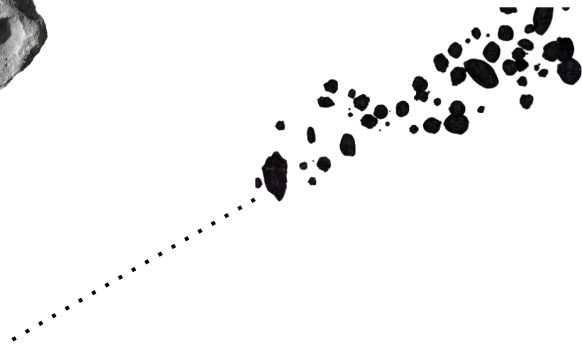
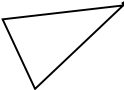


Score
3456





https://www.foxxgames

Score
2789

