters  
(D) large number of indigenous peoples
27. The members of the OECS share more achievements among themselves than with their CARICOM partners.
- Which of the following is NOT a common achievement of the OECS?
- (A) Currency  
(B) High court  
**(C)** Government  
(D) Central bank



28. Early nineteenth-century writings from an indigenous perspective served to
- (A) give credit to the Europeans for shaping our history  
(B) convince Caribbean people that the Kalinagos were peace-loving  
(C) describe people living in the Caribbean prior to the arrival of Columbus  
~~(D)~~ reject the notion held by Europeans that early inhabitants did not have a history
29. In its manifesto, a political party promised to maximize citizens' welfare and ensure equal access to resources.
- Which of the following BEST describes what the party is promoting?
- ~~(A)~~ Social justice  
(B) Sustainable development  
(C) Educational opportunities  
(D) Environmental conservation
30. Which of the following individuals is associated with the Negritude movement?
- (A) James Agé  
~~(B)~~ Leopold Senghor  
(C) Victor Schoelcher  
(D) Toussaint L'Ouverture
31. Reliability in research refers to the extent to which a researcher is able to
- ~~(A)~~ get similar results after repeating trials  
(B) access up-to-date information for research work  
(C) make accurate inferences based on research findings  
(D) get different valid results from a measurement instrument
32. In research, an accessible population is one that consists of
- (A) everyone who can provide credible information  
(B) members of the population chosen by the researcher  
(C) a group of people with some connection to the issue being investigated  
~~(D)~~ members of the target population who can be reached by the investigator
33. Which of the following describes the purpose of a literature review?
- (A) Summarizes the findings of the research  
(B) Explains the reason for the research study  
(C) Supplies information to consumers of the research  
~~(D)~~ Sets the study in the context of previous research
34. A researcher wishes to conduct an investigation on the effects of physical abuse on children at a primary school. Which of the following does he need before interacting with the children?
- (A) A list of all the children in the school  
~~(B)~~ Informed consent from a parent or guardian  
(C) Consent forms from his employer or the principal  
(D) Permission from the school's guidance counsellor



35. In research, the process of identifying a problem to be investigated involves
- (A) interpreting data  
(B) formulating a feasible topic  
(C) conducting an archival search  
(D) making inferences from statistical data
36. Which of following terms is used to describe a statement that is tested by collecting and analysing objective evidence?
- (A) Premise  
(B) Indicator  
(C) Hypothesis  
(D) Assumption
37. In which of the following groups of sampling does purposive sampling fall?
- (A) Random  
(B) Probability  
(C) Convenient  
(D) Non-probability
38. A researcher gathered a group of persons in one location. He wanted to get their responses on a specific issue. Which of the following methods of data collection did the researcher use?
- (A) Survey  
(B) Face-to-face interview  
(C) Focus group discussion  
(D) Participant observation
39. A researcher wants to conduct a qualitative study on traditional dances. Which of the following data sources would be useful?
- I. Video footage  
II. Oral historians  
III. Bureau of Statistics
- (A) I and II only  
(B) I and III only  
(C) II and III only  
(D) I, II and III
40. Which of the following is the first step in selecting a sample for research?
- (A) Defining the population  
(B) Determining how to randomize  
(C) Compiling a list of the participants  
(D) Deciding how to stratify the population
41. Which of the following methods is BEST used for gathering data in quantitative research?
- (A) Discussion  
(B) Questionnaire  
(C) Individual interview  
(D) Participant observation

42. Kara is evaluating the reaction of high school students to the new policy on fee payment. Each day for one month, she stands at the office of the guidance counsellor and selects every fifth student who visits the office and interviews him/her. She interviews 50 students and publishes her findings as the “Reactions of High School Students to a New Fee Payment Policy”. Which of the following issues is likely to affect Kara’s research?

- (A) Biased sample
- (B) Unsuitable methodology
- (C) Inadequately defined problem
- (D) Inappropriate analysis technique

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43. Which of the following formats is MOST suitable for presenting the findings from an investigation that uses focus group discussions as a data collection method?

- (A) Text
- (B) Table
- (C) Bar chart
- (D) Line graph

44. Correlation in research refers to the

- (A) hypothesis of the study
- (B) relationship between participants in a study
- (C) degree of relationship between two variables
- (D) dependent and independent variables of the study

45. Ravi thinks that the results from his research could be affected by the size of the sample. In what section of his research report should he explain this?

- (A) Limitations
- (B) Analysis of data
- (C) Research methodology
- (D) Presentation of findings

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**END OF TEST**

**IF YOU FINISH BEFORE TIME IS CALLED, CHECK YOUR WORK ON THIS TEST.**

