

**Process of CPS** 

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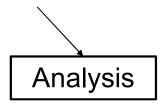
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Department of Computer Science and Engineering



- This does not simply involve the act of computer programming.
- It is a process, with programming being only one of the steps.
- Before a program is written, a design for the program must be developed.
- And before a design can be developed, the problem to be solved must be well understood.
- Once written, the program must be thoroughly tested.

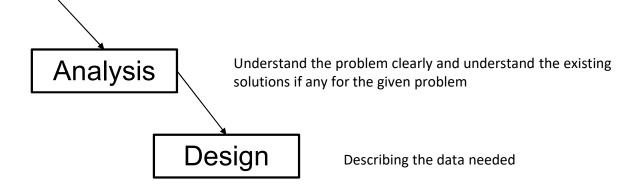
# **Process of Computation Problem Solving**



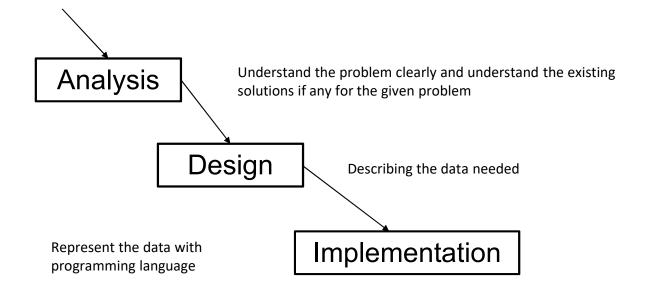


Understand the problem clearly and understand the existing solutions if any for the given problem

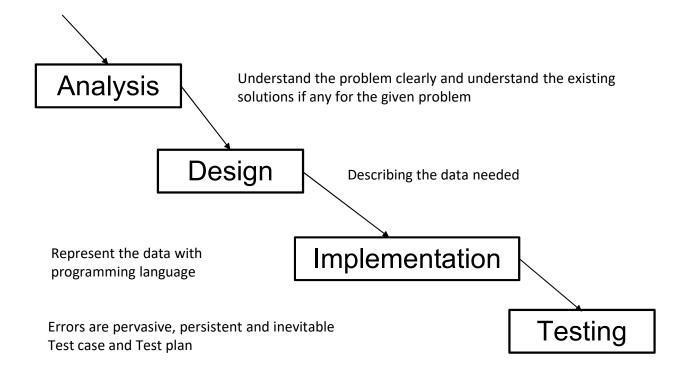












## **Process of Computation Problem Solving**



## **Problem Analysis:**

- Must understand the fundamental computational issues involved.
- Example:

For MCGW problem, can use brute-force approach of trying all of the possible rowing actions that may be taken.

## **Process of Computation Problem Solving**



## Knowing what constitutes a solution.

For some problems, there is only one solution. For others, there may be a number (or infinite number) of solutions. Thus, a problem may be stated as finding,

- A solution
- An approximate solution
- A best solution
- All solutions

## **Process of Computation Problem Solving**



## **Describe Data and Algorithms**

- For the MCGW problem, need to store the current state of the problem.
- When solving a computational problem, either suitable existing algorithms may be found, or new algorithms must be developed.

## **Process of Computation Problem Solving**



## **Program Implementation**

- Design decisions provide general details of the data representation and the algorithmic approaches for solving a problem.
- The details, however, do not specify which programming language to use, or how to implement the program.
- Since we are programming in Python, the implementation needs to be expressed in a syntactically correct and appropriate way, using the instructions and features available in Python.

## **Process of Computation Problem Solving**



## **Program Testing**

Writing computer programs is difficult and challenging. As a result, **programming errors are pervasive**, **persistent and inevitable**.

Given this fact, **software testing is a crucial part of software development**. Testing is done incrementally as a program is being developed, when the program is complete, and when the program needs to be updated.



# **THANK YOU**

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