

# Sheepy - Examples

## Level 0

<a href="#">examples/0/hello_world.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/0/hello_world.py</a>
<pre>#!/bin/dash echo hello world</pre>	<pre>#!/usr/bin/python3 -u print('hello', 'world')</pre>
<a href="#">examples/0/ls-l.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/0/ls-l.py</a>
<pre>#!/bin/dash ls -l /dev/null</pre>	<pre>#!/usr/bin/python3 -u import subprocess subprocess.call(['ls', '-l', '/dev/null'])</pre>
<a href="#">examples/0/ls.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/0/ls.py</a>
<pre>#!/bin/dash ls /dev/null</pre>	<pre>#!/usr/bin/python3 -u import subprocess subprocess.call(['ls', '/dev/null'])</pre>
<a href="#">examples/0/pwd.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/0/pwd.py</a>
<pre>#!/bin/dash pwd</pre>	<pre>#!/usr/bin/python3 -u import subprocess subprocess.call(['pwd'])</pre>
<a href="#">examples/0/single.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/0/single.py</a>
<pre>#!/bin/dash pwd ls id date</pre>	<pre>#!/usr/bin/python3 -u import subprocess subprocess.call(['pwd']) subprocess.call(['ls']) subprocess.call(['id']) subprocess.call(['date'])</pre>
<a href="#">examples/0/truth0.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/0/truth0.py</a>
<pre>#!/bin/dash echo And I told you to be patient echo And I told you to be fine echo And I told you to be balanced echo And I told you to be kind</pre>	<pre>#!/usr/bin/python3 -u print('And', 'I', 'told', 'you', 'to', 'be', 'patient') print('And', 'I', 'told', 'you', 'to', 'be', 'fine') print('And', 'I', 'told', 'you', 'to', 'be', 'balanced') print('And', 'I', 'told', 'you', 'to', 'be', 'kind')</pre>
<a href="#">examples/0/variables0.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/0/variables0.py</a>
<pre>#!/bin/dash a=hello b=world echo \$a \$b</pre>	<pre>#!/usr/bin/python3 -u a = 'hello' b = 'world' print(a, b)</pre>

## Level 1

<a href="#">examples/1/cd.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/1/cd.py</a>
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#!/bin/dash cd /tmp pwd	#!/usr/bin/python3 -u import os import subprocess os.chdir('/tmp') subprocess.call(['pwd'])
-------------------------------	---

<a href="#">examples/1/for.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/1/for.py</a>
#!/bin/dash  for word in Houston 1202 alarm do echo \$word done	#!/usr/bin/python3 -u  for word in 'Houston', 1202, 'alarm': print(word)

<a href="#">examples/1/for_exit.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/1/for_exit.py</a>
#!/bin/dash  for word in Houston 1202 alarm do echo \$word exit 0 done	#!/usr/bin/python3 -u import sys  for word in 'Houston', 1202, 'alarm': print(word) sys.exit(0)

<a href="#">examples/1/for_gcc.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/1/for_gcc.py</a>
#!/bin/dash for c_file in *.c do echo gcc -c \$c_file done	#!/usr/bin/python3 -u import glob for c_file in sorted(glob.glob("*.c")): print('gcc', '-c', c_file)

<a href="#">examples/1/for_read0.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/1/for_read0.py</a>
#!/bin/dash  for n in one two three do read line echo Line \$n \$line done	#!/usr/bin/python3 -u import sys  for n in 'one', 'two', 'three': line = sys.stdin.readline().strip() print('Line', n, line)

## Level 2

<a href="#">examples/2/args.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/2/args.py</a>
#!/bin/dash  echo My first argument is \$1 echo My second argument is \$2 echo My third argument is \$3 echo My fourth argument is \$4 echo My fifth argument is \$5	#!/usr/bin/python3 -u import sys  print('My', 'first', 'argument', 'is', sys.argv[1]) print('My', 'second', 'argument', 'is', sys.argv[2]) print('My', 'third', 'argument', 'is', sys.argv[3]) print('My', 'fourth', 'argument', 'is', sys.argv[4]) print('My', 'fifth', 'argument', 'is', sys.argv[5])
<a href="#">examples/2/elif.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/2/elif.py</a>

```
#!/bin/dash
if test Andrew = great
then
    echo correct
elif test Andrew = fantastic
then
    echo yes
else
    echo error
fi
```

```
#!/usr/bin/python3 -u
if 'Andrew' == 'great':
    print('correct')
elif 'Andrew' == 'fantastic':
    print('yes')
else:
    print('error')
```

[examples/2/if.sh](#)

[examples/2/if.py](#)

```
#!/bin/dash
if test Andrew = great
then
    echo correct
else
    echo error
fi
```

```
#!/usr/bin/python3 -u
if 'Andrew' == 'great':
    print('correct')
else:
    print('error')
```

[examples/2/single\\_quotes.sh](#)

[examples/2/single\\_quotes.py](#)

```
#!/bin/dash
echo 'hello world'
```

```
#!/usr/bin/python3 -u
print('hello world')
```

[examples/2/truth2.sh](#)

[examples/2/truth2.py](#)

```
#!/bin/dash
echo 'When old age shall this generation waste,'
echo 'Thou shalt remain, in midst of other woe'
echo 'Than ours, a friend to man, to whom thou sayst,'
echo '"Beauty is truth, truth beauty", - that is all'
echo 'Ye know on earth, and all ye need to know.'
```

```
#!/usr/bin/python3 -u
print('When old age shall this generation waste,')
print('Thou shalt remain, in midst of other woe')
print('Than ours, a friend to man, to whom thou sayst,')
print('"Beauty is truth, truth beauty", - that is all')
print('Ye know on earth, and all ye need to know.')
```

[examples/2/while0.sh](#)

[examples/2/while0.py](#)

```
#!/bin/dash
status=off
while test $status != on
do
    echo status is $status
    status=on
done
```

```
#!/usr/bin/python3 -u
status = 'off'
while status != 'on':
    print('status is', status)
    status = 'on'
```

[examples/2/while1.sh](#)

[examples/2/while1.py](#)

```
#!/bin/dash
row=1
while test $row != 1111111111
do
    echo $row
    row=1$row
done
```

```
#!/usr/bin/python3 -u
row = '1'
while row != '1111111111':
    print(row)
    row = f'1{row}'
```

# Level 3

<a href="#">examples/3/backticks0.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/3/backticks0.py</a>
<pre>#!/bin/dash a=`printf hi` echo \$a</pre>	<pre>#!/usr/bin/python3 -u import subprocess a = subprocess.run(['printf', 'hi'], text=True, stdout=subprocess.PIPE).stdout.strip() print(a)</pre>
<a href="#">examples/3/double_quotes.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/3/double_quotes.py</a>
<pre>#!/bin/dash echo "hello world"</pre>	<pre>#!/usr/bin/python3 -u print("hello world")</pre>
<a href="#">examples/3/filetest0.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/3/filetest0.py</a>
<pre>#!/bin/dash if test -r /dev/null then     echo a fi if test -r nonexistentfile then     echo b fi</pre>	<pre>#!/usr/bin/python3 -u import os if os.access('/dev/null', os.R_OK):     print('a') if os.access('nonexistentfile', os.R_OK):     print('b')</pre>
<a href="#">examples/3/filetest1.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/3/filetest1.py</a>
<pre>#!/bin/dash if test -d /dev/null then     echo /dev/null fi if test -d /dev then     echo /dev fi</pre>	<pre>#!/usr/bin/python3 -u import os if os.path.isdir('/dev/null'):     print('/dev/null') if os.path.isdir('/dev'):     print('/dev')</pre>
<a href="#">examples/3/l.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/3/l.py</a>
<pre>#!/bin/dash # l [file directories...] - list files # written by andrewt@cse.unsw.edu.au as a COMP2041 example  ls -las "\$@"</pre>	<pre>#!/usr/bin/python3 -u import subprocess import sys # l [file directories...] - list files # written by andrewt@cse.unsw.edu.au as a COMP2041 example  subprocess.call(['ls', '-las'] + sys.argv[1:])</pre>
<a href="#">examples/3/sequence0.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/3/sequence0.py</a>

```
#!/bin/dash
# print a contiguous integer sequence
start=$1
finish=$2

number=$start
while test $number -le $finish
do
    echo $number
    number=`expr $number + 1` # increment number
done
```

```
#!/usr/bin/python3 -u
import subprocess
import sys
# print a contiguous integer sequence
start = sys.argv[1]
finish = sys.argv[2]

number = start
while int(number) <= int(finish):
    print(number)
    number = subprocess.run(['expr', number, '+', '1'],
text=True, stdout=subprocess.PIPE).stdout.strip() #
increment number
```

[examples/3/while1.sh](#)

[examples/3/while1.py](#)

```
#!/bin/dash
x='###'
while test $x != '#####'
do
    y='#'
    while test $y != $x
    do
        echo $y
        y="{y}#"
    done
    x="{x}#"
done
```

```
#!/usr/bin/python3 -u
x = '###'
while x != '#####':
    y = '#'
    while y != x:
        print(y)
        y = f"{y}#"
    x = f"{x}#"
```

[examples/3/while2.sh](#)

[examples/3/while2.py](#)

```
#!/bin/dash
x='###'
while test $x != '#####'
do
    y='#'
    while test $y != $x
    do
        echo $y
        y="{y}#"
    done
    x="{x}#"
done
```

```
#!/usr/bin/python3 -u
x = "###"
while x != "#####":
    y = '#'
    while y != x:
        print(y)
        y = f"{y}#"
    x = f"{x}#"
```

[examples/3/while\\_if0.sh](#)

[examples/3/while\\_if0.py](#)

```
#!/bin/dash
status=off
while test "$status" != on
do
    echo "status is $status"
    if test "$status" = "half on"
    then
        status="on"
    else
        status="half on"
    fi
done
```

```
#!/usr/bin/python3 -u
status = 'off'
while status != 'on':
    print(f'status is {status}')
    if status == 'half on':
        status = 'on'
    else:
        status = 'half on'
```

## Level 4

<a href="#">examples/4/filetest2.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/4/filetest2.py</a>
<pre>#!/bin/dash if [ -d /dev/null ] then     echo /dev/null fi if [ -d /dev ] then     echo /dev fi</pre>	<pre>#!/usr/bin/python3 -u import os if os.path.isdir('/dev/null'):     print('/dev/null') if os.path.isdir('/dev'):     print('/dev')</pre>
<a href="#">examples/4/sequence1.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/4/sequence1.py</a>
<pre>#!/bin/dash # print a contiguous integer sequence start=\$1 finish=\$2  number=\$start while [ \$number -le \$finish ] do     echo \$number     number=\$(( \$number + 1 )) # increment number done</pre>	<pre>#!/usr/bin/python3 -u import sys # print a contiguous integer sequence start = sys.argv[1] finish = sys.argv[2]  number = start while int(number) &lt;= int(finish):     print(number)     number = int(number) + 1 # increment number</pre>
<a href="#">examples/4/series.sh</a>	<a href="#">examples/4/series.py</a>

```
#!/bin/dash
start=13
if test $# -gt 0
then
    start=$1
fi
i=0
number=$start
file=./tmp.numbers
rm -f $file
while true
do
    if test -r $file
    then
        if fgrep -x -q $number $file
        then
            echo Terminating: series is repeating
            exit 0
        fi
    fi
    echo $number >>$file
    echo $i $number
    k=`expr $number % 2`
    if test $k -eq 1
    then
        number=`expr 7 '*' $number + 3`
    else
        number=`expr $number / 2`
    fi
    i=`expr $i + 1`
    if test $number -gt 100000000 -o $number -lt
-100000000
    then
        echo Terminating: too large
        exit 0
    fi
done
rm -f $file
```

```
#!/usr/bin/python3 -u
import os
import subprocess
import sys
start = 13
if len(sys.argv[1:]) > 0:
    start = sys.argv[1]
i = 0
number = start
file = './tmp.numbers'
subprocess.call(['rm', '-f', str(file)])
while not subprocess.call(['true']):
    if os.access(file, os.R_OK):
        if not subprocess.call(['fgrep', '-x', '-q',
str(number), str(file)]):
            print('Terminating:', 'series', 'is',
'repeating')
            sys.exit(0)
        with open(file, 'a') as f:
            print(number, file=f)
        print(i, number)
        k = int(number) % 2
        if k == 1:
            number = 7 * int(number) + 3
        else:
            number = int(number) // 2
        i = i + 1
        if int(number) > 100000000 or int(number) <
-100000000:
            print('Terminating:', 'too', 'large')
            sys.exit(0)
subprocess.call(['rm', '-f', str(file)])
```