FASE 1: Entendiendo el negocio

Contexto:

La empresa **GameInsights S.A.**, una compañía especializada en el análisis de datos para la industria de los videojuegos, ha sido contratada por Epic Games para ayudar a mejorar la experiencia de juego en Fortnite. El objetivo principal es utilizar los datos de rendimiento de los jugadores en modo solitario para desarrollar un modelo predictivo que pueda identificar a los jugadores con un alto potencial de rendimiento y aquellos que podrían estar en riesgo de abandonar el juego debido a un bajo desempeño.

Problematica:

Epic Games ha observado que la retención de jugadores en Fortnite es crucial para el éxito a largo plazo del juego. Sin embargo, algunos jugadores, especialmente aquellos con un bajo desempeño, tienden a abandonar el juego después de experimentar frustración por no lograr buenos resultados. La empresa quiere crear un sistema que pueda predecir el rendimiento futuro de los jugadores basándose en su historial de juegos en modo solitario.

Objetivo:

Desarrollar un modelo de predicción basado en las estadísticas actuales de un jugador (como el Solo kd, Solo winRatio, Solo matches y otras métricas), pueda predecir:

- 1. **El nivel de desempeño futuro** del jugador en términos de victorias y ratio de kills/deaths (KD).
- 2. **El riesgo de abandono** del jugador, definido como una disminución significativa en el número de partidas jugadas o un cambio abrupto en su rendimiento.

FASE 2: Data Understanding

Verificar columnas y tipos de datos

```
columnas = df.columns
for columna in columnas:
  if df[columna].dtype == int:
    print(f"Columna {columna} ----- Tipo de variable: Cuantitativa
discreta")
  elif df[columna].dtype == float:
    print(f"Columna {columna} ----- Tipo de variable: Cuantitativa
continua")
  elif df[columna].dtype == object:
    print(f"Columna {columna} ----- Tipo de variable: Cualitativa
nominal")
  elif df[columna].dtype == bool:
    print(f"Columna {columna} ----- Tipo de variable: Cualitativa
ordinal")
Columna Player ----- Tipo de variable: Cualitativa nominal
Columna Solo score ----- Tipo de variable: Cuantitativa discreta
Columna Solo top1 ----- Tipo de variable: Cuantitativa discreta
Columna Solo kd ----- Tipo de variable: Cuantitativa continua
Columna Solo winRatio ----- Tipo de variable: Cuantitativa continua
Columna Solo matches ----- Tipo de variable: Cuantitativa discreta
Columna Solo kills ----- Tipo de variable: Cuantitativa discreta
Columna Solo minutesPlayed ----- Tipo de variable: Cuantitativa
discreta
```

```
# Se filtran las 10 primeras Filas
df.head(10)
{"column count":8, "columns":
[{"dtype":"object","name":"Player","stats":{"categories":
[{"count":1, "name": "Prospering"}, {"count":1, "name": "BH nixxxay"},
{"count":8, "name": "8 others"}], "nan_count":0, "unique_count":10}},
{"dtype":"int64","name":"Solo score","stats":{"histogram":
[{"bin end":691496.4,"bin start":15872,"count":3},
{"bin end": 1367120.8, "bin start": 691496.4, "count": 2},
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{"bin end":5420867.2,"bin start":4745242.8,"count":0},
{"bin end":6096491.600000001,"bin start":5420867.2,"count":0},
{"bin_end":6772116,"bin_start":6096491.600000001,"count":1}],"max":"67
72116", "min": "15872", "nan_count": 0, "unique_count": 10}},
{"dtype":"int64","name":"Solo top1","stats":{"histogram":
[{"bin end":653.4,"bin_start":6,"count":3},
{"bin end":1300.8,"bin start":653.4,"count":0},
{"bin_end":1948.199999999999,"bin_start":1300.8,"count":5},
{"bin end":2595.6, "bin start":1948.199999999998, "count":0},
{"bin end":3243,"bin start":2595.6,"count":0},
{"bin_end":3890.39999999999999996,"bin_start":3243,"count":0},
{"bin end":4537.8,"bin start":3890.399999999996,"count":0},
{"bin end":5185.2,"bin start":4537.8,"count":1},
{"bin end":6480, "bin start":5832.59999999999, "count":1}], "max": "6480"
, "min": "6", "nan count": 0, "unique count": 10}},
{"dtype":"float64","name":"Solo kd","stats":{"histogram":
[{"bin end":1.383,"bin start":0.47,"count":3},
{"bin end":2.296, "bin start":1.383, "count":1},
{"bin end":3.208999999999999, "bin start":2.296, "count":0},
{"bin end":4.122,"bin start":3.208999999999996,"count":2},
{"bin end":5.947999999999995,"bin start":5.03499999999999,"count":0}
{"bin end":7.773999999999999,"bin start":6.86099999999999,"count":0},
{"bin end":8.687,"bin start":7.77399999999999,"count":0},
{"bin end":9.6,"bin start":8.687,"count":2}],"max":"9.6","min":"0.47",
"nan_count":0, "unique_count":10}}, {"dtype": "float64", "name": "Solo
winRatio", "stats":{ "histogram":
[{"bin end":3.85,"bin start":0.5,"count":3},
{"bin end":7.2,"bin start":3.85,"count":0},
{"bin end":10.55,"bin start":7.2,"count":2},
{"bin end":13.9,"bin start":10.55,"count":0},
```

```
{"bin_end":17.25, "bin_start":13.9, "count":0},
{"bin end":20.6,"bin start":17.25,"count":1},
{"bin end":23.95,"bin start":20.6,"count":0},
{"bin end": 27.3, "bin start": 23.95, "count": 0},
{"bin end":30.650000000000002,"bin start":27.3,"count":2},
{"bin_end":34,"bin_start":30.65000000000002,"count":2}],"max":"34.0",
"min": "0.5", "nan count": 0, "unique count": 10}},
{"dtype":"int64","name":"Solo matches","stats":{"histogram":
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{"bin end":4316,"bin start":2372.5,"count":1},
{"bin end":6259.5,"bin start":4316,"count":2},
{"bin end":8203,"bin start":6259.5,"count":0},
{"bin_end":10146.5,"bin_start":8203,"count":0},
{"bin_end":12090,"bin start":10146.5,"count":1},
{"bin_end":14033.5,"bin_start":12090,"count":2},
{"bin end":15977,"bin start":14033.5,"count":0},
{"bin_end":17920.5,"bin_start":15977,"count":0},
{"bin_end":19864,"bin_start":17920.5,"count":2}],"max":"19864","min":"
429", "nan count": 0, "unique count": 10}}, { "dtype": "int64", "name": "Solo
kills", "stats": { "histogram":
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{"bin end":17256.2, "bin start":8728.1, "count":0},
{"bin_end":25784.300000000003, "bin_start":17256.2, "count":2},
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{"bin end":51368.600000000006,"bin start":42840.5,"count":0},
{"bin_end":59896.70000000004,"bin_start":51368.60000000006,"count":0
},{"bin end":68424.8,"bin start":59896.70000000004,"count":1},
{"bin end":76952.90000000001,"bin start":68424.8,"count":0},
{"bin end":85481,"bin start":76952.9000000001,"count":1}],"max":"8548
1", "min": "200", "nan count": 0, "unique count": 10}},
{"dtype":"int64", "name": "Solo minutesPlayed", "stats": {"histogram":
[{"bin end":29048.6,"bin start":739,"count":3},
{"bin end":57358.2,"bin_start":29048.6,"count":2},
{"bin end":85667.79999999999, "bin start":57358.2, "count":2},
{"bin end":113977.4,"bin start":85667.79999999999,"count":1},
{"bin end":142287,"bin start":113977.4,"count":1},
{"bin end":170596.59999999998,"bin start":142287,"count":0},
{"bin_end":198906.19999999998,"bin_start":170596.59999999998,"count":0
},{"bin end":227215.8,"bin start":198906.19999999998,"count":0},
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{"bin end":283835,"bin start":255525.4,"count":1}],"max":"283835","min
":"739", "nan_count":0, "unique_count":10}},
{"dtype":"int64", "name": deepnote index column"}], "row count": 10, "row
s":[{"Player":"Prospering", "Solo kd":4.37, "Solo kills":36328, "Solo
matches":10150, "Solo minutesPlayed":81389, "Solo score":2476763, "Solo
top1":1828, "Solo winRatio":18, " deepnote index column":0},
{"Player": "BH nixxxay", "Solo kd":8.71, "Solo kills":35895, "Solo
matches":5817, "Solo minutesPlayed":12732, "Solo score":439562, "Solo
```

```
top1":1694, "Solo winRatio":29.1, " deepnote index column":1},
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matches":13488, "Solo minutesPlayed":122171, "Solo score":4519465, "Solo
top1":4582, "Solo winRatio":34, " deepnote index column":2},
{"Player": "Idk Pi", "Solo kd": 0.84, "Solo kills": 3005, "Solo
matches":3687, "Solo minutesPlayed":32453, "Solo score":752869, "Solo
top1":121, "Solo winRatio":3.3, " deepnote index column":3},
{"Player": "Twitch.GryphonRB", "Solo kd": 6.32, "Solo kills": 19591, "Solo
matches":4429, "Solo minutesPlayed":36245, "Solo score":1136282, "Solo
top1":1327, "Solo winRatio":30, " deepnote index column":4},
{"Player": "Twitch Kayotica", "Solo kd":3.23, "Solo kills":39131, "Solo
matches":13438, "Solo minutesPlayed":96777, "Solo score":2919037, "Solo
top1":1310, "Solo winRatio":9.7, "_deepnote_index_column":5},
{"Player": "FaZe Replays", "Solo kd": 3.84, "Solo kills": 66161, "Solo
matches":18670, "Solo minutesPlayed":76258, "Solo score":2389537, "Solo
top1":1454, "Solo winRatio":7.8, deepnote_index_column":6},
{"Player": "NiteGamerYT 190k", "Solo kd": 0.47, "Solo kills": 200, "Solo
matches":429, "Solo minutesPlayed":739, "Solo score":15872, "Solo
top1":6, "Solo winRatio":1.4, " deepnote index column":7},
{"Player": "Boss ン", "Solo kd": 1.39, "Solo kills": 18610, "Solo
matches":19864, "Solo minutesPlayed":283835, "Solo score":6772116, "Solo
top1":6480, "Solo winRatio":32.6, "_deepnote_index_column":8},
{"Player":"CIUPEA 144.HZ", "Solo kd":0.61, "Solo kills":1174, "Solo
matches":1938, "Solo minutesPlayed":2441, "Solo score":54479, "Solo
top1":9, "Solo winRatio":0.5, " deepnote index column":9}]}
#Se Filtra el tipo de dato de la columnas
df.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1435 entries, 0 to 1434
Data columns (total 8 columns):
 #
                           Non-Null Count
     Column
                                            Dtype
- - -
     -----
 0
     Plaver
                           1435 non-null
                                            object
 1
     Solo score
                           1435 non-null
                                            int64
 2
     Solo top1
                           1435 non-null
                                            int64
 3
     Solo kd
                           1435 non-null
                                            float64
 4
     Solo winRatio
                           1435 non-null
                                            float64
 5
     Solo matches
                           1435 non-null
                                            int64
 6
     Solo kills
                           1435 non-null
                                            int64
     Solo minutesPlayed 1435 non-null
                                            int64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(1)
memory usage: 89.8+ KB
```

Verificación de datos nulos y posibles errores en DataFrame.

```
# Verificación de datos nulos en el dataset
df.isnull().sum()
```

```
Plaver
                        0
Solo score
                        0
Solo top1
                        0
Solo kd
                        0
Solo winRatio
                        0
Solo matches
                        0
Solo kills
                        0
Solo minutesPlayed
                        0
dtype: int64
```

De momento los datos a utilizar no arrojan datos nulos, pero existe la posibilidad que hayan datos negativos que los interprete como datos no nulos por lo que se verificara con el siguiente código.

```
# Verificar si hay datos negativos
(df[['Solo score', 'Solo top1', 'Solo kd', 'Solo winRatio', 'Solo
matches', 'Solo kills', 'Solo minutesPlayed']] < 0).sum()</pre>
Solo score
                       0
Solo top1
                       0
Solo kd
                       0
Solo winRatio
                       0
Solo matches
                       0
Solo kills
                       0
Solo minutesPlayed
                       0
dtype: int64
```

Al no existir datos negativos y nulos, estamos listo para comenzar las medidas de posición.

Medidas de posición

```
#Resumen de Medidas de posición, para datos numéricos
print(df.describe())
                                      Solo kd Solo winRatio Solo
         Solo score
                       Solo top1
matches
count 1.435000e+03
                     1435.000000
                                  1435.000000
                                                 1435.000000
1435.000000
       1.088202e+06
                      328.909408
                                     1.816300
                                                    4.853937
mean
6911.060627
std
       8.872639e+05
                      529.192568
                                     1.156026
                                                    5.330249
5408.219523
min
       4.453000e+03
                        0.000000
                                     0.080000
                                                    0.000000
30.000000
      4.355170e+05
25%
                       65.500000
                                     1.050000
                                                    1.600000
2875.000000
50%
       9.070010e+05
                      162.000000
                                     1.480000
                                                    2.900000
5728.000000
       1.506555e+06
                      366.000000
                                     2.200000
                                                    6.100000
75%
9585.000000
```

```
6.772116e+06
                     6480.000000
                                      9.600000
                                                     44.100000
max
36487.000000
         Solo kills
                     Solo minutesPlayed
                             1435.000000
        1435.000000
count
       11781.843206
                            43517.135889
mean
       11417.340071
                            36314.877771
std
min
          28,000000
                              210,000000
25%
        3861.000000
                            16922.000000
        8452.000000
50%
                            35762.000000
                            59471.000000
75%
       15993.000000
       89023.000000
                           283835,000000
max
# Excluir columnas no numéricas
df numeric = df.select dtypes(include=[float, int])
# Calcular la matriz de correlación solo con las columnas numéricas
correlation matrix = df numeric.corr()
# Mostrar la matriz de correlación
print(correlation matrix)
                     Solo score
                                 Solo top1
                                              Solo kd
                                                       Solo winRatio
Solo score
                       1.000000
                                  0.598385
                                             0.203172
                                                            0.245719
Solo top1
                       0.598385
                                  1.000000
                                            0.659677
                                                            0.768525
                       0.203172
                                  0.659677
                                                            0.854501
Solo kd
                                            1.000000
Solo winRatio
                       0.245719
                                  0.768525
                                             0.854501
                                                            1.000000
Solo matches
                       0.860244
                                  0.361533
                                             0.036813
                                                           -0.022918
Solo kills
                       0.715041
                                  0.748277
                                             0.613477
                                                            0.448650
Solo minutesPlayed
                       0.979049
                                  0.484908
                                            0.067514
                                                            0.133830
                                                Solo minutesPlayed
                                   Solo kills
                     Solo matches
                                     0.715041
                                                          0.979049
Solo score
                         0.860244
Solo top1
                         0.361533
                                     0.748277
                                                          0.484908
Solo kd
                         0.036813
                                     0.613477
                                                          0.067514
Solo winRatio
                        -0.022918
                                     0.448650
                                                          0.133830
Solo matches
                         1.000000
                                     0.705988
                                                          0.859965
Solo kills
                         0.705988
                                     1.000000
                                                          0.601728
Solo minutesPlayed
                         0.859965
                                     0.601728
                                                          1.000000
```

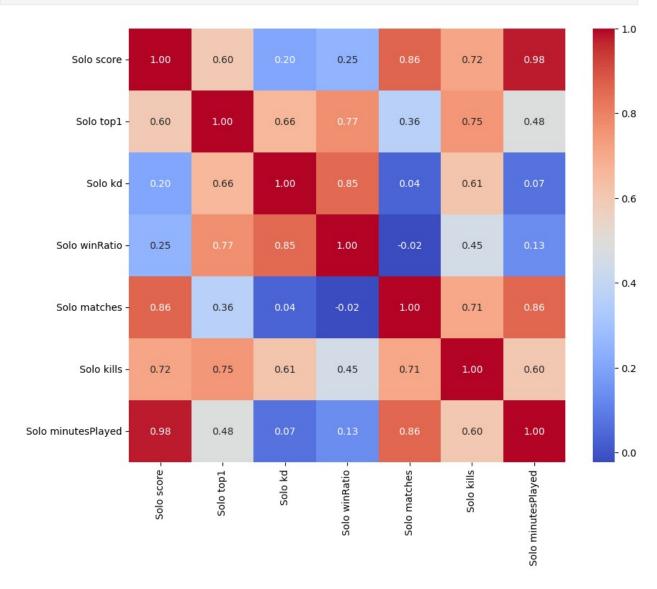
Matriz de correlación

Las variables Solo score, Solo matches y Solo minutesPlayed están fuertemente correlacionadas, podemos decir que el tiempo jugado y el número de partidas tienen un gran impacto en la puntuación total.

Solo winRatio está fuertemente correlacionado con la capacidad del jugador de estar en el Solo top1 y con su habilidad de combate (Solo kd).

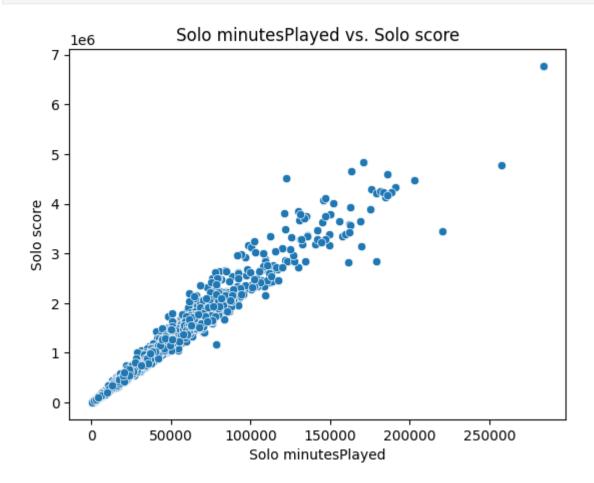
No hay correlación significativa entre algunas variables, como Solo matches y Solo kd, lo que puede sugerir que jugar más partidas no mejora la relación de asesinatos/muertes de un jugador.

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
sb.heatmap(correlation_matrix, annot=True, cmap='coolwarm', fmt='.2f')
plt.show()
```

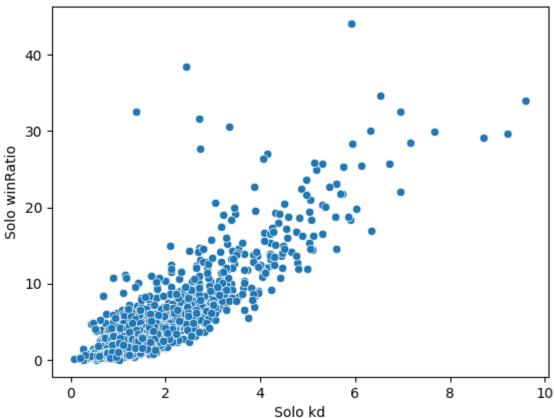


Scatter Plots (Diagramas de Dispersión):

```
sb.scatterplot(x='Solo minutesPlayed', y='Solo score', data=df)
plt.title('Solo minutesPlayed vs. Solo score')
plt.show()
sb.scatterplot(x='Solo kd', y='Solo winRatio', data=df)
```







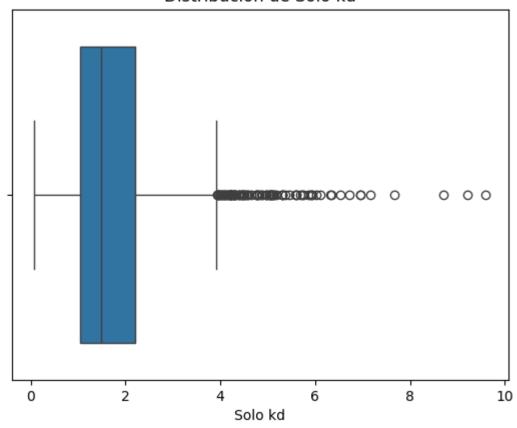
Solo minutesPlayed vs. Solo score: Dado que existe una fuerte correlación entre el tiempo jugado y el puntaje, un scatter plot puede mostrar cómo el puntaje de los jugadores aumenta con el tiempo jugado. Solo kd vs. Solo winRatio: Con una correlación alta entre el ratio KD y el winRatio, un scatter plot puede ayudar a visualizar cómo se relacionan estas dos métricas.

Box Plot

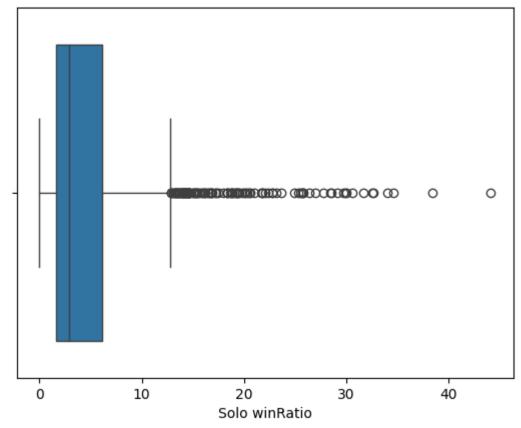
```
sb.boxplot(x='Solo kd', data=df)
plt.title('Distribución de Solo kd')
plt.show()

sb.boxplot(x='Solo winRatio', data=df)
plt.title('Distribución de Solo winRatio')
plt.show()
```

Distribución de Solo kd



Distribución de Solo winRatio



Solo KD: La línea dentro de la caja representa la mediana del Solo kd, que parece estar alrededor de 1. Esto significa que el 50% de los jugadores tienen un ratio de eliminación-muerte menor o igual a 1.

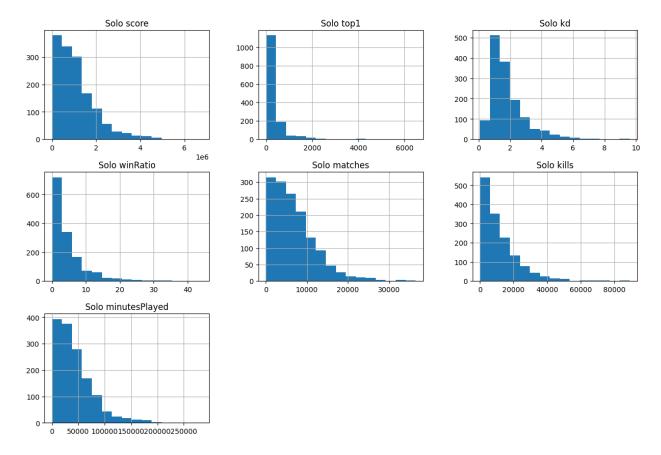
Se observa un grupo considerable de outliers a la derecha del gráfico, es decir, jugadores que tienen un Solo kd significativamente mayor que el promedio. Algunos jugadores tienen valores de Solo kd que llegan hasta 10, pero son casos poco comunes.

Solo winRatio: La línea en la caja sugiere que la mediana del win ratio está entre 5% y 10%, lo que indica que el 50% de los jugadores ganan menos del 10% de las partidas que juegan.

Nuevamente, se observan muchos outliers hacia la derecha, con algunos jugadores logrando ratios de victoria que superan el 40%. Estos jugadores son excepcionales en comparación con la mayoría.

Histogramas

```
df_numeric.hist(bins=15, figsize=(15, 10), layout=(3, 3))
plt.suptitle('Distribuciones de Variables Numéricas')
plt.show()
```



Solo score: -Hay una concentración de valores bajos y una larga cola hacia la derecha, lo que nos indicaría que la mayoría de los jugadores tienen una puntuación baja, mientras que muy pocos tienen puntuaciones extremadamente altas. Solo top1: -La mayoría de los jugadores tienen pocas o ninguna victoria, mientras que solo unos pocos tienen un gran número de victorias. Solo kd: -La mayoría de los jugadores tienen un kd bajo, con pocos jugadores teniendo un kd muy alto. -Tiene una distribución sesgada a la derecha, indicando que la mayoría de los jugadores no tienen una relación de asesinatos/muertes alta. Solo winRatio: -La mayoría de los jugadores tienen una proporción de victorias baja (menor a 10%), con solo unos pocos jugadores alcanzando porcentajes mayores. Solo matches: -Se tiene una distribución sesgada a la derecha, nos indica que es común tener pocos jugadores que juegan muchas partidas y que la mayoría han jugado un número relativamente bajo de partidas, mientras que unos pocos han jugado muchas más. Solo kills: -La mayoría de los jugadores tienen un número bajo de asesinatos, y pocos jugadores tienen un número muy alto. -Esta variable también muestra una distribución sesgada a la derecha. Solo minutesPlayed: -La mayoría de los jugadores tienen menos tiempo de juego, y hay algunos jugadores con una cantidad de tiempo de juego muy alta.

Identificar los jugadores con el mejor rendimiento en Modo Solitario

```
# Ordenar por rendimiento en el modo Solo
mejores_jugadores_solo = df.sort_values(by=['Solo score', 'Solo
```

```
winRatio', 'Solo kd'], ascending=False)
# Mostrar los jugadores con el mejor rendimiento en cada modo
print("Mejores jugadores en Solo:\n",
mejores jugadores solo[['Player', 'Solo score', 'Solo winRatio', 'Solo
kd']].head(10))
Mejores jugadores en Solo:
                        Solo score
                                    Solo winRatio Solo kd
                Player
                Boss 🦴
8
                        6772116
                                          32.6
                                                   1.39
11
       DarkAssaSSin.
                          4840719
                                            30.6
                                                     3.34
110
            TEBELKING
                                             5.5
                                                     0.95
                          4784847
                                            19.5
14
              MachiTv
                          4659548
                                                     3.90
                                                     1.01
53
            Ninjadad5
                          4595164
                                             0.8
2
               Ranger
                          4519465
                                            34.0
                                                     9.60
             RailCart
                          4479084
144
                                             1.8
                                                     0.73
37
                 Ci2i
                          4323464
                                             1.6
                                                     0.84
                                                     1.27
17
            pr0Mancos
                          4300077
                                             1.8
186 facu giorgetta29
                          4253032
                                             7.0
                                                     1.36
```

Cálculo de los jugadores de menor rendimiento, riesgo de abandono en el Modo Solitario y disminución significativa en el número de partidas jugadas

```
# Filtrar jugadores con Solo kd y Solo winRatio bajos (por debajo de
la mediana)
jugadorBajoRendimiento = df[(df['Solo kd'] < df['Solo kd'].median()) &</pre>
                               (df['Solo winRatio'] < df['Solo</pre>
winRatio'l.median())l
# Filtrar jugadores que han jugado pocas partidas en comparación con
el promedio
jugadoresPocasPartidas = df[df['Solo matches'] < df['Solo</pre>
matches'].quantile(0.25)]
# Filtrar jugadores con bajo rendimiento y baja actividad
jugadorBajoRendimientoyBajaAct = df[(df['Solo kd'] < df['Solo</pre>
kd'l.median()) &
                      (df['Solo winRatio'] < df['Solo</pre>
winRatio'l.median()) &
                      (df['Solo matches'] < df['Solo</pre>
matches'].quantile(0.25))]
jugadorBajoRendimiento.head(10)
{"column count":8, "columns":
[{"dtype":"object", "name": "Player", "stats": {"categories":
[{"count":1, "name": "NiteGamerYT 190k"}, {"count":1, "name": "CIUPEA
```

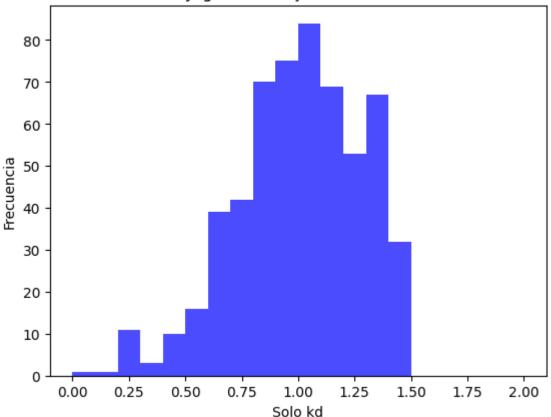
```
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{"bin_end":0.79, "bin_start":0.71, "count":0},
{"bin_end":0.87, "bin_start":0.79, "count":1},
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{"bin_end":1.03,"bin_start":0.95,"count":1},
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, "nan count":0, "unique count":9}}, {"dtype": "float64", "name": "Solo
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{"bin end":1.19, "bin start":0.96, "count":2},
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{"bin_end":2.11, "bin_start":1.88, "count":0},
{"bin_end":2.34,"bin_start":2.11,"count":1},
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```

```
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top1":25, "Solo winRatio":1.1, deepnote index column":28,
{"Player": "Trips", "Solo kd": 0.7, "Solo kills": 1785, "Solo
matches": 2581, "Solo minutesPlayed": 21679, "Solo score": 478280, "Solo
```

```
top1":25, "Solo winRatio":1, " deepnote index column":13},
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{"Player": "Deathfury420", "Solo kd":0.95, "Solo kills":8101, "Solo
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{"Player": "Scribell", "Solo kd": 1.03, "Solo kills": 1505, "Solo
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matches":11967, "Solo minutesPlayed":103551, "Solo score":2428145, "Solo
top1":331,"Solo winRatio":2.8,"_deepnote index column":29},
{"Player": "prOMancos", "Solo kd":1.27, "Solo kills":40942, "Solo
matches":32898, "Solo minutesPlayed":175643, "Solo score":4300077, "Solo
top1":576, "Solo winRatio":1.8, " deepnote index column":17}]}
print(jugadorBajoRendimiento.describe())
         Solo score
                       Solo top1
                                      Solo kd
                                               Solo winRatio Solo
matches
                                  573.000000
count
       5.730000e+02
                      573,000000
                                                  573.000000
573,000000
                       99.668412
mean
       9.795136e+05
                                     1.001850
                                                     1.451134
7292.431065
       9.044167e+05
                       92.986643
                                     0.277303
                                                    0.693415
std
6444.610264
                        0.000000
       4.453000e+03
                                     0.080000
                                                    0.000000
min
30.000000
25%
       2.862850e+05
                       28,000000
                                     0.830000
                                                    0.900000
2256,000000
       7.330330e+05
50%
                       74.000000
                                     1.020000
                                                     1.400000
5752,000000
75%
       1.359115e+06
                      143.000000
                                     1.230000
                                                    2.000000
10247.000000
max
       4.595164e+06
                      591.000000
                                     1.470000
                                                    2.800000
36487.000000
         Solo kills
                      Solo minutesPlayed
         573,000000
                              573,000000
count
        7384.303665
                            42627.394415
mean
        6923.464940
                            40263.510377
std
          28.000000
                              210.000000
min
25%
        2147.000000
                            12418.000000
50%
        5460.000000
                            31656.000000
       10606.000000
                            59160.000000
75%
       45588.000000
                           220536.000000
max
```

```
# Histograma de Solo kd para jugadores de bajo rendimiento
plt.hist(jugadorBajoRendimiento['Solo kd'], bins=20, color='blue',
alpha=0.7, range=(0,2))
plt.title('Distribución Jugadores Bajo Rendimiento en Solo kd')
plt.xlabel('Solo kd')
plt.ylabel('Frecuencia')
plt.show()
```

Distribución Jugadores Bajo Rendimiento en Solo kd



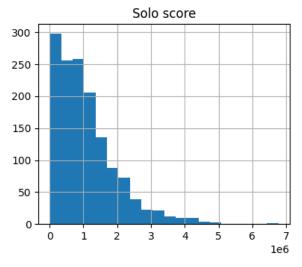
La mayor concentración de jugadores de menor rendimiento está alrededor de los valores de 1.0 y 1.25 en Solo kd. Esto significa que la mayoría de los jugadores considerados de bajo rendimiento tienen una proporción de 1 o un poco más de 1 muerte por cada vez que mueren.

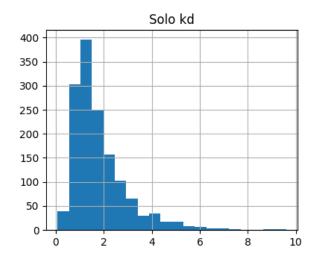
Casi no hay jugadores con un Solo kd superior a 1.5, lo que refuerza la idea de que estos jugadores están en la categoría de bajo rendimiento y con altas posibilidades de abandono de juego.

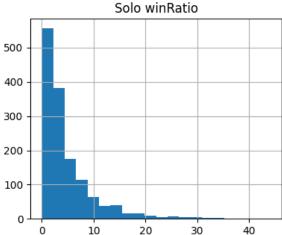
Fase 3 Data Preparation

```
# Histograma para visualizar la distribución
df[['Solo score', 'Solo kd', 'Solo winRatio']].hist(bins=20,
```

```
figsize=(10, 8))
plt.show()
```







Solo score (Puntuación en Solitario): Este tipo de distribución sugiere que la mayor parte de los jugadores están concentrados en un rango bajo de puntuación, con un número reducido de jugadores que logran puntuaciones muy altas. Esto puede indicar una disparidad en el rendimiento, donde solo unos pocos jugadores son significativamente más exitosos que el promedio.

Solo kd (Relación K/D en Solitario): Esto indica que muchos jugadores tienden a mantener un rendimiento equilibrado (un número similar de bajas y muertes), mientras que solo algunos jugadores tienen un rendimiento mucho más alto (con un kd por encima de 2 o 3). Los valores extremos pueden ser jugadores con mucha habilidad o que se enfrentan a oponentes de menor nivel.

Solo winRatio (Porcentaje de Victorias en Solitario): La mayoría de los jugadores probablemente tengan dificultades para ganar en partidas en solitario. Solo un pequeño porcentaje logra un winRatio alto, lo cual es esperable, ya que las victorias son un resultado más exclusivo en un entorno competitivo como Fortnite.

Todas las variables muestran una distribución sesgada a la derecha, lo que sugiere que la mayoría de los jugadores tienen un rendimiento moderado, mientras que solo unos pocos logran resultados significativamente mejores.

Para mejorar el rendimiento del modelo vamos a normalizar los datos así obtener un mejor nivel predictivo de los datos.

Normalización de los datos

Primero seleccionamos las columnas que vamos a normalizar y utilizamos MinMaxScaler para escalar a valores entre 0 y 1.

```
columnasNormalizar = ['Solo score', 'Solo top1', 'Solo kd', 'Solo
winRatio', 'Solo matches', 'Solo kills', 'Solo minutesPlayed']
```

Columnas antes de la normalización

```
df.head(10)
{"column_count":8, "columns":
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[{"count":1, "name": "воss ン"}, {"count":1, "name": "Raпger"},
{"count":8,"name":"8 others"}],"nan count":0,"unique count":10}},
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```

```
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```

```
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{"Player": "Prospering", "Solo kd":4.37, "Solo kills":36328, "Solo
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{"Player": "FaZe Replays", "Solo kd":3.84, "Solo kills":66161, "Solo
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{"Player": "Twitch.GryphonRB", "Solo kd": 6.32, "Solo kills": 19591, "Solo
matches":4429, "Solo minutesPlayed":36245, "Solo score":1136282, "Solo
top1":1327, "Solo winRatio":30, " deepnote index column":4},
{"Player": "Idk Pi", "Solo kd": 0.84, "Solo kills": 3005, "Solo
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top1":121, "Solo winRatio":3.3, " deepnote index column":3},
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matches":5817, "Solo minutesPlayed":12732, "Solo score":439562, "Solo
top1":1694, "Solo winRatio":29.1, " deepnote index column":1},
{"Player": "CIUPEA 144.HZ", "Solo kd": 0.61, "Solo kills": 1174, "Solo
matches":1938, "Solo minutesPlayed":2441, "Solo score":54479, "Solo
top1":9, "Solo winRatio":0.5, " deepnote index column":9},
{"Player": "NiteGamerYT 190k", "Solo kd":0.47, "Solo kills":200, "Solo
matches":429, "Solo minutesPlayed":739, "Solo score":15872, "Solo
top1":6, "Solo winRatio":1.4, "_deepnote_index_column":7}]}
```

Columnas después de la normalización

```
# Aplicar Min-Max Scaler
scaler = MinMaxScaler()
dfNormalizado = df.copy() # Crear una copia del DataFrame
dfNormalizado[columnasNormalizar] =
```

```
scaler.fit transform(df[columnasNormalizar])
dfNormalizado.head(10)
{"column count":8, "columns":
[{"dtype":"object","name":"Player","stats":{"categories":
[{"count":1, "name": "Boss ">"}, {"count":1, "name": "Ranger"},
{"count":8, "name": "8 others"}], "nan_count":0, "unique_count":10}},
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Valor cercano a 0: El jugador tiene un bajo rendimiento en comparación con otros jugadores para esa métrica específica. Valor cercano a 1: El jugador tiene un alto rendimiento en comparación con otros jugadores para esa métrica específica.

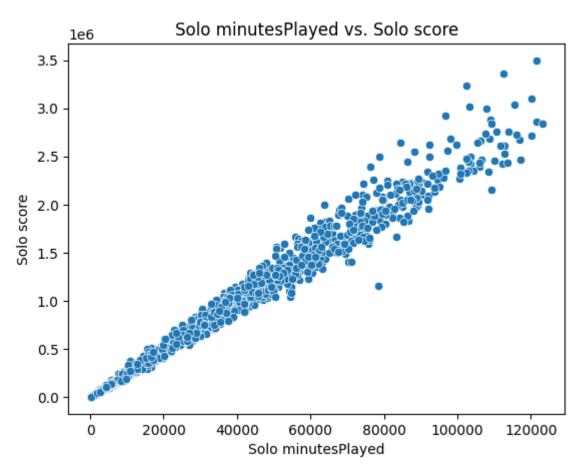
"Boss" es el mejor jugador en términos de Solo score, Solo top1, Solo kd y Solo minutesPlayed, porque sus valores están en 1, lo que indica que está al tope de las métricas de rendimiento en comparación con los demás jugadores.

La normalización nos ayuda a estandarizar las escalas de las diferentes variables para que los algoritmos de machine learning puedan interpretar correctamente los datos, evitando que variables con mayor rango afecten de manera desproporcionada los resultados.

Tratamiento de outliers

```
# Calcular el IOR
Q1 = df['Solo kd'].quantile(0.25)
Q3 = df['Solo kd'].quantile(0.75)
IQR = Q3 - Q1
# Definir los límites inferior y superior
lim inferior = Q1 - 1.5 * IQR
\lim \text{ superior} = Q3 + 1.5 * IQR
# Filtrar datos dentro de los límites
df solo sin outliers = df[(df['Solo kd'] >= lim inferior) & (df['Solo
kd'] <= lim superior)]</pre>
print("Número de filas antes de eliminar outliers:", len(df))
print("Número de filas después de eliminar outliers:",
len(df solo sin outliers))
Número de filas antes de eliminar outliers: 1435
Número de filas después de eliminar outliers: 1343
# Verificar límites del IQR
print(f"Límite inferior: {lim inferior}, Límite superior:
{lim superior}")
Límite inferior: -0.675, Límite superior: 3.9250000000000003
```

```
# Cálculo del IQR para Solo minutesPlayed
Q1 mp = df['Solo minutesPlayed'].quantile(0.25)
Q3_mp = df['Solo minutesPlayed'].quantile(0.75)
IQR mp = Q3 mp - Q1 mp
# Límite inferior y superior para Solo minutesPlayed
lim_inferior_mp = Q1_mp - 1.5 * IQR_mp
\lim \text{ superior mp} = Q3 \text{ mp} + 1.5 * IQR \text{ mp}
# Filtrar datos sin outliers en Solo kd y Solo minutesPlayed
df solo sin outliers =
df solo sin outliers[(df solo sin outliers['Solo minutesPlayed'] >=
lim inferior mp) &
(df_solo_sin_outliers['Solo minutesPlayed'] <= lim_superior_mp)]</pre>
# Visualización final del scatterplot sin outliers
sb.scatterplot(x='Solo minutesPlayed', y='Solo score',
data=df solo sin outliers)
plt.title('Solo minutesPlayed vs. Solo score')
plt.show()
```



El gráfico resultante muestra una relación positiva entre el tiempo jugado en modo solo (Solo minutesPlayed) y la puntuación obtenida en ese modo (Solo score). Es decir, a medida que los jugadores pasan más tiempo jugando, tienden a obtener puntuaciones más altas.

Esta relación es consistente y sigue una tendencia lineal, aunque se observan algunas dispersiones (pequeñas variaciones) a medida que aumenta el número de minutos jugados. Al haber filtrado los outliers, se han eliminado valores atípicos que podrían haber distorsionado la interpretación de la tendencia general. El gráfico se concentra en los datos que representan el comportamiento típico de los jugadores.

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